

Rails 第三课: Rails 101 (/courses/3/syllabus) 🔍 搜索本课程教材

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有 0 位同学正在浏览当前页面

2-4 套用 Bootstrap 的 html 样式

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目标

- 上一节只是“挂上”Bootstrap 使用的 CSS
- 这一节则是让全站的 HTML 架构，套用 Bootstrap 的制服

步骤

Step 1. 新增 app/views/common 文件夹

```
mkdir app/views/common
```

Step 2. 新增 navbar

```
touch app/views/common/_navbar.html.erb
```

填入

```
app/views/common/_navbar.html.erb
```

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-default" role="navigation">
  <div class="container-fluid">
    <!-- Brand and toggle get grouped for better mobile display -->
    <div class="navbar-header">
      <a class="navbar-brand" href="/">Rails 101</a>
    </div>

    <!-- Collect the nav links, forms, and other content for toggling -->
    <div class="collapse navbar-collapse" id="bs-example-navbar-collapse-1">
      <ul class="nav navbar-nav navbar-right">
        <li>
          <%= link_to("登录", '#') %>
        </li>
      </ul>
    </div>
    <!-- /.navbar-collapse -->
  </div>
  <!-- /.container-fluid -->
</nav>
```

Step 3. 新增 footer

```
touch app/views/common/_footer.html.erb
```

填入

```
app/views/common/_footer.html.erb

<footer class="container" style="margin-top: 100px;">
  <p class="text-center">Copyright ©2016 Rails101
    <br>Design by
    <a href="http://courses.growthschool.com/courses/rails-101/" target=_new>xdite</a>
  </p>
</footer>
```

Step 4. 修改全域 HTML 样式 application.html.erb

```
app/views/layouts/application.html.erb
```

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>Rails101</title>
    <%= csrf_meta_tags %>

    <%= stylesheet_link_tag 'application', media: 'all', 'data-turbolinks-track': 'reload' %>
  >
    <%= javascript_include_tag 'application', 'data-turbolinks-track': 'reload' %>
  </head>

  <body>

    <div class="container-fluid">
      <%= render "common/navbar" %>
      <%= yield %>
    </div>

    <%= render "common/footer" %>

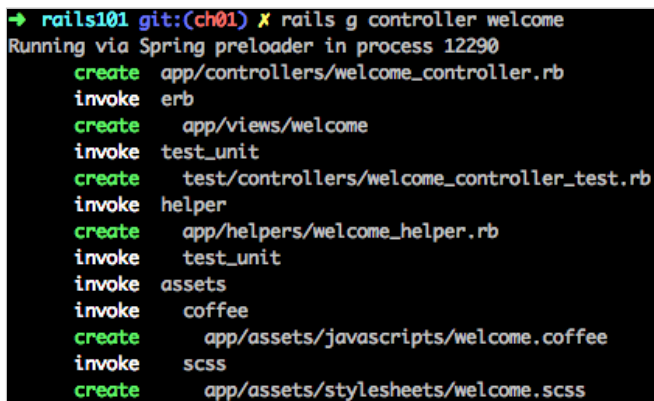
  </body>
</html>

```

Step 5. 产生一个新的空 Hello World 页面（放在 welcome#index）

- 新增一个 welcome controller

```
rails g controller welcome
```



```

→ rails101 git:(ch01) X rails g controller welcome
Running via Spring preloader in process 12290
  create  app/controllers/welcome_controller.rb
  invoke  erb
  create  app/views/welcome
  invoke  test_unit
  create  test/controllers/welcome_controller_test.rb
  invoke  helper
  create  app/helpers/welcome_helper.rb
  invoke  test_unit
  invoke  assets
  invoke  coffee
  create  app/assets/javascripts/welcome.coffee
  invoke  scss
  create  app/assets/stylesheets/welcome.scss

```

(https://s3-ap-northeast-

1.amazonaws.com/ontrackapp-

production/kYNRc151TyCxTdv1FCpS_%E8%9E%A2%E5%B9%95%E5%BF%AB%E7%85%A7%202016-07-11%20%E4%B8%8A%E5%8D%882.04.25.png)

- 新增一个空的 HelloWorld 页面

```
touch app/views/welcome/index.html.erb
```

填入

```

app/views/welcome/index.html.erb
<h1> Hello World! </h1>

```

Step 6. 将首页指到 welcome 下的 index.html.erb 页面

修改 config/routes.rb, 改成以下内容

```
config/routes.rb

Rails.application.routes.draw do
  root 'welcome#index'
end
```

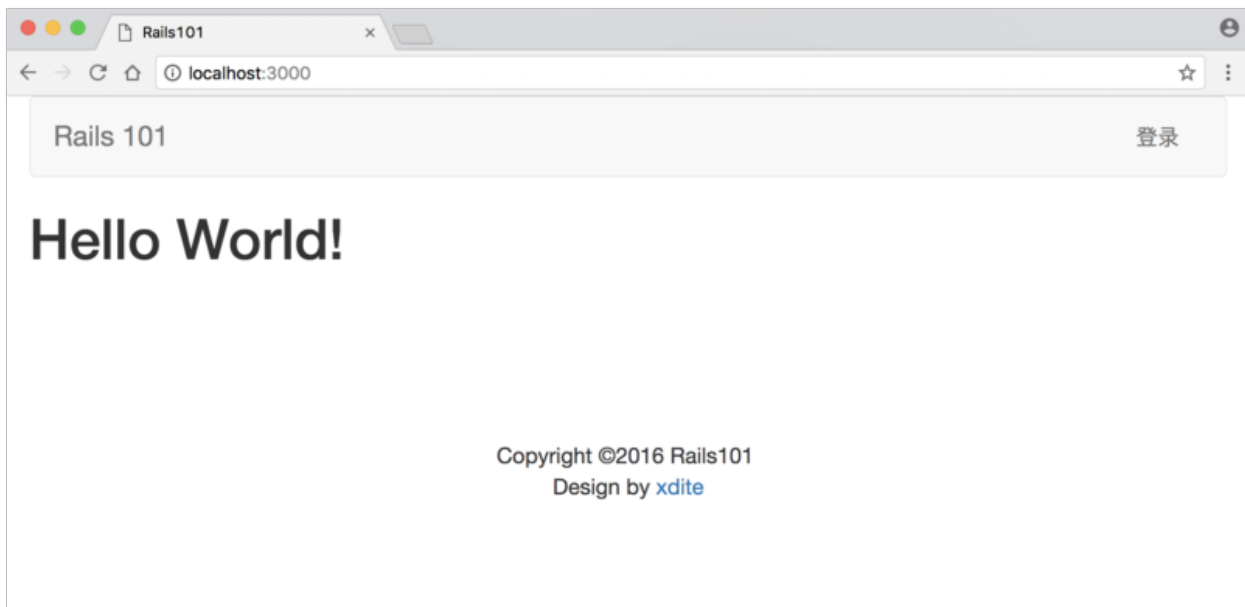
Step 7. git 进度存档

```
git add .
git commit -m "add bootstrap html"
```

Step 8. 运行 Rails Server


```
rails s
```


最后完成画面：



(https://s3-ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/ontrackapp-production/QO4shAjNRvujL8dco2ZU_step8%202000.png)

对本页内容的感受如何？

 我要吐槽

 So easy

 还OK

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