Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.16299.547]

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C:\Users\dell>mysql -u root -p;

mysql: [Warning] Using a password on the command line interface can be insecure.

ERROR 1045 (28000): Access denied for user 'root'@'localhost' (using password: YES)

C:\Users\dell>mysql -u root -p

Enter password: \*\*\*\*\*\*

Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.

Your MySQL connection id is 12

Server version: 8.0.12 MySQL Community Server - GPL

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Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.

mysql> show databases;

+--------------------+

| Database |

+--------------------+

| information\_schema |

| mysql |

| performance\_schema |

| sys |

| xushuai |

| xushuai1 |

+--------------------+

6 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> use xushuai;

Database changed

mysql> creat table (id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not null ,juqing varchar(20),pingfen varchar(20);

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'creat table (id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not null ,juqin' at line 1

mysql> creat table dianying(id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not null ,juqing varchar(20),pingfen varchar(20);

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'creat table dianying(id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not nul' at line 1

mysql> create table dianying(id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not null ,juqing varchar(20),pingfen varchar(20);

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '' at line 1

mysql> create table dianying(id int primary key auto\_increment ,name varchar(20) not null ,juqing varchar(20),pingfen varchar(20));

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.12 sec)

mysql> select \* of dianying;

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'of dianying' at line 1

mysql> select \* from dianying;

Empty set (0.01 sec)

mysql> desc dianying;

+---------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| Field | Type | Null | Key | Default | Extra |

+---------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

| id | int(11) | NO | PRI | NULL | auto\_increment |

| name | varchar(20) | NO | | NULL | |

| juqing | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL | |

| pingfen | varchar(20) | YES | | NULL | |

+---------+-------------+------+-----+---------+----------------+

4 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into dianying(id,name,juqing,pingfen)

-> values(1,'shapolang','dongzuo','8'),

-> (2,'nazhachuanqi','xuanhuan','9'),

-> (3,'xzhanjing','kehuan','3');

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.07 sec)

Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

mysql> select \* from dianying;

+----+--------------+----------+---------+

| id | name | juqing | pingfen |

+----+--------------+----------+---------+

| 1 | shapolang | dongzuo | 8 |

| 2 | nazhachuanqi | xuanhuan | 9 |

| 3 | xzhanjing | kehuan | 3 |

+----+--------------+----------+---------+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select name from dianying like name 's%';

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'like name 's%'' at line 1

mysql> select dianying like name 's%';

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'dianying' in 'field list'

mysql> select dianying like 's%';

ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 'dianying' in 'field list'

mysql> select name from dianying where name like 's%';

+-----------+

| name |

+-----------+

| shapolang |

+-----------+

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select name from dianying where name like '%a%';

+--------------+

| name |

+--------------+

| shapolang |

| nazhachuanqi |

| xzhanjing |

+--------------+

3 rows in set (0.01 sec)

mysql> select name from dianying where name like 'a%';

Empty set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select juqing from dianying where juqing like 'k%';

+--------+

| juqing |

+--------+

| kehuan |

+--------+

1 row in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select juqing from dianying where juqing like '%n%';

+----------+

| juqing |

+----------+

| dongzuo |

| xuanhuan |

| kehuan |

+----------+

3 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select name ,pingfen from dianying where pingfen=(max(pingfen));

ERROR 1111 (HY000): Invalid use of group function

mysql> select name ,pingfen from dianying where pingfen=(max(pingfen) from dianying);

ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'from dianying)' at line 1

mysql> select name ,pingfen from dianying where pingfen=( select max(pingfen) from dianying);

+--------------+---------+

| name | pingfen |

+--------------+---------+

| nazhachuanqi | 9 |

+--------------+---------+

1 row in set (0.01 sec)

mysql>