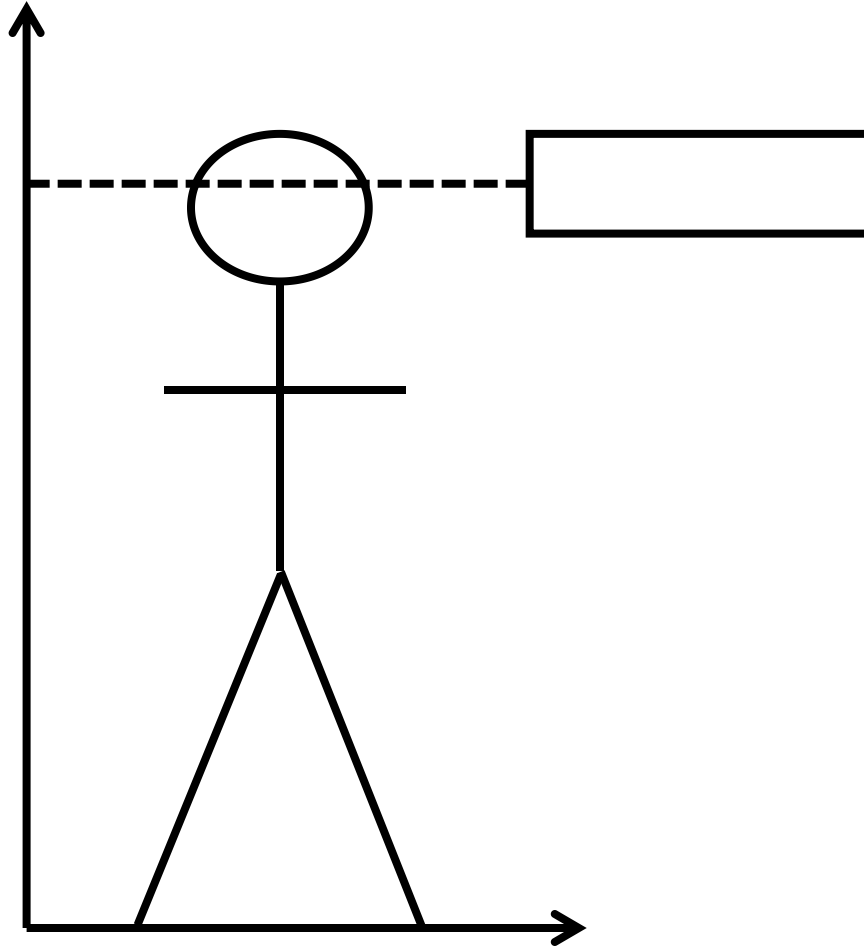


160厘米



演员