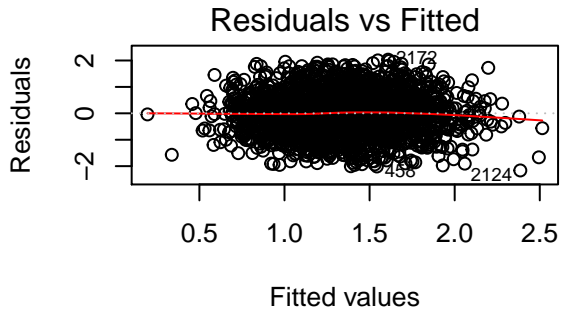
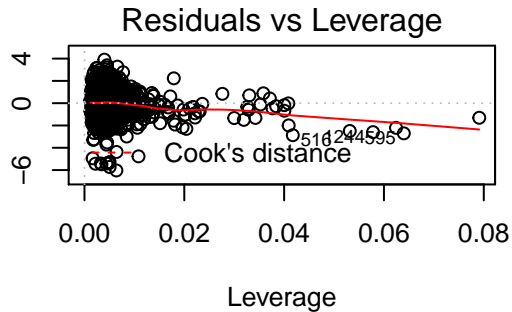
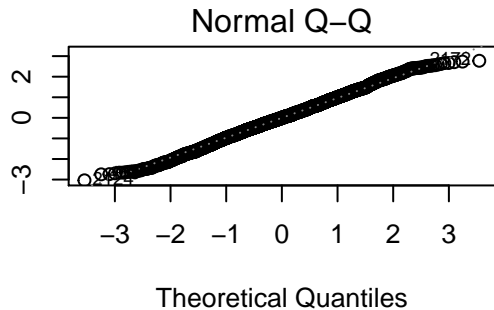


Standardized residuals



Standardized residuals

 $\sqrt{|\text{Standardized residuals}|}$ 