

# Dynamic sampling pointnet notes

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# 1 Deep 3D Learning Notes

## 1.1 potential solutions for over fitting

- combine auxiliary tasks:
  1. use nxnynz as auxiliary loss
  2. boundary
  3. planet
- data augmentation: rotation, different size scale
- data regulation: group norm
- dropout
- combine ShapeNet data
- more powerful network to learn more systematic information:
  1. use large global block size
  2. dynamic sampling
- smaller net

## 1.2 Important improvements

- Generate bxmh5 online. So the randomly missing part in each epoch is different. This maybe solve the info missing problem for sparse voxel 3d cnn, especially considering that block merging cannot be applied for voxel cnn. However, on line sampling can only solve missing problem of training, test missing still need some tricks to perform block merging.
- Check this: my usage of `tf.gather_nd` should cost a lot of memory, maybe too much!

### 1.3 Theory

#### 1.3.1 bidxmap

$bd, bp, bi$   
 $ad, ap, \Rightarrow a_i$   
 $bs = [bs_0, bs_1]$   
 $= [bi * bd, bi * bd + bp]$   
 $as = [a_i * ad, a_i * ad + ap]$

(1)

$ap \geq bp$   
 $\begin{cases} as_0 \leq bs_0 \\ as_1 \geq bs_1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_i * ad \leq bi * bd \\ a_i * ad + ap \geq bi * bd + bp \end{cases}$   
 $\Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_i \leq \frac{bi * bd}{ad} \\ a_i \geq \frac{bi * bd + bp - ap}{ad} \end{cases}$

(2)  $ap \leq bp$

$\begin{cases} as_0 \geq bs_0 \\ as_1 \leq bs_1 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} a_i \geq \frac{bi * bd}{ad} \\ a_i \leq \frac{bi * bd + bp - ap}{ad} \end{cases}$




#### 1.3.2 group sampling configuration

$$steps = [0.1, 0.3, 0.9, 2.7] + [-6.3]$$

$$strides = [0.1, 0.2, 0.6, 1.8] + [-3.6]$$

$$voxel\ size = [3, 4, 4, 3]$$

principles:

(1)Alignment between differert scales:

$$steps[i] = steps[i - 1] + strides[i - 1] * (k - 1) \quad (k = \text{voxel size})$$

(2)Alignment between voxels on one scale:

$$strides[i] \% steps[i - 1] == 0$$

Examples:

$$0.3 = 0.1 + 0.1 * 2 \Rightarrow \text{voxel size} = 3$$

$$0.2 = 0.1 * 2$$

$$0.9 = 0.3 + 0.2 * 3 \Rightarrow \text{voxel size} = 4$$

$$0.6 = 0.3 * 2$$

$$6.3 = 2.7 + 1.8 * 2$$

$$3.6 = 1.8 * 2$$

### 1.3.3 Sparse voxel 3DCNN

#### 1.3.4 multi-scale classification

#### 1.3.5 Data Augmentation

- (1.1) Rotate corrdinate reference: Rotate both point and voxel box  
Performed by rotating points after sampling and grouping.  
This should only be applied to point position (cascade 0). What if also to features (upper cascades).
- (1.2) Rotae point only, or rotate voxel box only.
  - a) It can be performed by rotating points before sampling and grouping.
  - b) If rotate angle is integral times of  $\pi/2$ , it can be performed by rotating point indices inside the voxel.
 Rotate voxel can be applied to all cascades.
- (2.1) Rotate the global block by the same angle
- (2.2) Rotate each voxel by seperate angle in each scale.  
Since the features are calculated independently in each voxel, it should be fine to apply different rotatio angle for each voxel. It doesn't matter that the rotation center is voxel center or global block center. It alos doesn't matter that it rotates refference or only rotates voxel.

Sparse voxel 3D CNN

$(b, n_1, c_1)$

grouping:  $g_1$  is inconsistent

$(b, [g_1]_{n_2}, c_1)$

extend:  $g_{1m}$  is maximum  $g_1$ . Tile 0!

$(b, n_2, g_{1m}, c_1)$

Transform:  $g_{1i}$  is the intact number of the voxel

$(b, n_2, g_{1i}, c_1)$   
 $(b, n_2, d_1, h_1, w_1, c_1)$

3D CONV MLP

$(b, n_2, d_{2a}, h_{2a}, w_{2a}, c_{2a})$   
 $(b, n_2, d_{2b}, h_{2b}, w_{2b}, c_{2b})$   
 $(b, n_2, 1, 1, 1, c_2)$

$n_2$  is the number of aim block. Get the feature of each aim block.

$(b, n_2, c_2)$

Two main obstacles for performing 3D convolution on point cloud are: (1) there are too many vacant points, (2) the position of points are not aligned. The key idea of sparse voxel is to perform 3D CONV on cascades from the second. Because the positions are actually almost aligned. At the same time, the vacant rate within a small block is acceptably large. Above all, it may be possible to do apply 3D-CONV within a small block.

Centres of blocks in cascades other than first one are actually aligned to the grid. So it is possible to perform 3d convolution directly. However, the average position of points inside these blocks are not aligned. Thus it is also maybe beneficial to utilise a transform net to align them.

On the other hand, there are many vacant points in the block. I am wondering if it is beneficial to set the features of vacant points by a T-net from around existing points.

Purpose of T-Net: fix number + align + till

There are some interesting problems for Transform net:

- Only depend on position or feature.
- Should be resolution invariant.
- If it should be constant for all channels.
- If it should be constant for all local aim blocks.

Reasons that we do not need the T-Net:

- 3d-conv can till features of the vacant points.
- If the base-points are not strictly aligned, add the position to feature map.  
Or get a special feature of positions within the block and then add ot the main feature map.

Transform net:

$(b, n, g_m, 3)$

$(b, n, g_m, c_1)$

$(b, n, g_m, c_2)$

$(b, n, g_m, g_i)$

## 1.4 batch size

### 1.4.1 bs=27 vs bs=81

batch size: 9,27,81

data: xyz-color\_1norm

model: 1AG

sampling & grouping: stride\_0d1\_step\_0d1\_bmap\_nh5\_2048\_0d5\_1\_fmn1-160\_32-32\_12-0d2\_0d6-0d2\_0d6

Figure 1: bs=9



Figure 2: bs=27



## 1.5 feed elements

epoch num = 100

stride\_0d1\_step\_0d1\_bmap\_nh5.2048\_0d5.1\_fmnl-160\_32-32\_12-0d2\_0d6-0d2\_0d6



Figure 3: bs=81



| model | batch size | data elements    | acc   | loss  |
|-------|------------|------------------|-------|-------|
| 1AG   | 9          | xyz color        | 0.890 | 0.356 |
| 1AG   | 27         | xyz color        | 0.920 | 0.240 |
| 3AG   | 27         | xyz color        | 0.912 | 0.273 |
| 2A    | 27         | xyz color        | 0.908 | 0.294 |
| 2AG   | 27         | xyz color        | 0.902 | 0.293 |
| 1A    | 27         | xyz color        | 0.883 | 0.351 |
| 1AG   | 81         | xyz color        | 0.978 | 0.072 |
| 1AG   | 9          | xyz              | 0.861 | 0.427 |
| 1AG   | 27         | xyz              | 0.907 | 0.257 |
| 1AG   | 81         | xyz              | 0.975 | 0.078 |
| 1A    | 27         | xyzmid color     | 0.889 | 0.357 |
| 3AG   | 27         | xyzmid color     | 0.933 | 0.193 |
| 2A    | 27         | xyzmid color     | 0.939 | 0.177 |
| 2AG   | 27         | xyzmid color     | 0.929 | 0.208 |
| 3AG   | 27         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.924 | 0.230 |
| 2A    | 27         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.898 | 0.317 |
| 2AG   | 27         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.908 | 0.280 |
| 1A    | 27         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.910 | 0.281 |
| 1AG   | 27         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.944 | 0.163 |
| 1AG   | 81         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.976 | 0.078 |
| 2A    | 81         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.942 | 0.173 |
| 3AG   | 81         | xyz xyzmid color | 0.949 | 0.147 |

1. large batch size is better
  2.  $1AG(0.92) > 3AG(0.912) > 2A(0.908) > 2AG(0.902) > 1A(883)$   
1AG is much better than 1A
  - 1AG is a bit better than 3AG ???**
  3. xyz-color is only a bit better than xyz
  4. xyzmid-color is much better than xyz-color
  5. **xyzmid-color is normally much better than xyz-xyzmid-color**
- ???

## 1.6 model

batch size: 50

data: xyz\_midnorm\_block-color\_1norm

epoch\_num = 600

sampling & grouping: stride\_0d1\_step\_0d1\_bmap\_nh5\_12800\_1d6\_2\_fmn3-600\_64\_24-60\_16\_12-0d2\_0d6\_1d2-0d2\_0d6\_1d2

| model | acc   | loss  |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 3A    | 0.909 | 0.248 |
| 3AG   | 0.913 | 0.231 |
| 4AG   | 0.912 | 0.232 |

batch size: 32

data: xyz\_midnorm\_block-color\_1norm

sampling & grouping: stride\_0d1\_step\_0d1\_bmap\_nh5\_12800\_1d6\_2\_fmn6-2048\_256\_64-32\_32\_16-0d2\_0d6\_1d2-0d1\_0d3\_0d6

matterport3d

feed\_data\_elements: ['xyz\_midnorm\_block', 'color\_1norm']

feed\_label\_elements: ['label\_category', 'label\_instance']

train data shape: [ 362 12800 6]

test data shape: [ 384 12800 6]

max epoch = 500

| model | acc         | loss        |
|-------|-------------|-------------|
| 1AG   | 0.944/0.431 | 0.161/4.633 |
| 4AG   | 0.835/0.401 | 0.520/3.644 |

## 1.7 integration: matterport3d

| stride_0d1_step_0d1_bmap_nh5_12800_1d6_2_fmn3-512_64_24-48_16_12-0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2_0d6_1d2<br>17D_1LX_1pX_29h_2az |                                    |          |               |                                  |
|---|------------------------------------|----------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| model   | batch size<br>batch num<br>shuffle | lr<br>ds | data elements | epoch-acc mean-std<br>train/eval |

|                |         |  |   |                                     |
|----------------|---------|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| 1aG            | 30/60   | 0.005  | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 250-0.981                           |
| 1DSaG          | 30/60   | 0.001-40                                     | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.914-0.775                     |
| 1DSaG          | 30/60   | 0.001-40                                     | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.914-0.775                     |
| 1DSaG<br>kp0.5 | 30/60   | 0.001-80<br>300-3e-4                         | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.942-0.842                     |
| 1DSaG<br>kp0.2 | 30/60   | 0.001-80<br>300-3e-4                         | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.928-0.797                     |
| 1DSaG<br>kp0.5 | 30/60   | 0.005-80<br>300-1.7e-3                       | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.970-0.916                     |
| 1DSaG<br>kp0.2 | 30/60   | 0.005-80<br>300-1.7e-3                       | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.966-0.924                     |
| 1DSaG<br>kp0.8 | 30/60   | 0.005-80<br>300-1.7e-3                       | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 300-0.976-0.933<br>500-0.984-0.954  |
| 1aG            | 30/1083 | 0.003  | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 200-0.947                           |
| 1aG            | 30/1083 | 0.01   | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm'           | 200-0.783<br>500-0.791              |
| 1aG            | 30/1083 | 0.003/30<br>300-0.00012                      | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm'           | 200-0.903<br>300-0.921              |
| 1bG            | 25/1083 | 0.001-30<br>100-3e-4<br>300-4e-5             | 'xyz_midnorm_block'                             | 100-0.854<br>200-0.918<br>300-0.936 |
| 1bG            | 25/1083 | 0.001-30<br>100-3e-4<br>300-4e-5             | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 100-0.914<br>200-0.957<br>300-0.966 |
| 1bG            | 25/1083 | 0.02   | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm'           | 200-0.655<br>300-0.718              |
| 1bG            | 25/1083 | 0.02   | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 200-0.772<br>300-0.823              |
| 1bG            | 25/1083 | 0.001  | 'xyz'   | 200-0.772<br>90-0.553-0.210         |
| 4bG            | 25/1083 | 0.001-30<br>100-3e-4<br>200-1e-4<br>300-4e-5 | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 100-0.752<br>200-0.816<br>300-0.832 |

|  |          |                                 |   |   |
|--|----------|---------------------------------|---|---|
| 2<br>1DSaG   | 30/1083  | 0.002-80                        | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 200-0.930-0.830/0.450<br>460-0.952-0.881/0.471                          |
| 1aG  | 30/19755 | 0.001-30<br>50-7e-4<br>100-3e-4 | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 50-0.752/0.580<br>100-0.843/0.574 (NoShuf)<br>102-0.806/0.570 (Shuffle) |
| 1bG  | 25/19755 | 0.001-30                        | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 38-0.719/0.587<br>80-0.823/0.583 (NoShuf)<br>81-0.782/0.587 (Shuffle)   |
| 1aG  | 30/19755 | 0.02                            | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm'           | 56-0.562  |
| 1aG  | 30/19755 | 0.02<br>127-0.00483             | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 87-0.616<br>127-0.686   |
| 1bG  | 25/18737 | 0.001<br>N                      | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 24-0.682/0.509<br>70-0.858/0.509  |
| 1bG  | 25/18737 | 0.001<br>Y                      | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 24-0.738/0.573<br>70-0.876/0.563<br>90-0.897/0.561                      |
| 4bG  | 25/18737 | 0.001<br>Y                      | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'nxnynz'                | 24-0.576/0.545  |
| 4bG  | 25/18737 | 0.001<br>Y                      | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 24-0.594/0.569  |
| 1DSaG  | 30/18737 | 0.002-80<br>Y                   | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 20-0.688-0.394/0.428-0.224<br>36-0.742/0.395                            |
| 1DSaG  | 30/18737 | 0.007-80<br>Y                   | 'xyz_midnorm_block',<br>'color_lnorm', 'nxnynz' | 20-0.725-0.453/0.435-0.206<br>38-0.783/0.396                            |
| Conclusion:<br>1: nxnynz helps a lot<br>2: 1bG is much deeper than 1aG, why worse than 1aG<br>3: learning rate is important, cannot be too large |          |                                 |   |   |

## 1.8 multi scales & mat 1083

| nh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_pl_nh5-1d6_2/17D_1LX_1pX_29h_2az<br>bxmh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_bxmh5-12800_1d6_2_fm4-480_80_24-80_20_10-0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2_0d6_1d2-3A1 |         |          |                                |                     |   |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| model  | bs/bn   | lr-decay | elements                       | loss weight in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 4bG_111  | 20/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 110-0.898-0.763<br>160-0.931-0.827<br>300-0.967-0.915   |
| 4bG_444  | 15/1083 | 3-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.729-0.614<br>100-0.857-0.721<br>160-0.920-0.834<br>260-0.952-0.890<br>300-0.958-0.913      |
| 4bG_444  | 15/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.778-0.608<br>100-0.878-0.758<br>160-0.930-0.838<br>260-0.957-0.901<br>300-0.964-0.912      |
| 4bG_144  | 18/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.786-0.637<br>100-0.876-0.767<br>160-0.926-0.820<br>260-0.959-0.885<br>300-0.962-0.906      |
| 4bG_114  | 20/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.772-0.611<br>100-0.874-0.764<br>160-0.926-0.851<br>260-0.958-0.893 /par 300-0.963-0.904    |
| 3aG_444  | 45/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.893-0.737<br>100-0.908-0.786 /par 160-0.934-0.833<br>260-0.950-0.868 /par 300-0.952-0.882  |
| 2aG_144  | 30/1083 | 2-40     | xyz_midnorm_color_1norm-nxnynz | 1Eck-               | 60-0.890-0.754<br>100-0.922-0.820 /par 160-0.942-0.858:<br>260-0.957-0.897 /par 300-0.960-0.911 |

## 1.9 multi scales & mat 21826

| nh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_pl_nh5-1d6_2/<br>bxmh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_bxmh5-12800_1d6_2_fm4-480_80_24-80_20_10-<br>0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2_0d6_1d2-3A1<br>eval: 17D_1LX_1pX_29h_2az |         |          |                                |                     |   |
|--|---------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------------|---|
| model  | bs/bn   | lr-decay | elements                       | loss weight in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 4bG_114  | 20/1080 | 1-30     | xyz midnorm<br>color<br>nxnynz | E<br>N              | 40-0.784-0.545/0.579-0.451<br>80-0.883-0.699/0.584-0.439<br>140-0.925-0.795/0.575-0.429 |
| 4bG_111  | 20/1080 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm<br>color<br>nxnynz | E<br>N              | 40-0.737-0.489/0.587-0.412<br>80-0.836-0.614/0.582-0.411<br>95-0.867/0.588              |
| 4bG_144  | 20/1200 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm<br>color<br>nxnynz | E<br>N              | 40-0.761-0.543/0.601-0.416<br>80-0.864-0.693/0.602-0.426<br>95-0.888/0.597              |
| Conclusion:<br>(1) Nein 114 is better than 111   |         |          |                                |                     |   |

### 1.10 multi scales & scannet 12887

| nh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_pl_nh5-1d6_2/<br>bxmh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_bxmh5-12800_1d6_2_fmn4-480_80_24-80_20_10-0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2_0d6_1d2-3A1<br>eval: test  |        |          |             |                     |  |
|---|--------|----------|-------------|---------------------|--|
| model   | bs/bn  | lr-decay | elements    | loss weight in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval   |
| 2aG_144   | 30/420 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 40-0.833-0.546/0.686-0.89<br>100-0.926-0.727/0.683-0.326   |
| 3aG_144   | 48/260 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 40-0.841-0.530/0.668-0.346<br>100-0.924-0.709/0.673-0.327<br>200-0.949-0.782/0.673-0.332<br><b>300-0.955-0.802/0.671-0.330</b> |
| 4bG_111   | 22-580 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 60-0.738-0.434/0.706-0.344<br>100-0.796-0.506/0.699-0.315<br>180-0.863-0.589/0.695-0.308                                       |
| 4bG_111   | 22-580 | 7-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 60-0.705-0.378/0.684-0.362   |
| 4bG_144   | 18-700 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 40-0.714-0.470/0.6910.433<br>100-0.794-0.481/0.682-0.393<br>160-0.849-0.582/0.676-0.362  |
| 4aG_1a4   | 55-220 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | CN<br>N             | 40-0.775-0.482/0.654-0.304<br>100-0.877-0.637/0.661-0.298<br>160-0.901-0.690/0.660-0.311<br>220-0.908-0.707/0.655-0.334        |
| 4aG_1a4   | 55-220 | 2-30     | xyz midnorm | E<br>N              | 40-0.819-0.527/0.684-0.333<br>100-0.923-0.706/0.681-0.304  |
| Conclusion:<br>(1) 3aG is much better than 4bG. Potential reasons:(a) 4bG is too wide and deep, so that needs more time to train. (b) The batch size of 4bG is too small<br>(2) nein 144 seems is not better than 111<br>(3) Learning rate 0.002 is better than 0.007<br>(4) Loss weight CN does not help |        |          |             |                     |  |

### 1.11 integration: scannet

| stride_0d1_step_0d1_bmap_nh5_12800_1d6_2_fm3-256_48_16-56_8-8-0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2-0d6_1d2 |   |                                    |             |               |   |
|---|---|------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|---|
| scannet train   |   |                                    |             |               |   |
| model   | loss:<br>E,N,C<br>input<br>drop<br>(No) | batch size<br>batch num<br>shuffle | lr<br>ds    | data elements | epoch-point ac-class ac<br>train/eval                                       |
| 1bG   | E                                       | 25/12887<br>test<br>Y              | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 23-0.732-0.326/0.664-0.260<br>25-0.746-0.340/0.669-0.273                    |
| 1bG   | N                                       | 25/12887<br>Y                      | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 25-0.733-0.390/0.666-0.252  |
| 1bG   | C                                       | 25/12887<br>Y                      | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 25-0.703-0.356/0.655-0.252  |
| 1bG   | CN                                      | 25/12887<br>Y                      | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 25-0.681-0.366/0.611-0.237  |
| 1DSaG   | E<br>idp9                               | 30/12887<br>Y                      | 0.003<br>80 | xyzmid        | 40-0.738-0.376/0.513-0.228<br>90-0.832/0.496                                |
| 1bG   | E                                       | 25/13091<br>train_300<br>Y         | 0.002<br>80 | xyzmid        | 60-0.765-0.389/0.700-0.252  |
| 1bG   | E                                       | 25/13091<br>Y                      | 0.003<br>80 | xyzmid        | 10-0.646/0.689<br>60-0.753-0.349/0.691-0.234<br>100-0.833-0.480/0.672-0.261 |
| 1bG   | CN                                      | 25/13091<br>Y                      | 0.002<br>80 | xyzmid        | 60-0.738-0.409/0.670-0.237  |
| 1bG   | E<br>idp9                               | 25/13091<br>Y                      | 0.003<br>80 | xyzmid        | 10-0.641/0.585<br>16-0.646/0.633  |
| 1DSaG   | E                                       | 30/13091<br>Y                      | 0.003<br>80 | xyzmid        | 40-0.794-0.456/0.420-0.154<br>100-0.872-0.602/0.417-0.153                   |
| Conclusion:   |   |                                    |             |               |   |
| 4bG   | CN                                      | 25/2998-<br>3521<br>Y              | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 142-0.726-0.445/0.625-0.242   |
| 4bG   | E                                       | 25/2998-<br>3521<br>Y              | 0.001<br>40 | xyzmid        | 145-0.792-0.506/0.656-0.257   |



## 1.12 Semantic segmentation examples

### 1.12.1 good: 1083, train, 0.946

```
log: log-model_1bG-gsbb_3B1-bs25-lr1-ds_30-xyz_midnorm_block-color_1norm-nxnynz-
12800-mat_1083
  model: 1bG
  sampling & grouping:
    stride_0d1_step_0d1_bmap_nh5_12800_1d6_2_fm3-512_64_24-48_16_12-0d2_0d6_1d2-
0d2_0d6_1d2
    batch size: 25
    learning rate: 0.001000
    decay_epoch_step: 30
    matterport3d
    feed_data_elements:['xyz_midnorm_block', 'color_1norm', 'nxnynz']
    feed_label_elements:['label_category', 'label_instance']
    train data shape: [ 1083 12800 9]
```



(a) colorized point cloud



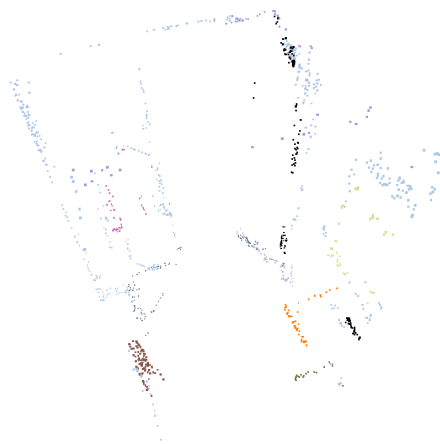
(b) raw point cloud



(c) gt



(d) pred



(e) err

Figure 4: 17DRP5sb8fy\_1\_2\_a946



Figure 5: 17DRP5sb8fy\_0\_25\_a946

### 1.12.2 bad: 18737,eval 0.071

model: 1bG

sampling & grouping: stride\_0d1\_step\_0d1\_bmap\_nh5\_12800\_1d6\_2\_fmn3-512\_64\_24-48\_16\_12-0d2\_0d6\_1d2-0d2\_0d6\_1d2

batch size: 25

learning rate: 0.001000

decay\_epoch\_step: 50

epoch 0 train IsShuffleIdx: True

```

epoch 0 train IsShuffleIdx: True
matterport3d
feed_data_elements:['xyz_midnorm_block', 'color_1norm', 'nxnynz']
feed_label_elements:['label_category', 'label_instance']
train data shape: [18737 12800 9]
test data shape: [ 4172 12800 9]

```



Figure 6: qoi\_r1Q\_r47\_rPc\_rqf\_2\_3\_a0d071 (raw,gt,pred,err,crt)

### 1.13 point++

#### 1.13.1 scannet seg

| each room as a block, total 40 block |          |               |  |
|--------------------------------------|----------|---------------|--|
| batch size<br>batch num              | lr<br>ds | data elements | epoch-point ac-class ac<br>train/eval/eval whole scene |
| 30/40                                | 0.001    | xyzmid        | 200-0.675/0.757-0.54/0.799-0.52                        |
| 25                                   | 0.001    | xyzmid        | 200-0.689/0.787-0.556/0.815-0.517i                     |

### 1.14 whole room global block & multi scales & scan 305

| nh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_pl_nh5-1d6.2/<br>bxmh5: stride_0d1_step_0d1_bxmh5-12800_1d6.2_fm4-480_80_24-80_20_10-<br>0d2_0d6_1d2-0d2_0d6_1d2-3A1<br>eval: 17D_1LX_1pX_29h.2az |       |              |                      |                           |   |
|--|-------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------------|---|
| model  | bs/bn | lr-<br>decay | elements             | loss<br>weight<br>in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval                            |
| 5bG_114  | 6/40  | 2-30         | xyz midnorm<br>color | E<br>N                    | 100-0.805-0.645<br>200-0.865-0.708<br>300-0.880-0.773 |
| 5aG_114  | 2/140 | 2-30         | xyz midnorm<br>color | E<br>N                    | 100-0.802-0.619<br>200-0.873-0.694<br>300-0.895-0.784 |
| 5aG_114  | 2/140 | 2-30         | xyz midnorm<br>color | E<br>idp5                 | 100-0.807-0.687<br>200-0.877-0.729<br>300-0.895-0.778 |
| Conclusion:<br>(1) Nein 114 is better than 111   |       |              |                      |                           |   |



### 1.15 Sparse voxel net

1.15.1 90000

| nh5: 90000_gs-3d6_-6d3/<br>bxmh5: 90000_gs-3d6_-6d3_fmn1444-6400_2400_320_32-32_16_32_48-0d1_0d3_0d9_2d7-<br>0d1_0d2_0d6_1d8-pd3-mbf-4A1<br>eval: test |        |          |                  |                      |                               |   |
|--|--------|----------|------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| model  | bs/bn  | lr-decay | elements         | norm in-net<br>aug   | loss weight<br>in drop        | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 5VaG_114   | 16/113 | 1-50     | xyz mid          | No                   | Num lw<br>dp:3N5<br>N shuffle | 20-0.764-0.556/0.645-0.362<br>40-0.864-0.695/0.675-0.351<br>100-0.935-0.842/0.682-0.380<br>200-0.961-0.897/0.671-0.374<br>300-0.969-0.920/0.676-0.360 |
| 5VaG_114   | 30/40  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | No                   | Num lw<br>dp:466<br>Y shuffle | 20-0.605-0.443/0.577-0.381<br>40-0.668-0.490/0.544-0.372<br>100-0.795-0.581/0.653-0.384<br>120-0.805-0.594/0.676-0.377                                |
| 5VaG_114   | 30/40  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | No                   | Num lw<br>dp:4N6<br>Y shuffle | 20-0.677-0.520/0.607-0.373<br>40-0.801-0.624/0.659-0.373<br>100-0.906-0.754/0.687-0.368<br>120-0.911-0.776/0.692-0.421                                |
| 5VaG_114   | 30/40  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | No                   | Num lw<br>dp:N66<br>Y shuffle | 20-0.614-0.457/0.566-0.344<br>40-0.685-0.500/0.552-0.356<br>60-0.741-0.552/0.650-0.357<br>80-0.770-0.564/0.649-0.392<br>98-0.797-/0.675               |
| 5VaG_114   | 30/40  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | Mid                  | Num lw<br>dp:555<br>Y shuffle | 100-0.746/0.649<br>300-0.823-0.608/0.682-0.377  |
| 5VaG_114   | 39/40  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | Mid                  | Num lw<br>dp:5N5<br>Y shuffle | 40-0.839-0.649/0.656-0.353<br>100-0.918-0.771/0.681-0.381   |
| 5VaG_114   | 36/40  | 1-40     | xyz mid<br>color | Mid                  | Num lw<br>dp:NN5<br>Y shuffle | 40-0.833-0.655/0.628-0.329<br>100-0.916-0.772/0.682-0.339<br>178-0.941/0.686  |
| 5VaG_114   | 7/240  | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | Mid<br>Group<br>Norm | Num lw<br>dp:NN5<br>Y shuffle | 40-0.664/0.577<br>100-0.816-0.586<br>150-0.869-0.592  |
| 5VaG_114   | 9      | 2-40     | xyz mid<br>color | Rotate<br>Ref        | Num lw<br>dp:NN5<br>Y shuffle | 40-0.787-0.620/0.662-0.401<br>100-0.907-0.755/0.699-0.410<br>200-0.939-0.816/0.6990.430<br>300-0.950-0.845/0.691-0.430                                |

Conclusion:

Mid norm in sub block seems worse than no.

The influence of input drop seems not obvious.

Dropout of cnn (0.5) makes the net really hard to train. Seems no good for overfitting.

Group norm is poor.

### 1.15.2 30000

| bxmh5: 30000_gs-2d4_-3d4_fmn1444-2048_1024_128_24-48_32_48_27-0d1_0d4_1_2d2-0d1_0d2_0d6_1d2-pd3-mbf-4B1<br>eval: test<br>Void point id deleted  |    |          |               |                 |                         |  |
|---|----|----------|---------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--|
| model   | bs | lr-decay | elements      | norm in-net aug | loss weight in drop     | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval   |
| 5VaG_114  | 9  | 2-40     | xyz mid color | Rotate Ref      | Num lw dp:5N5 Y shuffle | 20-0.749/0.645<br>30-0.810/0.705<br>40-0.870/0.744<br>80-0.917-0.737/0.7540.422<br>120-0.929-0.765<br>200-0.953-0.774<br>300-0.962/0.774 |
| <pre> train[200-280] t(d,c):[4.1 25.5 79.6] loss: 0.337 acc: 0.954-0.041 acc histogram: [0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 0.000e+00 3.084e-04 1.850e-03 8.973e-02 8.668e-01 4.009e-02] weighted class pre/rec/IOU: 0.962 0.954 0.918 N=97.290000M points ave/std: 0.954 0.041 class ave pre/rec/IOU : 0.825/ 0.948/ 0.799 class_pre: -0.00, 0.98, 0.98, 0.92, 0.89, 0.83, 0.91, 0.88, 0.88, 0.76, 0.81, 0.76, 0.79, 0.79, 0.77, 0.71, 0.80, 0.84, 0.57, 0.84, class_rec: -0.00, 0.90, 0.93, 0.96, 0.91, 0.94, 0.98, 0.98, 0.95, 0.92, 0.98, 0.96, 0.97, 0.94, 0.96, 0.94, 0.97, 0.96, 0.96, 0.94, class_IOU: -0.00, 0.89, 0.91, 0.90, 0.84, 0.81, 0.91, 0.88, 0.86, 0.72, 0.80, 0.76, 0.78, 0.76, 0.76, 0.69, 0.78, 0.82, 0.56, 0.80, number(K): 0,34786,31997, 5563, 4131, 1808, 2598, 1901, 3002, 278, 272, 223, 880, 631, 2163, 815, 113, 462, 432, 2761, classname: unann, wall,floor,chair,table, desk, bed,books, sofa, sink,batht,toile,curta,count, door,windo,showe,refri,pictu,cabin,o ---- eval[200-79] t(d,c):[4.0 11.6 81.8] loss: 22.747 acc: 0.774-0.179 acc histogram: [0.007 0.007 0.011 0.015 0.038 0.064 0.141 0.207 eval[200-79] t(d,c):[4.0 11.6 81.8] loss: 22.747 acc: 0.772-0.178 acc histogram: [0.005 0.006 0.012 0.013 0.042 0.072 0.148 0.207 weighted class pre/rec/IOU: 0.822 0.772 0.703 N=28.290000M points ave/std: 0.772 0.178 class ave pre/rec/IOU : 0.429/ 0.344/ 0.278 class_pre: -0.00, 0.82, 0.94, 0.68, 0.58, 0.45, 0.60, 0.43, 0.57, 0.37, 0.44, 0.52, 0.11, 0.42, 0.20, 0.07, 0.28, 0.33, 0.03, 0.4 class_rec: -0.00, 0.88, 0.92, 0.68, 0.52, 0.30, 0.51, 0.38, 0.55, 0.20, 0.36, 0.38, 0.03, 0.30, 0.06, 0.00, 0.15, 0.16, 0.00, 0.3 class_IOU: -0.00, 0.74, 0.88, 0.54, 0.43, 0.24, 0.43, 0.27, 0.41, 0.16, 0.28, 0.30, 0.02, 0.22, 0.05, 0.00, 0.11, 0.13, 0.00, 0.2 number(K): 0,10626, 8669, 1584, 1231, 587, 725, 460, 888, 66, 47, 62, 222, 243, 675, 100, 16, 94, 54, 80 classname: unann, wall,floor,chair,table, desk, bed,books, sofa, sink,batht,toile,curta,count, door,windo,showe,refri,pictu,cabin,o Model saved in file: model.ckpt-200 **** Epoch 201 **** 2018-05-06 11:42:20 </pre> |    |          |               |                 |                         |  |
| Conclusion:   |    |          |               |                 |                         |  |



## 1.16 Charles Point++, fast distance sampling

### 1.16.1 MODELNET40

| config   | epoch-train acc/eval acc-eval cls acc   |
|--|---|
| batch_size=32, decay_rate=0.7, decay_step=200000, learning_rate=0.001, log_dir='log', max_epoch=251, model='pointnet2_cls_ssg', momentum=0.9, normal=False, num_gpus=2, num_point=1024, optimizer='adam'                                 | 4-0.746/0.819-0.748<br>10-0.802/0.848-0.788<br>40-0.886/0.875-0.858<br>60-0.916/0.892-0.859 |
| aug=True, batch_size=32, decay_rate=0.7, decay_step=200000, gpu=1, indrop=True, learning_rate=0.001, log_dir='log', max_epoch=251, model='pointnet2_cls_ssg', momentum=0.9, normal=True, num_point=8 192, optimizer='adam', shuffle=True | 10-0.806/0.853-0.817<br>60-0.939/0.8946/0.868<br>100-0.971/0.9036-0.883                     |

## 1.17 MODELNET40, My point++

*After fix shuffle problem*



### 1.17.1 3m

| bxmh5:1024_gs3_3_fmn1444-1024_320-24_32-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M1                        |    |                     |                            |                        |                           |   |
|--|----|---------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| No block merging. Replicate redundant.   |    |                     |                            |                        |                           |   |
| model  | bs | lr<br>bn de-<br>cay | elements<br>group pos      | norm in-<br>net<br>aug | loss<br>weight<br>in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 3m   | 36 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzg<br>bc                 | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.707/0.775<br>2-0.744/0.804<br>4-0.785/0.817<br>10-0.831/0.826<br>30-0.906/0.857<br>60-0.967/0.852 |
| 3m   | 36 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzg<br>mean               | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.704/0.754<br>2-0.747/0.781<br>4-0.783/0.810<br>10-0.839/0.835<br>60-0.969/0.865                   |
| 3m   | 36 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzrsg<br>mean             | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 10-0.844/0.830<br>60-0.978/0.868  |
| 3m   | 36 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzrsg,<br>nrxnynz<br>mean | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 10-0.887/0.881<br>60-0.985/0.890  |
| bxmh5:4096_gs3_3_fmn1444-1024_320-48_32-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2                        |    |                     |                            |                        |                           |   |
| No block merging. Replicate redundant.   |    |                     |                            |                        |                           |   |
| 3m   | 28 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzg<br>mean               | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.698/0.795<br>10-0.834/0.853<br>60-0.962/0.874   |
| 3m   | 28 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzg<br>bc                 | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.703/0.786<br>10-0.832/0.847<br>60-0.957/0.867   |
| 3m   | 28 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzrsg<br>mean             | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.695/0.764<br>10-0.840/0.847<br>60-0.976/0.880   |
| 3m   | 28 | 1-30<br>7-7         | xyzrsg,<br>nrxnynz<br>mean | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.747/0.814<br>10-0.882/0.879<br>60-0.985/0.897<br>160-0.998/0.905                                  |
| bxmh5:4096_mgs1_gs2_2_fmn14_mvp1-1024_240_1-48_27_160-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-mbf-neg-2M2p |    |                     |                            |                        |                           |   |
| 3Vm  | 58 | 1-30<br>5-5         | xyzrsg<br>nrxnynz<br>mean  | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, NN5                    | 1-0.549/0.635<br>10-0.852/0.812<br>30-0.961/0.840<br>60-0.984/0.837<br>100-0.994/0.828                |
| 3Vm  | 58 | 1-30<br>5-5         | xyzrsg<br>nrxnynz<br>mean  | Rotate<br>Ref          | E, 3N5                    | 1-0.543/0.614<br>10-0.852/0.798<br>20-0.926/0.825<br>27-0.955/0.800                                   |
| 3m   | 52 | 1-30<br>5-5         | xyzrsg<br>nrxnynz<br>mean  | RotateRef              | E, NN5                    | 10-9.763/0.803<br>60-0.879-0.876<br>100-0.921/0.872   |

Conclusion:

(0) The performance of pointnet++ based on fareset distance sampling is better. The reason may be on line sampling, the last part is each epoch is different.

### 1.17.2 4m

| bxmh5:4096_mgs1_gs2_2d2_fmn1444_mvp1-3200_1024_48_1-18_24_56_56-0d1_0d2_0d6-0d0_0d1_0d4-pd3-mbf-neg-3M1 |    |                     |                         |           |                           |   |
|---|----|---------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---|
| model   | bs | lr<br>bn de-<br>cay | elements<br>group pos   | aug       | loss<br>weight<br>in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30                | xy zrsg-<br>n x n y n z | RotateRef | E<br>NN5                  | 10-0.688/0.755<br>60-0.845/0.859<br>100-0.873/0.875<br>200-0.914/0.880  |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30                | xyzg                    | RotateRef | E<br>NN5                  | 10-0.635/0.680<br>60-0.784/0.807<br>120-0.837/0.830<br>241-0.878/0.846  |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30                | xy zrsg-<br>n x n y n z | RotateRef | E<br>3N5                  | 10-0.623/0.671<br>60-0.766/0.793<br>120-0.821/0.810                     |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30                | xyzg-<br>n x n y n z    | RotateRef | E<br>NN5                  | 10-0.691/0.726<br>60-0.840/0.853<br>1100-0.874/0.862<br>120-0.886/0.861 |
| 4Vm   | 56 | 1-30                | xyzg-<br>n x n y n z    | RotateRef | E<br>NN5                  | 10-0.894/0.817<br>60-0.993/0.834<br>79-0.997/0.842                      |

|   |    |      |             |                        |          |   |
|---|----|------|-------------|------------------------|----------|---|
| bxmh5:4096_mgs1_gs2_2d2_fmnl444_mvpl-3200_1024_48_1-18_24_56_56-0d1_0d2_0d6-0d0_0d1_0d4-pd3-neg-3M1<br>No Block Merging   |    |      |             |                        |          |   |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30 | xyzg-nxnynz | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.711/0.705<br>60-0.878/0.850<br>100-0.912/0.869                                       |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30 | xyzg        | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.644/0.682<br>60-0.778/0.802<br>100-0.816/0.827                                       |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30 | xyzs        | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.637/0.676<br>60-0.784/0.792<br>100-0.821/0.828                                       |
| 4m  | 16 | 1-30 | xyzr        | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.658/0.698<br>60-0.801/0.821<br>70-0.815/0.819  |
| 4Vm   | 30 | 1-30 | xyzg-nxnynz | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.890/0.830<br>51-0.992/0.841<br>100-0.999/0.847<br>113-0.999/0.853<br>129-0.999/0.847 |
| 4Vm   | 30 | 1-30 | xyzg-nxnynz | RotateRef              | E<br>575 | 10-0.846/0.796<br>49-0.982/0.841  |
| 4Vm   | 30 | 1-30 | xyzg-nxnynz | RotateRef              | E<br>N75 | 10-0.848/0.824<br>60-0.989/0.831  |
| 4Vm   | 28 | 1-30 | xyzg        | RotateRef              | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.884/0.821<br>60-0.994/0.838<br>80-0.996/0.842  |
| 4Vm   | 30 | 1-30 | xyzg-nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.752/0.663<br>60-0.949/0.828<br>79-0.969/0.814  |
| Conclusion:<br>(1) Input drop out increase overfitting here. This is not reasonable!<br>(2) Learns much slower than 3m?<br>(3) The variance is greater, maybe because of small batch size.<br>(4) Block merge is a little bit helpful for pointnet++ (5) xyzs is a little bit better than xyzg for pointnet++ |    |      |             |                        |          |   |

|   |    |      |                |                        |          |  |
|---|----|------|----------------|------------------------|----------|--|
| bxmh5:4096_mgs1_gs2_2d2_fmn1444_mvp1-3200_1024_48_1-18_24_56_56-0d1_0d2_0d6-0d0_0d1_0d4-pd3-neg-3M1<br>No Block Merging |    |      |                |                        |          |  |
| 4Vm-S2  | 30 | 3-30 | xyzs           | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.885/0.815<br>30-0.979/0.847<br>40-0.982/0.855                                     |
| 4Vm-S2  | 30 | 3-30 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.889/0.843<br>30-0.980/0.843<br>60-0.995/0.848                                     |
| 4Vm-S3  | 30 | 3-30 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.894/0.838<br>30-0.981/0.851<br>60-0.996/0.853                                     |
| 4Vm-S4  | 30 | 3-30 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.888/0.862<br>30-0.976/0.865<br>48-0.989/0.850                                     |
| 4Vm-S3<br>normal<br>label   | 50 | 1-20 | xyzg           | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.930/0.829<br>30-0.983/0.841<br>50-0.991/0.847<br>69-0.998/0.861<br>80-0.998/0.855 |
| 4Vm-S3<br>normal<br>label   | 50 | 1-20 | xyzrsg         | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.923/0.847<br>30-0.981/0.837<br>52-0.996/0.865<br>53-0.993/0.856                   |
| 4Vm-S2L2  | 29 | 1-30 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.900/0.841<br>30-0.981/0.838<br>60-0.996/0.851                                     |
| 4Vm-S3L3  | 29 | 1-30 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateRef<br>RotateVox | E<br>NN5 | 10-0.899/0.841<br>30-0.992/0.847<br>60-0.996-0.854                                     |
| Conclusion:   |    |      |                |                        |          |  |
| bxmh5:4096_mgs1_gs2_2d2_fmn1444_mvp1-3200_1024_48_1-18_24_56_56-0d1_0d2_0d6-0d0_0d1_0d4-pd3-neg-3M1<br>No Block Merging |    |      |                |                        |          |  |
| 4Vm1  | 24 | 1-10 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateIn               | E        | 10-0.862/0.859   |
| 4Vm1-S3   | 24 | 1-10 | xyzs<br>nxnynz | RotateIn               | E        | 10-0.874/0.867<br>11-0.883/0.873<br>20-0.952/0.868<br>40-0.990/0.862                   |

### 1.17.3 5m

| bxmh5:10000_gs3_3d5_fmnl444_mvp1-2560_1024_80_16_1-24_32_48_27_48-0d0_0d2_0d5_1d1-0d0_0d1_0d3_0d6-pd3-mbf-neg-4M1 |    |                     |                       |           |                           |   |
|---|----|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------|---------------------------|---|
| model   | bs | lr<br>bn de-<br>cay | elements<br>group pos | aug       | loss<br>weight<br>in drop | epoch-pacc-cacc train/eval  |
| 5m1   | 32 | 1-30                | xyzg                  | RotateRef | E                         | 60-0.956/0.843<br>200-0.998/0.845                                       |
| 5m  | 48 | 1-30                | xyzrsg-<br>nxnyznz    | RotateRef | E                         | 60-0.852/0.837<br>100-0.894/0.866<br>119-0.923-0.878<br>150-0.938-0.867 |
| 5Vm   | 32 | 1-30                | xyzr                  | N         | E                         | 10-0.853/0.802<br>60-0.985/0.829<br>160-0.998/0.831                     |
| Conclusion:<br>(0)  |    |                     |                       |           |                           |   |





## 2 res3d

### 2.1 learning rate and batch norm decay

|   |  |
|---|--|
| Merged_tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmnl4_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp  |  |
| model bs feed aug lr0 bnd optimizer filters0  | train/eval   |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.01 0.5 adam 32  | 0-?/0.12<br>5-0.337/0.175<br>10-0.425/0.368<br>30-0.544/0.625  |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.01 0.997 adam 32  | 0-?/0.033<br>5-0.073/0.048<br>10-0.056/0.044<br>20-0.099/0.119 |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.5 adam 32   | 0-?/0.580<br>5-0.781/0.756<br>15-0.854/0.818                   |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.997 adam 32   | 0-?/0.041<br>5-0.491/0.687<br>10-0.712/0.503<br>20-0.973/0.853 |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz all 0.001 0.7 adam 32  | 0-0.090/0.110<br>24-0.557/0.524                                |
| pl34m 32 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.7 adam 32   | 0-0.016/0.516<br>24-0.815/0.823                                |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.0001 0.7 adam 32  | 0-0.037/0.417<br>24-0.935/0.812                                |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.7 adam 32   | 0-0.047/0.560<br>24-0.897/0.825                                |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-0.029/0.464<br>24-0.883/0.821                                |
|   |  |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz all 0.001 0.7 momentum 32  | 0-0.055/0.078<br>24-0.577/0.472                                |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.0001 0.7 momentum 32  | 0-4.177/3.609-0.015/0.164<br>30-0.640/1.087-0.911/0.775        |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.7 momentum 32   | 0-0.022/0.478<br>24-0.987/0.829                                |
| pl34m 64 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.9 momentum 32   | 0.058/0.547<br>24-0.980/0.833                                  |
| pl34m 32 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.7 momentum 32   | 0-0.045/0.608<br>24-0.965/0.849                                |
| Conclusion:<br>(0) Learning rate too high leads to no convergence<br>(1) Batch norm decay seems always better. Especially can allow high learning rate.<br>(bnd 0.5, 0.997 doesnt work )lr 0.001 > 0.01 |  |

## 2.2 aug none and all

### 2.2.1 voxel

| Merged.tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmn14_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp |   |
|--|---|
| model bs feed aug lr0 bnd optimizer filters0   | train/eval  |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz all 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-113.598/2.431-0.084/0.448<br>9-1.675/1.232-0.687/0.755<br>35-0.341/1.007-0.980/0.850  |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz f 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-7.958/2.025-0.027/0.581   |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.0001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-4.220/1.459-0.059/0.712<br>15-0.481/1.612-0.976/0.803   |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.9 adam 32  | 0-7.067/3.760-0.052/0.509<br>9-0.732/1.176-0.890/0.812<br>25-0.365/1.026-0.974/0.844<br>6-0.307/1.025-0.993/0.870 7615<br>40-0.180/1.284-0.999/0.860<br>16041 |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz r 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-8.119/2.267-0.011/0.486<br>9-0.842/0.982-0.864/0.819<br>40-0.275/1.147-0.990/0.852  |
| rs34V 48 xyzg-nxnynz s 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 0-43.883/2.201-0.047/0.585<br>9-0.710/1.168-0.893/0.790<br>40-0.229/1.042-0.994/0.876   |
| Conclusion:<br>(0) $s > r$   |   |

### 2.2.2 Pointnet++ residual

| Merged.tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmn14_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp |  |
|--|--|
| model bs feed aug lr0 bnd optimizer filters0   | train/eval   |
| rs34m 16 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.9 adam 32  | 625-4.059/1.490-0.041/0.671<br>6160-0.558/1.032-0.949/0.832<br>19075-0.418/0.937-0.991/0.878                                       |
| rs34m 48 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.0001 0.9 adam 32   | 8220-0.402/1.013-1.000/0.837   |
| rs34m 48 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.01 0.9 adam 32   | 0-26.717/1.521-0.016/0.703 215<br>9-0.665/1.004-0.902/0.816 2060<br>35-0.303/0.758-0.998/0.894<br>30-0.149/0.678-1.000/0.897 13950 |
| rs34m 96 xyzg-nxnynz none 0.001 0.9 adam 32  | 0-4.485/1.356-0.035/0.721 112<br>9-0.530/1.044-0.958/0.832 1030<br>35-0.382/0.966-1.000/0.876 3682                                 |

### 2.3 xyzg vs xyzs, Learning rate, Batch size

| Merged_tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmnl4_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp |   |
|--|---|
| model bs feed aug lr0 bnd optimizer filters0   | train/eval  |
| rs34m 32 xyzg none 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 1 4.053/1.774-0.083/0.621<br>10 0.743/1.197-0.882/0.783<br>25 0.494/1.205-0.963/0.814<br>40 0.397/1.064-0.998/0.846 |
| rs34m 64 xyzg none 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 1 4.251/1.741-0.034/0.644<br>10 0.678/1.145-0.913/0.791<br>25 0.502/1.343-0.963/0.802                               |
| rs34m 32 xyzs none 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 1 4.067/1.980-0.054/0.579<br>10 0.674/1.242-0.914/0.771<br>25 0.517/1.245-0.961/0.804<br>40 0.391/1.158-1.000/0.837 |
| rs34m 32 xyzs none 0.01 0.9 adam 32  | 1 10.757/1.779-0.016/0.623<br>0.796/1.124-0.859/0.771<br>25 0.658/0.981-0.880/0.819<br>35 0.270/0.879-0.999/0.860   |
| rs34m 64 xyzs none 0.01 0.9 adam 32  |   |
| rs34m 64 xyzs none 0.001 0.9 adam 32   | 1 4.133/1.766-0.016/0.620<br>10 0.582/1.199-0.945/0.808<br>25 0.454/1.501-0.980/0.774<br>40 0.389/1.187-1.000/0.838 |

### 2.4 aug rotation

| Merged_tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmnl4_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp |  |
|--|--|
| model bs feed aug lr0 bnd optimizer filters0   | train/eval   |
| rs34m 64 xyzs r-360_0_0 0.01 0.9 adam 32   | 1 48.100/2.417-0.014/0.440<br>10 1.038/1.276-0.796/0.731<br>25 0.705/1.248-0.868/0.743<br>40 0.318/0.979-0.986/0.839 |
| rs34m 64 xyzs r-0_0_360 0.01 0.9 adam 32   | 1 53.404/2.661-0.009/0.375<br>10 1.302/1.431-0.719/0.688   |
| rs34m 64 xyzs r-0_360_0 0.01 0.9 adam 32   | 1 44.500/3.347-0.009/0.246<br>9 1.481/1.560-0.696/0.668<br>41 0.327/1.488-0.996/0.787                                |

### 2.4.1 dropout

| Merged_tfrecord/6_mgs1_gs2_2-mbf-neg_fmnl4_mvp1-1024_240_1-64_27_256-0d2_0d4-0d1_0d2-pd3-2M2pp |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            |                            |
|--|----|------|------|-------|------|-----------|----------|------------|----------------------------|
| model  | bs | feed | aug  | lr0   | bnd  | optimizer | filters0 | train/eval |                            |
| rs34m  | 64 | xyzs | none | 0_0.3 | 0.01 | 0.9       | adam     | 32         | 1 39.920/1.931-0.012/0.615 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 10 0.906/1.066-0.837/0.798 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 30 0.671/0.893-0.906/0.860 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 60 0.245/1.006-0.997/0.851 |
| rs34m  | 32 | xyzs | none | 0_0.5 | 0.01 | 0.9       | adam     | 32         | 1 5.472/1.770-0.009/0.596  |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 10 0.940/1.022-0.829/0.802 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 30 0.540/0.770-0.919/0.863 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 60 0.228/0.948-0.996/0.860 |
| rs34m  | 64 | xyzs | none | 0_0.5 | 0.01 | 0.9       | adam     | 32         | 1 40.743/1.985-0.012/0.544 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 10 0.871/1.064-0.857/0.795 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 30 0.712/0.919-0.905/0.848 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 40 0.441/0.956-0.981/0.856 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 61 0.272/0.961-1.000/0.858 |
| rs34m  | 64 | xyzs | none | 0_0.7 | 0.01 | 0.9       | adam     | 32         | 1 24.039/1.855-0.014/0.604 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 10 1.064/1.094-0.802/0.787 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 30 0.860/0.890-0.861/0.853 |
|  |    |      |      |       |      |           |          |            | 60 0.326/0.943-0.977/0.857 |