

Rails 第三课: Rails 101 (/courses/3/syllabus)

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9-4 partial 还可以这样用

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目标:

- 了解进阶的 partial 用法

在很前面的地方，我们介绍了，form 可以放入 partial。这里我们要介绍 partial 还可以用在循环上。

步骤:

Step 1. 修改 app/views/groups/index.html.erb

把下图中红色框出的部分砍掉：

```

<table class="table table-hover">
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <td>#</td>
      <td>Title</td>
      <td>Description</td>
      <td>Creator </td>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <%= @groups.each do |group| %>
      <tr>
        <td>#</td>
        <td><%= link_to(group.title, group_path(group)) %></td>
        <td><%= render_group_description(group) %></td>
        <td><%= group.user.email %> </td>
        <td>
          <%= if current_user && current_user == group.user %>
            <%= link_to("Edit", edit_group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default")%>
            <%= link_to("Delete", group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default",
              method: :delete, data: { confirm: "Are you sure?" } )%>
          <%= end %>
        </td>
      </tr>
    </tbody>
  </table>

```

(https://s3-ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/ontrackapp-production/JCkr1MoJTjaB2QN9s2gM_Screenshot%20at%20Feb%2024%2020-50-16.png)

换成 partial

```

<table class="table table-hover">
  <thead>
    <tr>
      <td>#</td>
      <td>Title</td>
      <td>Description</td>
      <td>Creator </td>
    </tr>
  </thead>
  <tbody>
    <%= render :partial => "group_item", :collection => @groups, :as => :group %>
  </tbody>
</table>

```

(https://s3-ap-northeast-1.amazonaws.com/ontrackapp-production/z9gay8hHTAmzBzvYFkr5_Screenshot%20at%20Feb%2024%2020-51-03.png)

app/views/groups/index.html.erb

```

<div class="col-md-12">
  <div class="group">
    <%= link_to("New group", new_group_path, class: "btn btn-primary pull-right") %>
  </div>
  <table class="table table-hover">
    <thead>
      <tr>
        <td>#</td>
        <td>Title</td>
        <td>Description</td>
        <td>Creator </td>
      </tr>
    </thead>
    <tbody>
      - <%= @groups.each do |group| %>
      -   <tr>
      -     <td>#</td>
      -     <td><%= link_to(group.title, group_path(group)) %></td>
      -     <td><%= render_group_description(group) %></td>
      -     <td><%= group.user.email %> </td>
      -     <td>
      -       <% if current_user && current_user == group.user %>
      -         <%= link_to("Edit", edit_group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default")%>
      -         <%= link_to("Delete", group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default",
      -           method: :delete, data: { confirm: "Are you sure?" } )%>
      -       <% end %>
      -     </td>
      -   </tr>
      - <% end %>
      + <%= render :partial => "group_item", :collection => @groups, :as => :group %>
    </tbody>
  </table>
</div>

```

然后 `touch app/views/groups/_group_item.html.erb`

`app/views/groups/_group_item.html.erb`

```

<tr>
  <td>#</td>
  <td><%= link_to(group.title, group_path(group)) %></td>
  <td><%= render_group_description(group) %></td>
  <td><%= group.user.email %></td>
  <td>
    <% if current_user && current_user == group.user %>
      <%= link_to("Edit", edit_group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default")%>
      <%= link_to("Delete", group_path(group), class: "btn btn-sm btn-default",
        method: :delete, data: { confirm: "Are you sure?" } )%>
    <% end %>
  </td>
</tr>

```

Step 2. git 存档

```
git add .
```

```
git commit -m "render partial with collection"
```

对本页内容的感受如何?

我要吐槽

So easy

还OK

崩溃了

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🔍 可以使用 ⬅ ➡ 键进行翻页

下一页 ➡ (/posts/51)

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