

周期信号

$$\text{CFS: } x(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_k e^{jk \frac{2\pi}{T} t}$$

$$F_k = \frac{1}{T} \int_{<T>} x(t) e^{-jk \frac{2\pi}{T} t} dt$$

$$\text{DFS: } \tilde{x}[n] = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{F}_k e^{jk \frac{2\pi}{N} n}$$

$$\tilde{F}_k = \frac{1}{N} \sum_{n \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{x}[n] e^{-jk \frac{2\pi}{N} n}$$

$$\tilde{y}[n] = \tilde{x}[n] * \tilde{h}[n] \quad \tilde{y}(t) = \tilde{x}(t) * \tilde{h}(t)$$

$$\tilde{x}(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_k e^{jk \omega_0 t} \quad \tilde{x}[n] = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{F}_k e^{jk \omega_0 n}$$

$$\tilde{y}(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_k H(k \omega_0) e^{jk \omega_0 t}$$

$$\tilde{y}[n] = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{F}_k \tilde{H}(k n \omega_0) e^{jk n \omega_0}$$

非周期信号

$$\text{FCFT: } F(\omega) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

$$f(t) = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} F(\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$$

$$\text{DTFT: } \tilde{F}(\omega) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} f[n] e^{-j\omega n}$$

$$f[n] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{<2\pi>} \tilde{F}(\omega) e^{j\omega n} d\omega$$

周期信号的 Fourier 变换

$$\tilde{x}(t) = \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_k e^{jk \omega_0 t} \rightarrow X(\omega) = 2\pi \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} F_k \delta(\omega - k \omega_0)$$

$$\tilde{x}[n] = \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{F}_k e^{jk \frac{2\pi}{N} n} \rightarrow \tilde{X}(\omega) = 2\pi \sum_{k \in \mathbb{Z}} \tilde{F}_k \delta(\omega - k \frac{2\pi}{N})$$

Laplace 变换和 z 变换

$$F(s) = \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} f(t) e^{-st} dt$$

$$F(z) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} f[n] z^{-n}$$

1. 时域卷积

$$x(t) * h(t) \xrightarrow{L} X(s) H(s) \quad \text{ROC} > (\text{R}_x \cap \text{R}_h)$$

$$x[n] * h[n] \xrightarrow{Z} X(z) H(z) \quad \text{ROC} > (\text{R}_x \cap \text{R}_h)$$

$$x(t) * h(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} X(\omega) H(\omega)$$

$$x[n] * h[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \tilde{X}(\omega) \tilde{H}(\omega)$$

2. 频域卷积

$$x(t) p(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \frac{1}{2\pi} X(\omega) * P(\omega)$$

$$x[n] p[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{2\pi} \tilde{X}(\omega) \oplus \tilde{P}(\omega)$$

3. 时移

$$f(t - t_0) \xrightarrow{L} F(s) e^{-st_0} \quad \text{R}_f$$

$$f[n - n_0] \xrightarrow{Z} F(z) z^{-n_0} \quad \text{R}_f$$

$$f(t - t_0) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} F(\omega) e^{-j\omega t_0}$$

$$f[n - n_0] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \tilde{F}(\omega) e^{-j\omega n_0}$$

4. 频移

$$e^{j\omega_0 t} f(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} F(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$e^{j\omega_0 n} f[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \tilde{F}(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$e^{s_0 t} f(t) \xrightarrow{L} F(s - s_0) \quad \text{ROC} = \text{R}_f + \text{Re}\{s_0\}$$

$$z_0^n f[n] \xrightarrow{Z} F\left(\frac{z}{z_0}\right) \quad \text{ROC} = |z| \text{R}_f$$

5. 时域微分和差分

$$f'(t) \xrightarrow{L} s F(s) \quad \text{ROC} > \text{R}_f$$

$$\Delta f[n] = f[n] - f[n-1] \xrightarrow{Z} (1 - z^{-1}) F(z)$$

$$f'(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} j\omega F(\omega)$$

$$\Delta f[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} (1 - e^{-j\omega}) \tilde{F}(\omega)$$

时域积分和累加

$$\int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) d\tau \xrightarrow{L} \frac{F(s)}{s} \quad \text{ROC} > [\text{R}_f \cap \text{Re}\{s\} > 0]$$

$$\sum_{m=-\infty}^n f[m] \xrightarrow{Z} \frac{F(z)}{1 - z^{-1}} \quad \text{ROC} > [\text{R}_f \cap (|z| > 1)]$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) d\tau \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \frac{F(\omega)}{j\omega} + \pi F(\omega) \delta(\omega)$$

$$\sum_{m=-\infty}^n f[m] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{\tilde{F}(\omega)}{1 - e^{-j\omega}} + \pi \tilde{F}(0) \sum_{l=-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(\omega - 2\pi l)$$

6. 频域和复频域微分

$$-t f(t) \xrightarrow{L} \frac{dF(s)}{ds} \quad \text{ROC} = \text{R}_f$$

$$-n f[n] \xrightarrow{Z} z \frac{dF(z)}{dz} \quad \text{ROC} = \text{R}_f$$

$$-j t f(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \frac{dF(\omega)}{d\omega}$$

$$-j n f[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{d\tilde{F}(\omega)}{d\omega}$$

7. 频域积分

$$\frac{f(t)}{-j t} + \pi f(0) \delta(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \int_{-\infty}^{\omega} F(\sigma) d\sigma$$

$$\frac{f(t)}{-j t} \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \int_{-\infty}^{\omega} F(\sigma) d\sigma \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\sigma) d\sigma = 0$$

$$\frac{f[n]}{-j n} \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \int_{-\infty}^{\omega} \tilde{F}(\sigma) d\sigma \quad \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \tilde{F}(\sigma) d\sigma = 0$$

8. 尺度变换

$$x(at) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \frac{1}{|a|} X\left(\frac{\omega}{a}\right)$$

$$x(at) \xrightarrow{L} \frac{1}{|a|} X\left(\frac{s}{a}\right) \quad a \text{R}_x$$

9. 帕什瓦尔定理

$$\int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |x(t)|^2 dt = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{+\infty} |X(\omega)|^2 d\omega$$

$$\sum_{n=-\infty}^{+\infty} |x[n]|^2 = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{<2\pi>} |\tilde{x}(\omega)|^2 d\omega$$

10. 帕塞瓦 - 狄利克公式

$$R_x(t) \xleftrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \lim_{T \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{T} |X_{2T}(\omega)|^2$$

$$R_x[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \frac{1}{2N+1} |\tilde{X}_{2N+1}(\omega)|^2$$

11 对称性

$$f(t) \xleftrightarrow{\text{CFT}} g(\omega) \text{ 则 } g(t) \xleftrightarrow{\text{CFT}} 2\pi f(-\omega)$$

$$\tilde{x}[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DFS}} \tilde{F}_k \text{ 或 } F[k]$$

$$\text{则 } \tilde{f}[n] \xleftrightarrow{\text{DFS}} \frac{1}{N} \tilde{x}[n-k]$$

$$1. \tilde{x}(t) = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} x_l(t-lT) \quad x_l(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & |t| < \frac{T}{2} \\ 0 & |t| > \frac{T}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$F_k = \frac{T}{T} \text{Sa}\left(\frac{k\omega_0 T}{2}\right) \quad \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{T}$$

$$\tilde{x}(t) = \frac{T}{T} \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \text{Sa}\left(\frac{k\omega_0 T}{2}\right) e^{jk\omega_0 t} \quad \text{Sa}(x) = \frac{\sin x}{x}$$

$$\tilde{x}[n] = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} x_{N_l+1}[n-lN] \quad x_{N_l+1}[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & |n| \leq N_l \\ 0 & |n| > N_l \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{F}_k = \frac{1}{N} \text{Sad}\left(\frac{k\omega_0}{2}, 2N_l+1\right)$$

$$= \frac{1}{N} \frac{\sin[k\omega_0(2N_l+1)/2]}{\sin(k\omega_0/2)} \quad \omega_0 = \frac{2\pi}{N}$$

$$\text{Sad}(x, m) = \frac{\sin mx}{\sin x}$$

$$2. f(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} 1 \quad f[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} 1$$

$$e^{-at} u(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \frac{1}{a+j\omega} \quad \text{Re}\{a\} > 0$$

$$a^n u[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-ae^{-j\omega}} \quad 0 < |a| < 1$$

$$3. x_l(t) = \begin{cases} 0 & |t| > \frac{T}{2} \\ 1 & |t| < \frac{T}{2} \end{cases}$$

$$R_l(\omega) = T \frac{\sin(\omega T/2)}{\omega T/2} = T \text{Sa}\left(\frac{\omega T}{2}\right)$$

$$x_{2N_l+1}[n] = \begin{cases} 1 & |n| \leq N_l \\ 0 & |n| > N_l \end{cases}$$

$$\tilde{x}_{2N_l+1}(n) = \sum_{n=-N_l}^{N_l} e^{-j\omega n} = \begin{cases} \frac{\sin[n(2N_l+1)/2]}{\sin(n/2)} & n \neq 2\pi l \\ 2N_l+1 & n = 2\pi l \end{cases}$$

$$4. f(t) = \frac{W}{\pi} \text{Sa}(Wt) = \frac{\sin(Wt)}{\pi t}$$

$$F(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & |\omega| < W \\ 0 & |\omega| > W \end{cases}$$

$$f[n] = \frac{W}{\pi} \text{Sa}(Wn) = \frac{\sin(Wn)}{\pi n}$$

$$\tilde{F}(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & 2\pi l - W < \omega < 2(l+1)\pi - W \\ 0 & 2\pi l + W < \omega < 2(l+1)\pi + W \end{cases}$$

$$5. \delta(\omega) \xrightarrow{F^{-1}} \frac{1}{2\pi}$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_{2\pi}(n) = \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n-2m\pi) \xrightarrow{F^{-1}} \frac{1}{2\pi}$$

$$6. e^{j\omega_0 t} \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} 2\pi \delta(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$e^{j\omega_0 n} \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} 2\pi \sum_{m=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n - n_0 - 2m\pi)$$

$$7. \tilde{\delta}_T(t) = \sum_{h=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(t-hT) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \omega_0 \tilde{\delta}_{\omega_0}(\omega)$$

$$\tilde{\delta}_N[n] = \sum_{l=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta[n-lN] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \omega_0 \tilde{\delta}_{\omega_0}[n]$$

$$8. \delta^{(k)}(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} (j\omega)^k$$

$$\Delta^k \delta[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} (1 - e^{-j\omega})^k$$

$$u(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \pi \delta(\omega) + \frac{1}{j\omega}$$

$$u[n] \xrightarrow{\text{DTFT}} \frac{1}{1-e^{-j\omega}} + \pi \sum_{k=-\infty}^{+\infty} \delta(n-2\pi k)$$

$$1. f(t) = e^{-at} u(t)$$

$$F(s) = \frac{1}{s+a} \quad \text{Re}\{s\} > \text{Re}\{a\}$$

$$f[n] = a^n u[n]$$

$$F(z) = \frac{z}{z-a} \quad |z| > |a|$$

$$2. f(t) \xrightarrow{L} 1 \quad \text{Re}\{s\} > 0$$

$$f[n] \xrightarrow{Z} 1 \quad \text{Re}\{z\} > 1$$

$$u(t) \xrightarrow{L} \frac{1}{s} \quad \text{Re}\{s\} > 0$$

$$u[n] \xrightarrow{Z} \frac{1}{1-z^{-1}} \quad |z| > 1$$

$$3. -e^{-at} u(-t) \xrightarrow{L} \frac{1}{s+a} \quad \text{Re}\{s\} < \text{Re}\{a\}$$

$$-a^n u[-n-1] \xrightarrow{Z} \frac{1}{1-az^{-1}} \quad |z| < |a|$$

$$4. \omega > \omega_0 \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} \pi [\delta(\omega + \omega_0) + \delta(\omega - \omega_0)]$$

$$\sin \omega_0 t \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} j\pi [\delta(\omega + \omega_0) - \delta(\omega - \omega_0)]$$

$$\omega > \omega_0 \xrightarrow{L} \frac{1}{s^2 + \omega_0^2}$$

$$\sin \omega_0 t u(t) \xrightarrow{L} \frac{\omega_0}{s^2 + \omega_0^2} \quad \text{Re}\{s\} > 0$$

$$\omega > \omega_0 \xrightarrow{Z} \frac{1 - (\omega_0/\omega)z^{-1}}{1 - 2(\omega_0/\omega)z^{-1} + z^{-2}} \quad |z| > 1$$

$$\sin \omega_0 t u[n] \xrightarrow{Z} \frac{(\sin \omega_0)z^{-1}}{1 - 2(\omega_0/\omega)z^{-1} + z^{-2}} \quad |z| > 1$$

$$1. f(t) \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} 1 \quad 1 \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} 2\pi \delta(\omega)$$

$$2. 90^\circ \text{ 相移器}$$

$$h(t) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{\pi t} & t \neq 0 \\ 0 & t = 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\text{CFT}} H(\omega) = -j \text{sgn}(\omega)$$

$$3. x(t) = \frac{W}{\pi} \text{Sa}(Wt)$$

$$X(\omega) = \begin{cases} 1 & |\omega| < W \\ 0 & |\omega| > W \end{cases}$$