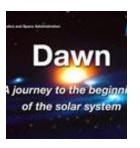
# RTEMS介绍

#### RTEMS简介



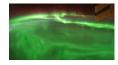
- 1988年为导弹控制系统开发
- 1994年开放源代码
- □ 2006年水星探测仪,火星探测仪
- □ 2007年火/木星间小行星探测
- 2008欧洲宇航局Herschel/Plank计划
- □ 2009 REXUS 5火箭
- □ 2009 RUAG 空间站管理控制单元
- 2010 THEMIS 卫星
- 2010 RTEMS RFS文件系统











#### RTEMS性能简介

- □ 功能完整的实时操作系统
- □ 性能达到商业级(参考vxWorks对比报告)
- □ 完全开放源代码
- 比GPL更灵活的Licence授权方式
- 不断增加新功能与新硬件支持,每4个月发布一个新版本
- □ 可配置/剪裁
- □ 支持多种文件系统: FAT, RFS, RAM, NFS, YAFFS, etc.

- □ 高性能,系统行为可预期
- □ 方便的开发环境
- □ 支持多种CPU
- 纳秒级时间精度(部分硬件平台)
- □ POSIX/ITRON等API
- □ 多处理器支持(同构/异构)
- □ 开发平台: Linux , FreeBSD, NetBSD, Windows(cygwin, MinGW), MacOS
- □ 开发语言: C, C++, Ada, Go, and Java , Lua, Python

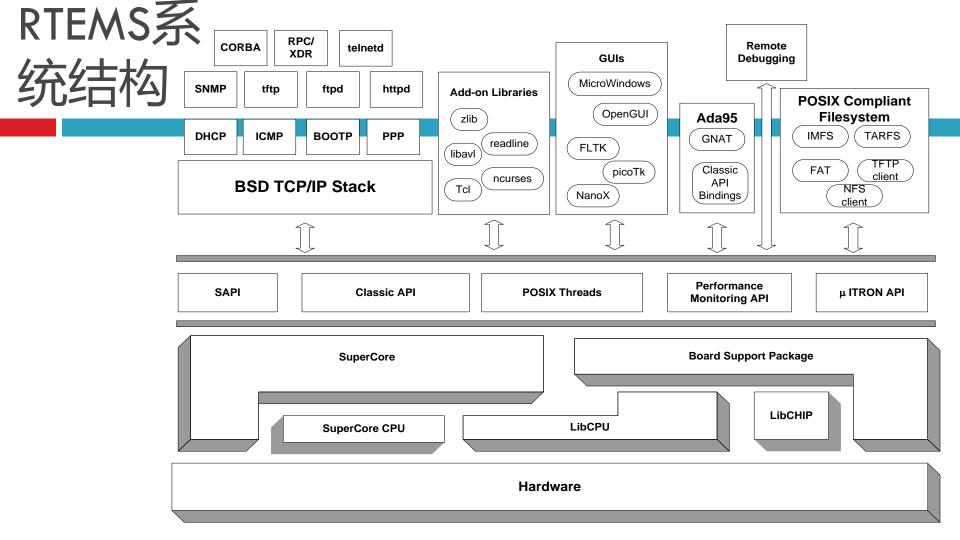
# 支持的处理器1

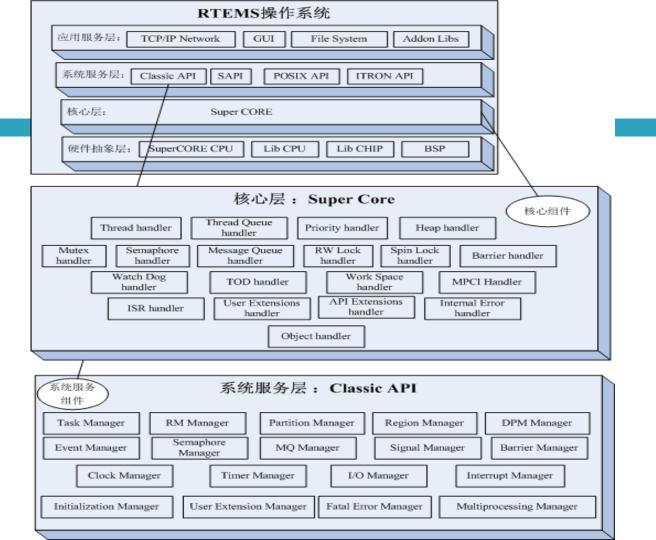
MINITIAL.								
<b>Ar</b> chitecture	Target CPU	4.6 Branch	4.7 Branch	4.8 Branch	4.9 Branch	4.10 Branch	CVS Head	
Altera NIOS II	nios	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
ADI Blackfin	bfin	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
ARM with many CPU models	arm	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
ARM Thumb	arm	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Atmel AVR	avr	No	Stub	Stub	Stub	No Interrupts	No Interrupts	
AMD A29K	a29k	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	
HP PA-RISC	hppa1.1	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	
Intel/AMD x86	i386	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	
Intel i960	i960	Yes	No	No	No	No	No	
Lattice Mico32	lm32	No	No	No	No	Yes	Yes	

# 支持处理器2

MIPS R3000 and R4000	mips	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Motorola MC68xxx	m68k	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Motorola MC683xx	m68k	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Motorola Coldfire	m68k	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
OpenCores OR32	or32	Yes	No	No	No	No	No
PowerPC including 4xx, 5xx, 6xx, 7xx, 8xx, and 74xx	powerp c	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

Renesas H8/300	h8300	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
Renesas M32C	m32c	No	No	No	No	No	No
Reflesus M32C	III32C	NO	140	NO	NO	Interrupts	Interrupts
Renesas M32R	m32r	No	No	No	No	No Interrupts	No Interrupts
Renesas SH including SH1, SH2, SH3 and SH4	sh	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SPARC	sparc	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
SPARC V9	sparc64	No	No	No	No	No	Yes
Texas Instruments C3x/C4x	tic4x	Yes	No	No	No	Yes	No





#### 版本更新

- 4.8 (2007)
  - 修改任务优先级后,优先级配置立刻生效(优先级队列改变)
  - 纳秒时间戳 64bit 以及基于纳秒级别调度
  - □ 代码可配置性。最小配置Kernel+执行程序elf从34K缩减到9K
  - □ 优化启动时间
  - 增加任务遍历API
  - 増加NIOSII , Blackfin 支持
  - □ Skyeye支持
  - POSIX Barriers, Spinlock , Rwlock
  - □ API增加,新的BSP....

- 4.9 ( 2008 ~ 2011 )
  - 増加 API
  - □ 改善系统可配置性
  - □ 开发工具更新
  - RTEMS SHELL脚本
    - 支持cpu, stack, memory workspace, ipconfig, route, ls, rm cp, mv, ln, mount etc
  - Flash filesystem
  - □ 网络优化
  - □ 新的BSP
  - □ 可以选择LWIP来取代BSD协议栈, 用于小的嵌入式设备

### 版本更新

- **4.10 (2011~)** 
  - □ BuildTool 更新
  - 规范化ISR流程与接口
  - □ 文件rename, state等操作放入标准API
  - Mount 层次化。有利于支持更多文件系统
  - POSIX pipe, getrusage
  - Shell 支持login 用户鉴权, fdisk, 减少内存使用
  - □ SuperCore时间戳
  - 优先级数目可配置16~256
  - RTEMS 文件系统RFS发布
  - □ SIMD支持: SSE, AltiVec
  - 最高优先级,堆栈大小可配置
  - □ 文件系统可以完全被禁用(最小RAM需求减少到2K)
  - 新的BSP如lpc 32xx; lpc24xx, lm32, MPC55xx

- **4.11** 
  - SPARC V9 (sparc64)
  - ARMCortex-M
  - Earliest Deadline First (EDF) and Constant Bandwidth Server (CBS)
  - Lm3s69xx BSP
  - QorlQ BSP
  - □ 动态加载(so/dll)
  - USB 2.0Host
  - □ GIT 迁移
  - Posix time test
  - Coverity 扫描

### 当前工作

- □ Cache 管理
- HyperVisor
- JAVA
- □ MMU 支持
- □ SMP支持(分布调度,更多处理器)
- □ ISO 9660文件系统
- Gprof
- □ Lua语言

- □ 动态二进制加载与动 态库加载
- □ USB 2.0 host
- □ IPv6

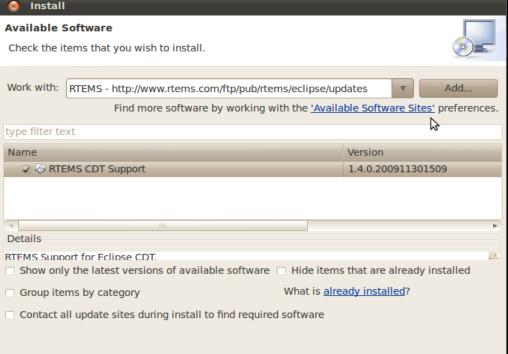
#### 代码获取

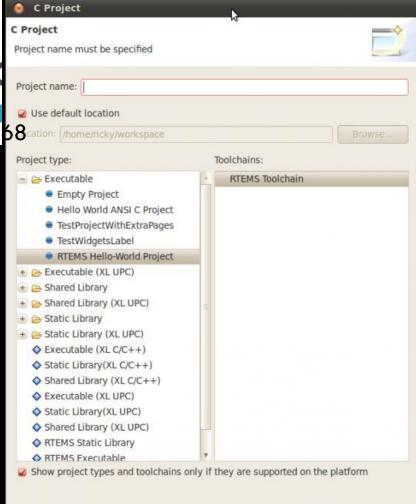
- □ <u>源代码</u>:
  - ftp://ftp.rtems.com/pub/rtems
- □ 工具链:
  - http://www.rtems.com/ft p/pub/rtems/linux/4.10 /fedora/
  - ftp://ftp.rtems.com/pub/rtems/SOURCES

- □ MinGW工具在 Windows下安装
  - 从RTEMS4.8开发版开始,RTEMS也开始支始,RTEMS也开始支持Window下图形界面的安装包。该安装包需要和MinGW工具配合使用。

### Eclipse 安装 (rickled

http://blog.csdn.net/rickleaf/article/details/6293968





S

```
野 参 Debug 园 C/C+- **
                            Debug 23
□ RTEMS Serial Remote Debug [GD8 Hardware Debugging]
                                                                                             的 ot 日 学 X 强

☐ Mardware Debugger (11/18/08 9:04 AM) (Suspended).

                                                                                                       Value:
                                                                                Name
     □ □ Thread [0] (Suspended)
                                                                               devivance
                                                                                                      0x00167f2f
          5 testIO() C:\iava\SDK_workspace\SerialRemoteDebug\src\SerialRemoteDebug.c:120 0x001001a0
                                                                               0x00167e14
          4 Init() C:\java\SDK_workspace\SerialRemoteDebug\src\SerialRemoteDebug.c:157 0x00100291
                                                                                 00- fd
          3 _Thread_Handler() C:\opt\src\ytems\ytems-4.9.0\cpukit\score\src\yteradhandler.c:144 0x0012c7e3
                                                                                 (x): numBytes
                                                                                                      33
          2 <symbol is not available > 0x00000405
          1 <symbol is not available > 0x000000000
    C:\cot\rtems-4.9\bir\ti386-rtems4.9-adb.exe (11/18/08 9:04 AM)
                                                                               0x167f2f "/dev/console"
    C:\java\SDK_workspace\SerialRemoteDebug\Debug\SerialRemoteDebug.exe (11/18/08 9:04 AM)
                                                                                                              90
                                                                                                     BE OB
SerialRemoteDebug.c
                                                                                                      10 8 % 0
 void testIO(char *devName) (
   char buffer[256];
                                                                                                         # CONF ^
   Wifdef TEST COM1
                                                                                                         stdio.l
     printf("*** Simple COM1 Test (9600 8N1) ***\n");
                                                                                                         stdlib.
   Helse
                                                                                                         string
     printf ("" * * Simple Remote Debug Test * * * \n");
                                                                                                            unistd
   #endif
                                                                                                         fonti.h
                                                                                                         errno.
   int fd = open(devName, O RDWR | O NOCTTY | FNDELAY);
                                                                                                         termic
                                                                                                            rtems
   int numBytes = write(fd, "Hello, I'm waiting for input...\r\n", 33);
                                                                                                            rtems.
   if (numBytes < 0) (
                                                                                                         bsp.h
     printf("\nFailed to write to %s!\n", devName);
                                                                                                         bsp/u-
                                                                                                         bsp/tt
                                                                                                         + Init(rt
   numBytes = read(fd, buffer, 255);
                                                                                                         # CONF
   if (numBytes < 0) (
                                                                                                         M libehio
     printf("\nFailed to read from %s!\n", devName);
                                                                                                         libchio
                                                                                                         # CONF.
   ) else (
                                                                                                           CONF
     buffer[numBytes] = 0; // terminate
                                                                                                         # CONF
     printf(buffer);
                                                                                                            CONF
```

CONF

#### RTEMS系统覆盖测试

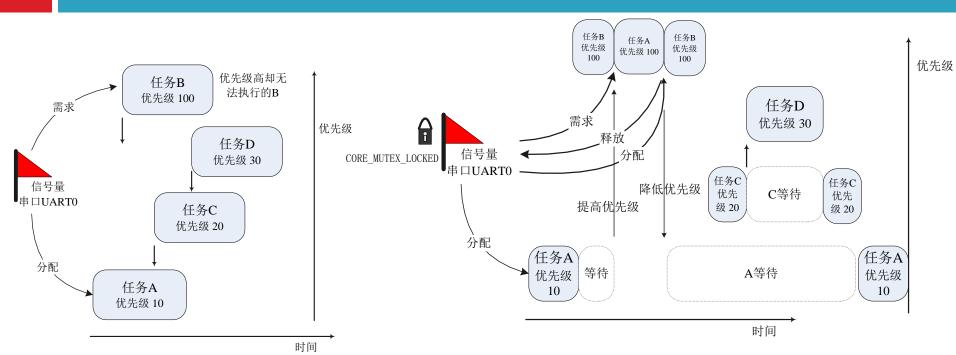
- □ RTEMS提供完善的测试脚本与测试用例
- □ 使用模拟器追踪指令执行情况并记录
- □ 对部分平台(ARM, Sparc/Leon, m68K等),指令覆盖率达到100%

#### RTEMS Shell 动态执行和文件系统

- □ Shell支持超过70个指 令
- □ 可以mount多种文件系统(FAT, NFS等)
- □ 可以获取系统性能数 据(类似Top)
- □ 标准Posix指令,例如 cp, rm, mkdir等

□ 可使用cexp动态加载 应用程序/函数

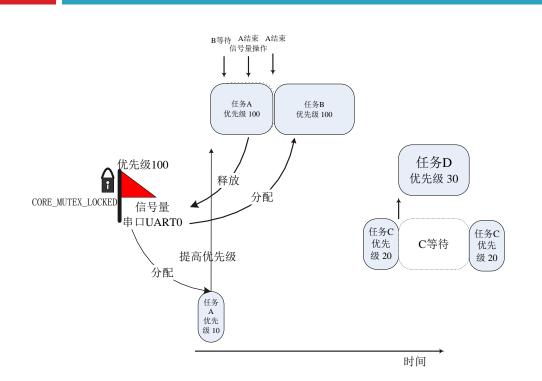
### 优先级继承



操作系统任务是可抢占的,但是对信号量这样的资源占用却是不可剥夺的, C 和D将抢占后, B无法执行

如果获得互斥资源的任务由低优先级变为高优先级,中等优先级的任务就不会抢占该任务

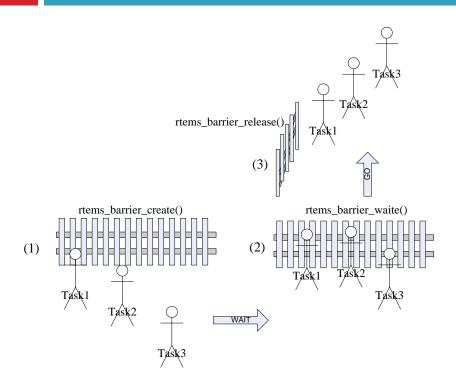
## 优先级置顶/天花板算法



优先级

资源具有优先级,其优先级与预计要求占用此资源的任务中的最高优先级相同。要求占用资源的任务的优先级在得到资源后,会动态提升任务自身的优先级,新的优先级是任务此时所占用的所有资源中最高的资源优先级

# 任务同步与互斥--Barrier

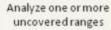


### 覆盖测试

Run tests on simulator with coverage statistics enabled



Run RTEMS Coverage Analysis Helper (merges coverage maps and generates reports)





Address one or more uncovered ranges

#### Unified Coverage Map

```
Annotated Disassembly
int getitimer (
                 which.
 int
 struct itimerval *value
20124b4:
              9d e3 bf 98
                            save %sp, -104, %sp
                                                          <== NOT EXECUTED
 switch (which) (
   case ITIMER REAL: break;
   case ITIMER VIRTUAL: break;
   case ITIMER PROF: break;
 rtems set errno and return minus one ( ENOSYS );
20124b8:
              40 00 17 b4
                            call 2018388 < ermo>
                                                          <== NOT EXECUTED
20124bc:
             b0 10 3f ff
                            mov -1, %i0
                                                          <== NOT EXECUTED
20124c0:
             82 10 20 58
                            mov 0x58, *q1
                                                          <== NOT EXECUTED
20124c4: c2 22 00 00
                            st %gl, [ %o0 ]
                                                          <== NOT EXECUTED
```

#### Coverage Highlights

/\* return -1: \*/

```
183 uncovered ranges found
Bytes Analyzed : 70800
Bytes Not Executed : 2504
Percentage Executed : 0.9646
Percentage Not Executed : 0.03537
====== 15 Largest Range Sizes ======
```

```
2 56
1 60
1 72
1 120
```

#### **Unified Ranges Report**

#### 覆盖测试

sparc/erc32 -O2, POSIX Enabled, Core Only (O2Pd)

Day	Time	Version	Uncover ed Ranges	Covered Percent age	Uncover ed Bytes	Total Bytes	Results
2011- 12-13 sparc/erc3	19:06 <b>32 -O2</b> , <b>PC</b>	4.10.2 <b>DSIX Enabl</b>	42 ed, <b>D</b> evelo	98.83 pmental (C	864 <b>)2PD</b> )	73788	<u>untarred</u> <u>tarball</u>

Day Time Version Uncovered Covered Uncovered Total Bytes Results
Ranges Percentage Bytes

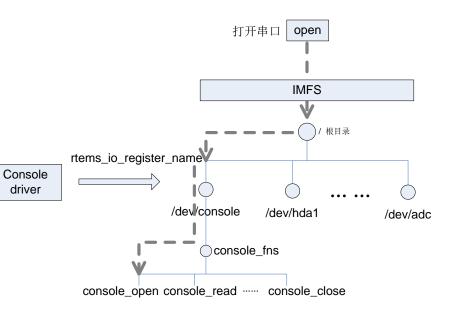
2011-12-13 19:06 4.10.2 754 53.21 105592 225684 <u>untarred</u> <u>tarball</u>

#### 多处理器支持

- MPCI
  - □异构处理器通信
    - ■大部分RTEMS的API支持本地(缺省)和远程节点,例如 semaphore

- □ SMP
  - □目前支持大颗粒锁, 支持x86, sparc/leon2/leon3处 理器

# 驱动程序流程



#### 系统运行实时监控

#### Capture Engine

```
    NAME RPRI CPRI STATE %CPU %STK FLGS EXEC TIME
    04010001 IDLE 255 255 READY 96.012% 0% a----g 1
    08010009 CPlt 1 1 READY 3.815% 15% a----- 0
    08010003 ntwk 20 20 Wevnt 0.072% 0% at----g 0
    08010004 CSr0 20 20 Wevnt 0.041% 0% at----g 0
    08010001 main 250 250 DELAY 0.041% 0% a-----g 0
    08010008 test 100 100 Wevnt 0.000% 20% at-T-+g 0
    08010007 test 100 100 Wevnt 0.000% 0% at----g 0
    08010005 CSt0 20 20 Wevnt 0.000% 0% at-----g 0
    08010006 RMON 1 1 Wsem 0.000% 0% a----- 0
```

#### Monintor Engine

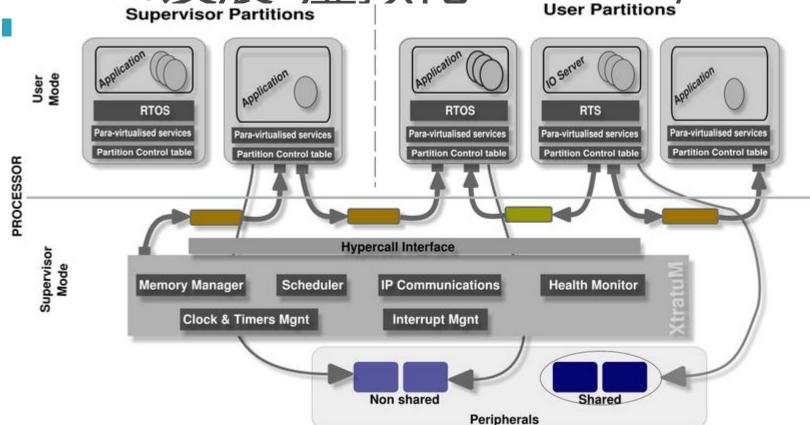
- rtems \$ task
- ID NAME PRIO STAT MODES EVENTS WAITID WAITARG NOTES
- 0α010002 TA1 1 DELAY P:T:nA NONE
- 0a010003 TA2 1 DELAY P:T:nA NONE
- 0a010004 TA3 3 DELAY P:T:nA NONE
- 0a010005 TA4 4 DELAY P:T:nA NONE
- 0α010006 TA5 5 DELAY P:T:nA NONE
- 0a010007 RMON 1 READY P:T:nA NONE 1a010007 0x1

### Cexp调试

- Cexp> printf("Hello world")
  - Cexp> some\_variable = 0xdeadbeef
  - Cexp> some\_double\_variable
  - = \*(double\*)&some\_variable
  - Cexp> a=printf, a && a("The square root of 2 is %g\n",sqrt(2.0))

- □ .o 动态库加载
- □类型转换
- □函数调用
- □变量值

# RTEMS发展: 虚拟化 XtratuM/L4



#### RTEMS Hypervisor

LinuxGUI(Android WebServer RTEMS 应用1 RTEMS 应用2 实时采集,实时控制 网络应用 Linux 1 Linux 2 **RTEMS** Hypervisor