

CS 221 . HW [PACMAN]

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By turning in this assignment, I agree by the Stanford honor code and declare that all of this is my own work.

Problem 1: Minimax

$$(a) \quad V_{opt}(s, d) = \begin{cases} \text{Utility}(s), & \text{if } \text{IsEnd}(s) \\ \text{Eval}(s), & \text{if } d=0 \\ \max_{a \in \text{Actions}(s)} V_{opt}(\text{Succ}(s, a), d), & \text{if } \text{player}(s) = a_0 \\ \min_{a \in \text{Actions}(s)} V_{opt}(\text{Succ}(s, a), d), & \text{if } \text{player}(s) = a_1, a_2, \dots, a_{n-1} \\ \min_{a \in \text{Actions}(s)} V_{opt}(\text{Succ}(s, a), d+1), & \text{if } \text{player}(s) = a_n. \end{cases}$$

Problem 3: Expecti-Max.

$$(a) \quad V_{opt, \pi}(s, d) = \begin{cases} \text{Utility}(s), & \text{if } \text{IsEnd}(s) \\ \max_{a \in \text{Actions}(s)} V_{opt, \pi}(\text{Succ}(s, a)), & \text{if } \text{player}(s) = a_0 \\ \sum_{a \in \text{Actions}(s)} \pi_{opp}(s, a) V_{opt, \pi}(\text{Succ}(s, a)), & \text{if } \text{player}(s) = a_1, a_2, \dots, a_n. \end{cases}$$