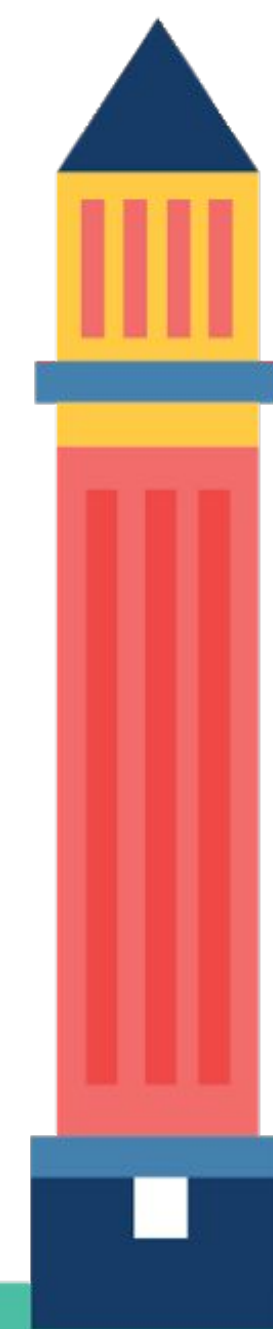
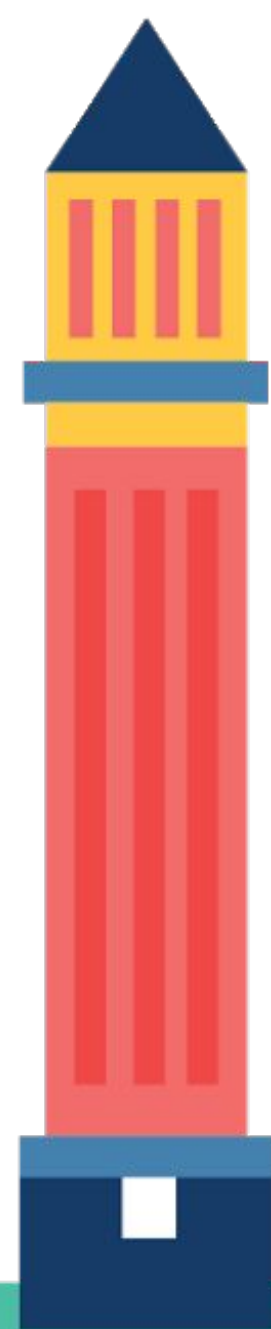


# Building confidence via automated container security scanning



XAVIER VELLO

Software Engineer, Datadog





# SaaS Monitoring

## Metrics, APM, Logs, Synthetics

### We are hiring

# Why?

- Agent is installed on the monitored hosts, broad access
- 9,000+ customers, security is paramount
- Polyglot codebase (Go + Python + Java)
- Be proactive and transparent



# What?

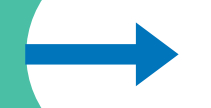
## Scan rules

- Known CVEs\*
- Good practices
- Custom compliance rules



## Image contents

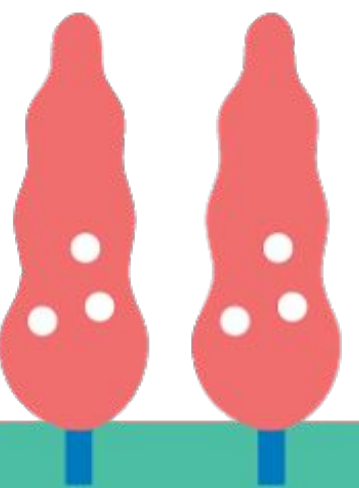
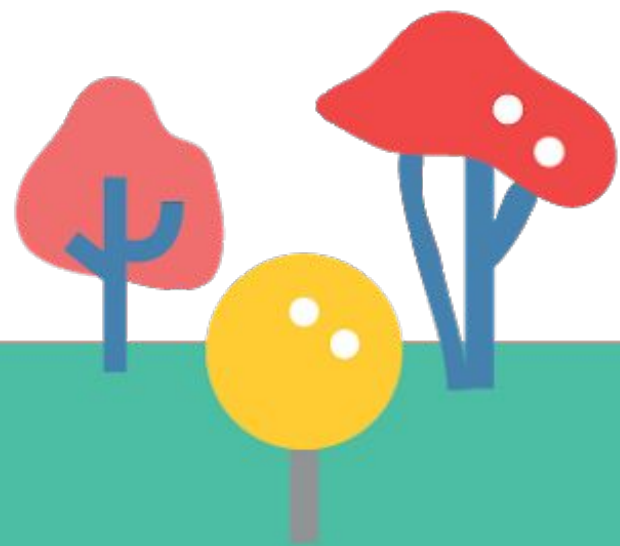
- Installed OS packages
- Language-specific packages (python, java...)
- File hashes & types



## Image scan results

- Vulnerabilities (by severity)
- Compliance issues
- Yes/no signal based on acceptable severity

\* CVE: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures





[illegible]

# Manual workflow

```
$ docker push myregistry/datadog/agent:rc1
```

```
$ sleep 600
```

```
$ open https://myregistry/scan_results
```

LAST PUSHED

VULNERABILITIES

LAST MODIFIED ↓

SECURITY SCAN

🕒 12 minutes ago  
by  datadog

🔄 Scanning...

10 minutes ago

⋮ Queued





# Step 1:

- Automated scans
- Manual processing

# Automating the scans

- Scanners watch the [datadog/\\*](#) Docker Hub repos
- Use our Gitlab CI to push images to scanners
- After building RC1, look at the scan results





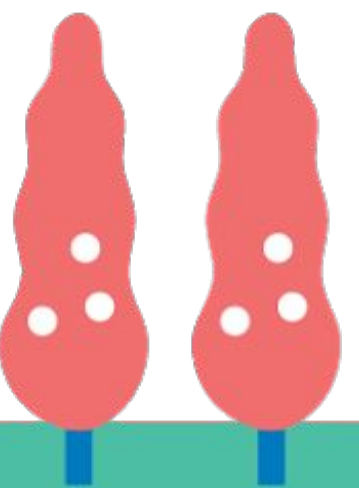
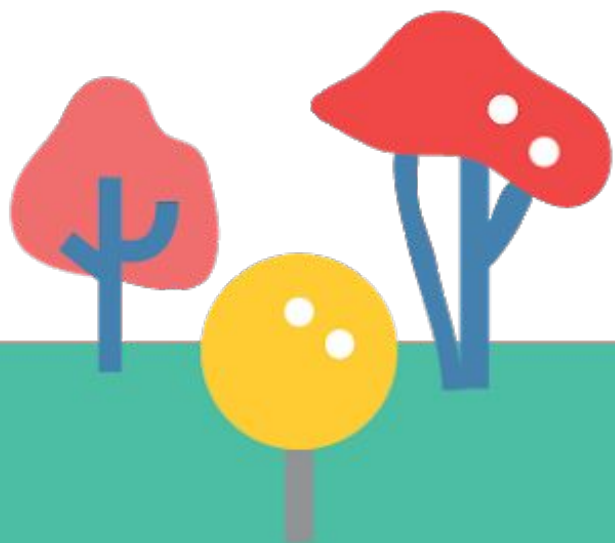
# Automated registry scanning

Monitor / Vulnerabilities

Vulnerability Explorer Images Hosts Registry Serverless Jenkins Jobs Twist

CSV [🔗](#) Search registry 🔍 Collections ▼ Scan

| Registry  | Repository               | Tag        | Vulnerabilities | Compliance |
|-----------|--------------------------|------------|-----------------|------------|
| docker.io | datadog/agent            | latest-jmx | 6 14            | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/agent-dev        | master-jmx | 6 13            | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/cluster-agent    | latest     | 3 5             | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/cluster-agent... | master     | 1 5             | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/agent-dev        | master     | 1 5             | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/agent            | latest     | 1 5             | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/dogstatsd-dev    | master     | 0               | 0          |
| docker.io | datadog/dogstatsd        | latest     | 0               | 0          |



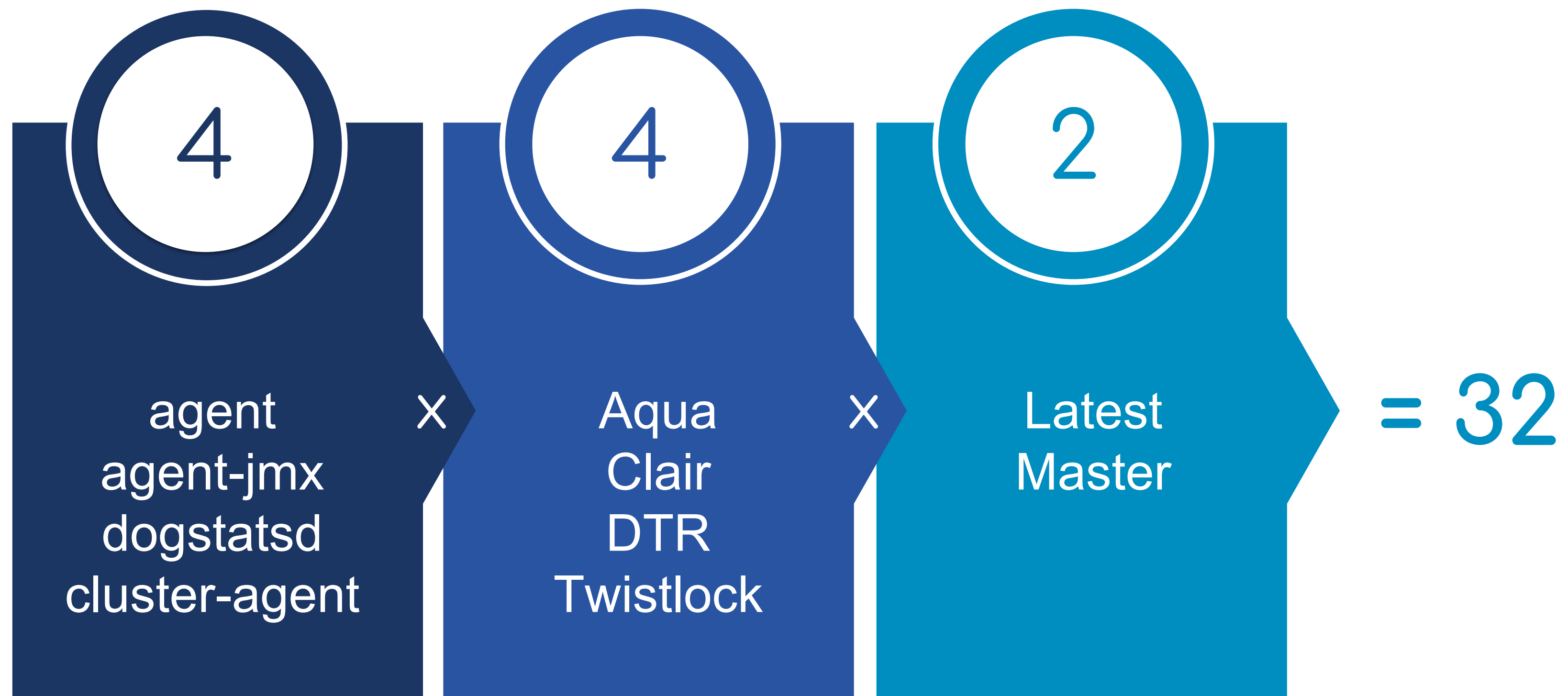
# Automated registry push

```
dev_master_quay:
  <<: *docker_tag_job_definition
  <<: *run_when_triggered_on_nightly
  variables:
    <<: *quay_variables
  script:
    - publish ${SRC_AGENT}:${SRC_TAG} quay.io/dd/agent-dev:master
    - publish ${SRC_AGENT}:${SRC_TAG}-jmx quay.io/dd/agent-dev:master-jmx
    - publish ${SRC_DSD}:${SRC_TAG} quay.io/dd/dogstatsd-dev:master
    - publish ${SRC_DCA}:${SRC_TAG} quay.io/dd/cluster-agent-dev:master
```





# Does not scale



# RC1 is too late

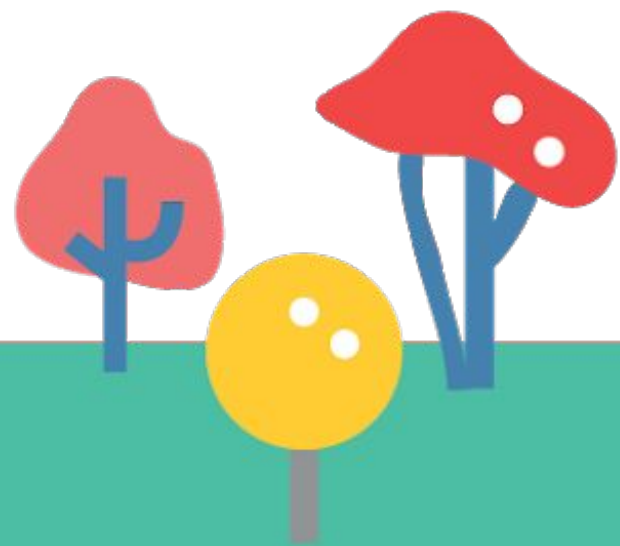
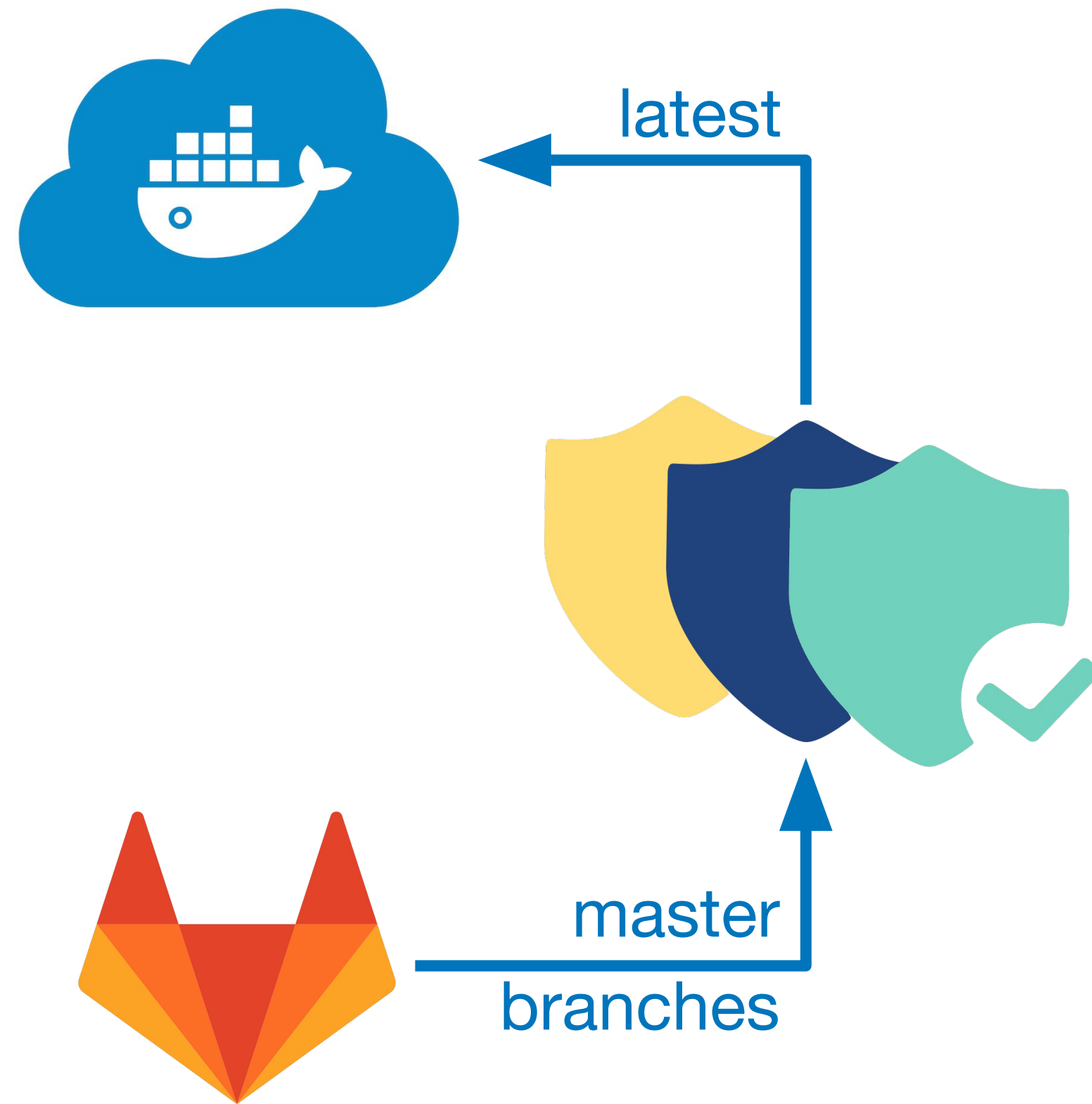
- Might delay the release
- Possible side effects





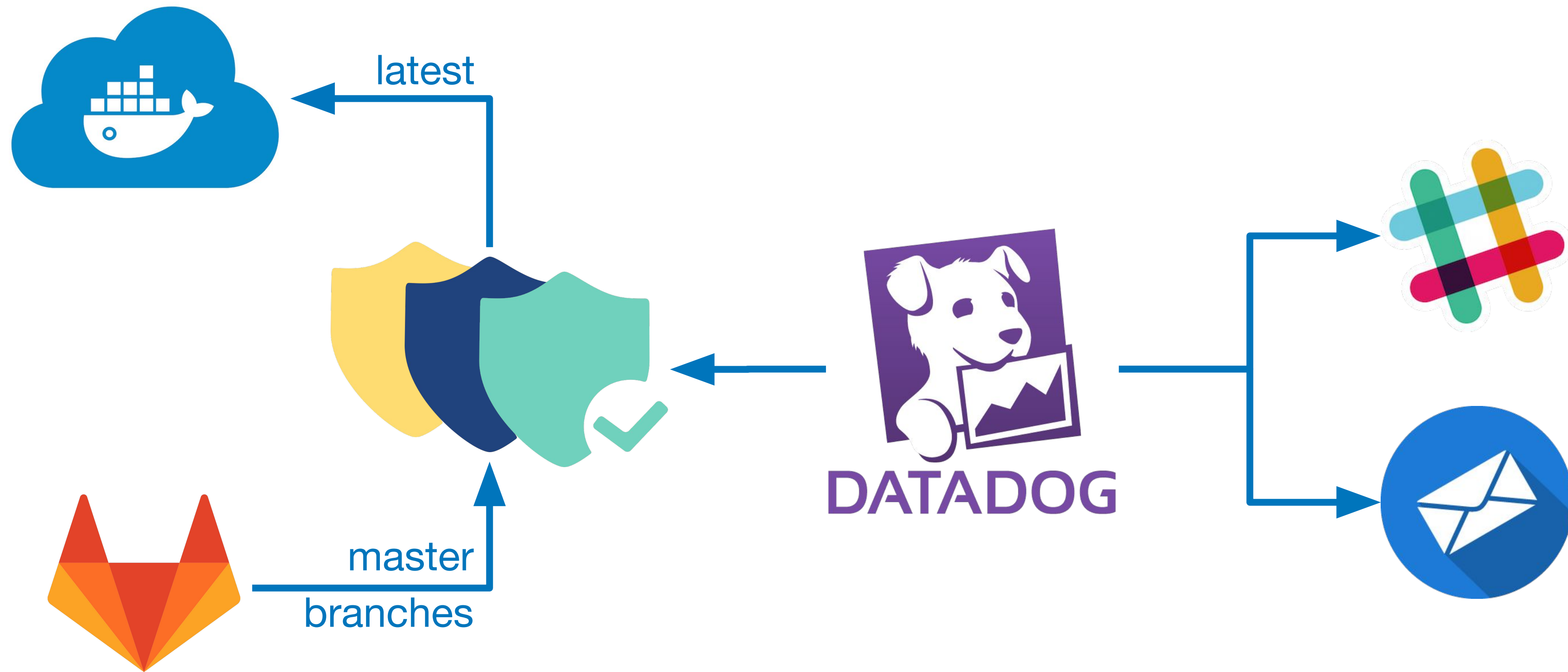


# Our automated pipeline





# Our automated pipeline



```

class Twistlock(AgentCheck):
    NAMESPACE = 'twistlock'

    def check(self, instance):
        if 'url' not in instance:
            raise Exception('Instance missing "url" value.')
        self._report_registry_scan(instance)

    def _retrieve_json(self, instance, path):
        base_url = instance.get('url')
        user = instance.get('user')
        password = instance.get('password')
        return requests.get(base_url + path, auth=(user, password), verify=False).json()

    def _report_registry_scan(self, instance):
        namespace = self.NAMESPACE + ".registry"
        service_check_name = self.NAMESPACE + ".can_connect"
        instance_tags = instance.get('tags') or []
        try:
            scan_result = self._retrieve_json(instance, "/api/v1/registry")
            self.service_check(service_check_name, AgentCheck.OK)
        except Exception as e:
            self.warning("cannot retrieve registry data: %s", e)
            self.service_check(service_check_name, AgentCheck.CRITICAL)
            return None

        current_date = datetime.now()
        warning_date = current_date - timedelta(hours=7)
        critical_date = current_date - timedelta(days=1)

        for image in scan_result:
            if '_id' not in image:
                continue
            image_name = image['_id']
            if image_name.startswith(DOCKERIO_PREFIX):
                image_name = image_name[len(DOCKERIO_PREFIX):]
            image_tags = ["scanned_image:" + image_name] + instance_tags

```

```

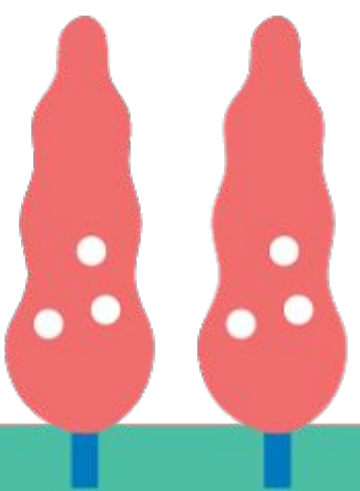
# Layer count and size
layer_count = 0
layer_sizes = 0
for layer in image.get('info', {}).get('history', []):
    layer_count += 1
    layer_sizes += layer.get('sizeBytes', 0)
self.gauge(namespace + '.image.size', float(layer_sizes), image_tags)
self.gauge(namespace + '.image.layer_count', float(layer_count), image_tags)

# Last scan service check
scan_date = datetime.strptime(image.get("scanTime"), SCAN_DATE_FORMAT)
scan_status = AgentCheck.OK
if scan_date < warning_date:
    scan_status = AgentCheck.WARNING
if scan_date < critical_date:
    scan_status = AgentCheck.CRITICAL
self.service_check(namespace + '.image.is_scanned', scan_status,
                    tags=image_tags, message="Last scan: " + image.get("scanTime"))

# CVE vulnerabilities
summary = Counter({"critical": 0, "high": 0, "medium": 0, "low": 0})
cves = image.get('info', {}).get('cveVulnerabilities', []) or []
for cve in cves:
    summary[cve['severity']] += 1
    tags = [
        'cve:' + cve['cve'],
    ] + SEVERITY_TAGS.get(cve['severity'], []) + image_tags
    if 'packageName' in cve:
        tags += ["package:" + cve['packageName']]
    self.gauge(namespace + '.image.cve.details', float(1), tags)

# Send counts to avoid no-data on zeroes
for severity, count in summary.iteritems():
    tags = SEVERITY_TAGS.get(severity, []) + image_tags
    self.gauge(namespace + '.image.cve.count', float(count), tags)

```







# ★ Twistlock scan results

[Edit Board](#) +

1mo The Past Month

\$env build-stable \$min\_severity high \$image datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master

## Up-to-date scans

8

## Active consoles

1

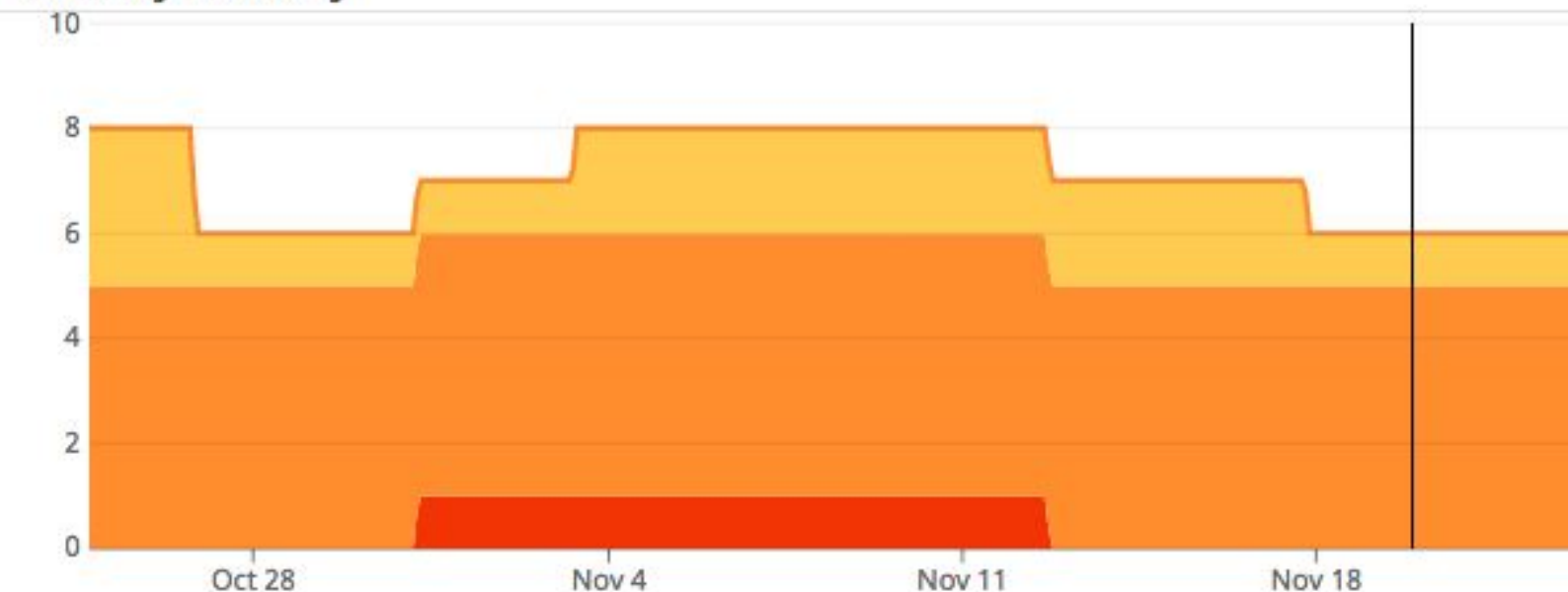
## Monitors status

| STATUS | NAME  |
|--------|---|
| OK     | Twistlock: TLS certificate expiration       |
| OK     | Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities     |
| OK     | Twistlock scans falling behind              |
| OK     | Twistlock gitlab CI scan failing on mast... |
| OK     | Twistlock licence will expire soon          |

## Images with vuln higher than \$min\_severity

|      |                                  |
|------|----------------------------------|
| 0.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 0.00 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 0.00 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |

## CVEs by severity



## Affected packages for \$min\_severity

6.00 libtasn1-6

## Affected package for \$min\_severity and \$image

1.00 libtasn1-6

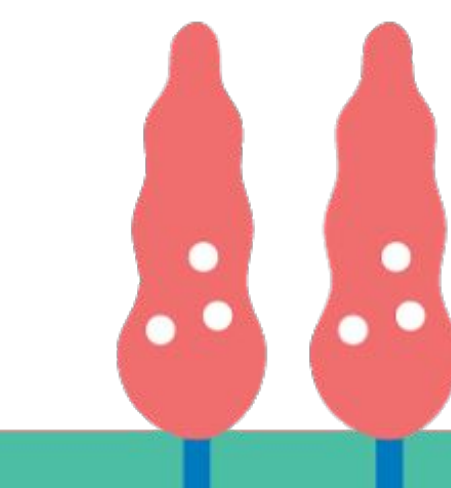
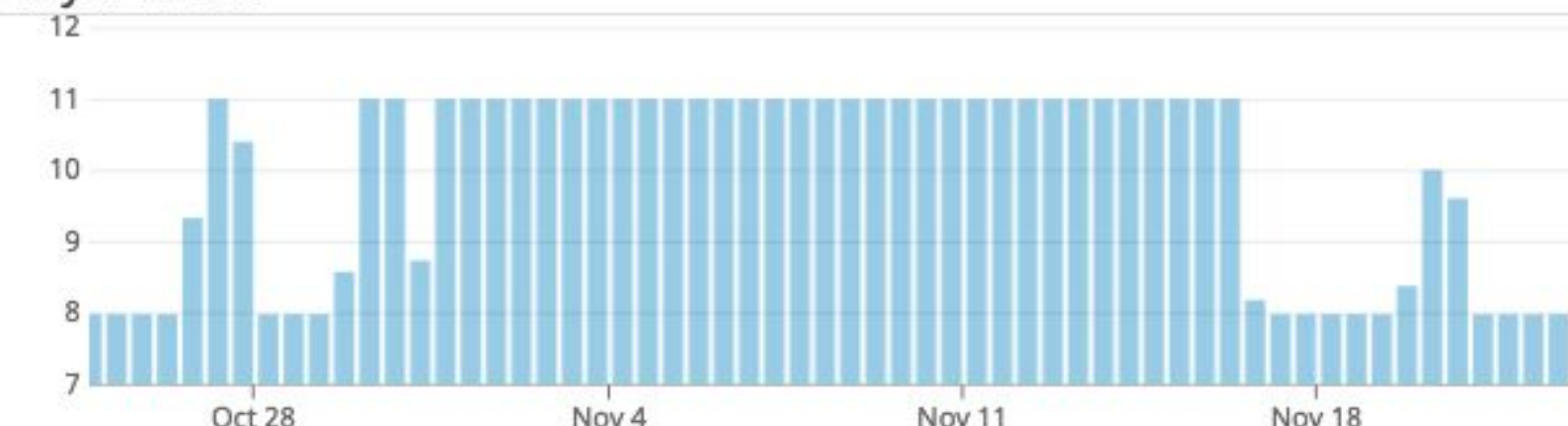
## Uncompressed image size

|        |                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 525.88 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 498.27 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 381.95 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 354.41 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 139.22 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 137.31 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 16.94  | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |
| 16.93  | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |

## Uncompressed image size



## Layer count







OK Monitor status since 1 week and 3 days ago (12 Nov, 11:50:57 EST)

Mute



## Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities

### Properties



Metric Monitor

ID: 6345115

Created by Xavier Vello

TAGS

team:container-integrations

service:twistlock

QUERY

```
avg(last_5m):sum:twistlock.registry.image.cve.count{min_severity:high,env:build-stable} by {scanned_image,env} > 0
```

MESSAGE

2 notified

See scan results: [https://app.datadoghq.com/screen/445585/twistlock-scan-results?tpl\\_var\\_image={{scanned\\_image.name}}&tpl\\_var\\_env={{env.name}}](https://app.datadoghq.com/screen/445585/twistlock-scan-results?tpl_var_image={{scanned_image.name}}&tpl_var_env={{env.name}})  
[@xavier.vello@datadoghq.com](#) [@slack-Main\\_Account-container-scans](#)



Slack Main\_Account container-scans



Xavier Vello

Filter monitor groups and their events...

☐ Alert 0 ☐ Warn 0 ☐ No Data 0 ☒ OK 8 | 8 of 8 groups

4h The Past 4 Hours



### Status & History

GROUP STATUS

Showing 5 of 8 groups



1

2



Sort by

Triggered ↓



NAME

env:build-stable,scann...



VALUE

0

UPTIME

100.0%

env:build-stable,scann...



0

100.0%

env:build-stable,scann...



0

100.0%

env:build-stable,scann...



0

100.0%

env:build-stable,scann...



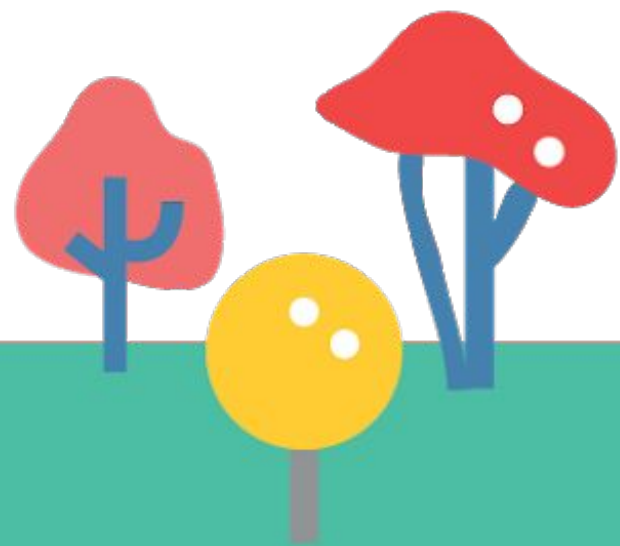
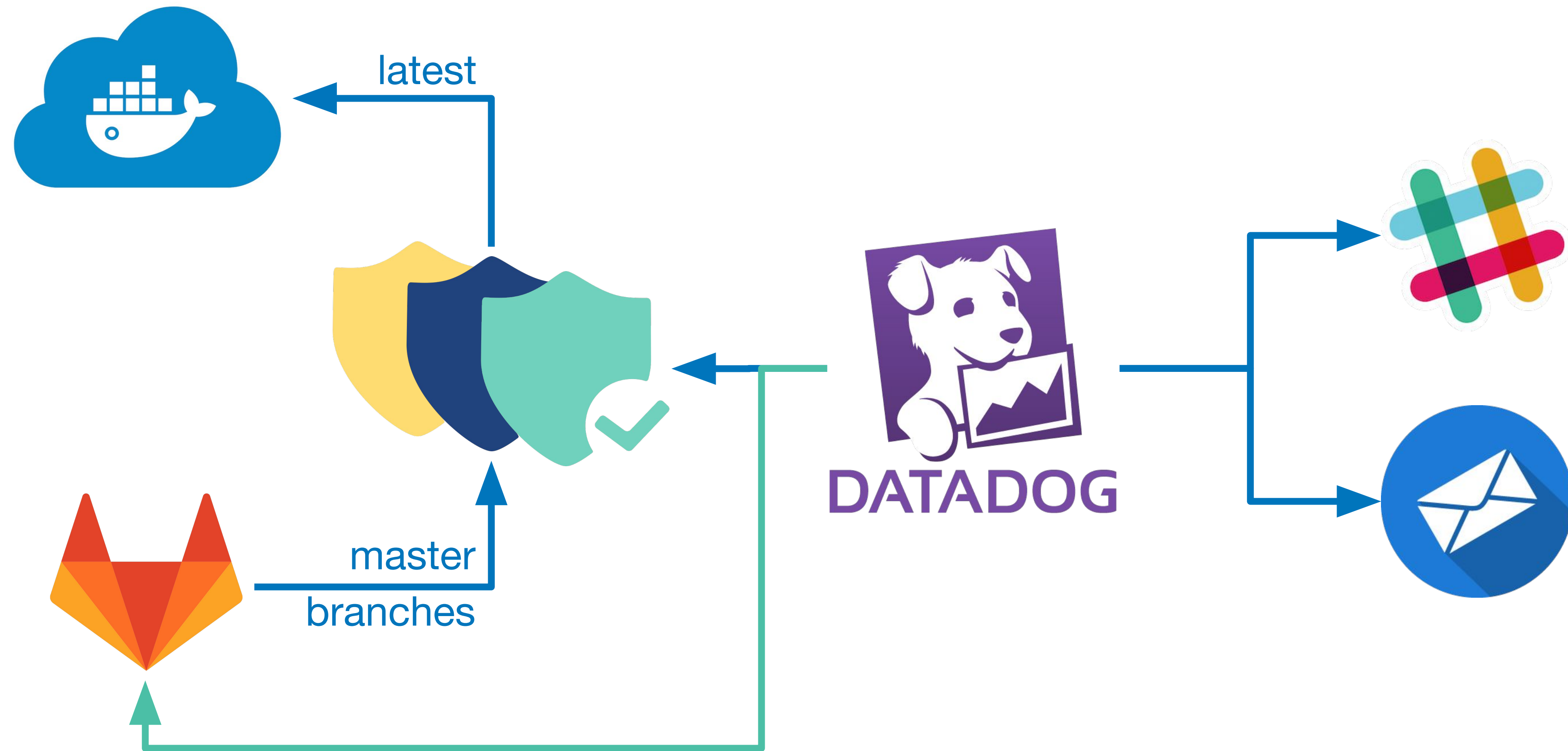
0

100.0%





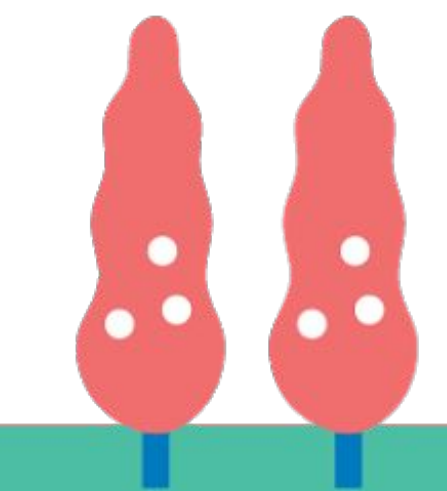
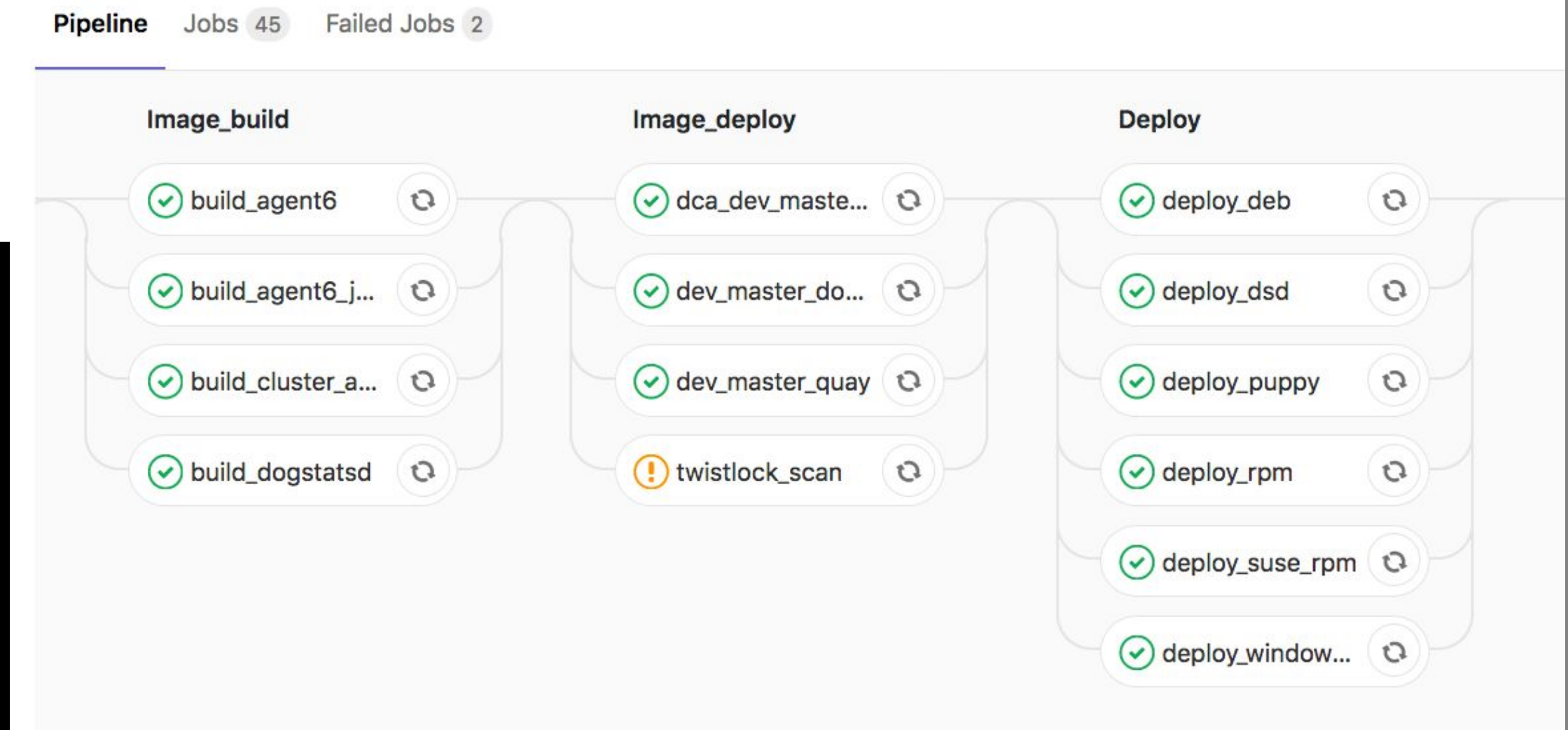
# Our automated pipeline



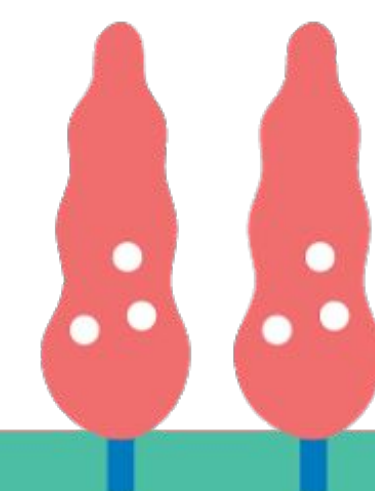
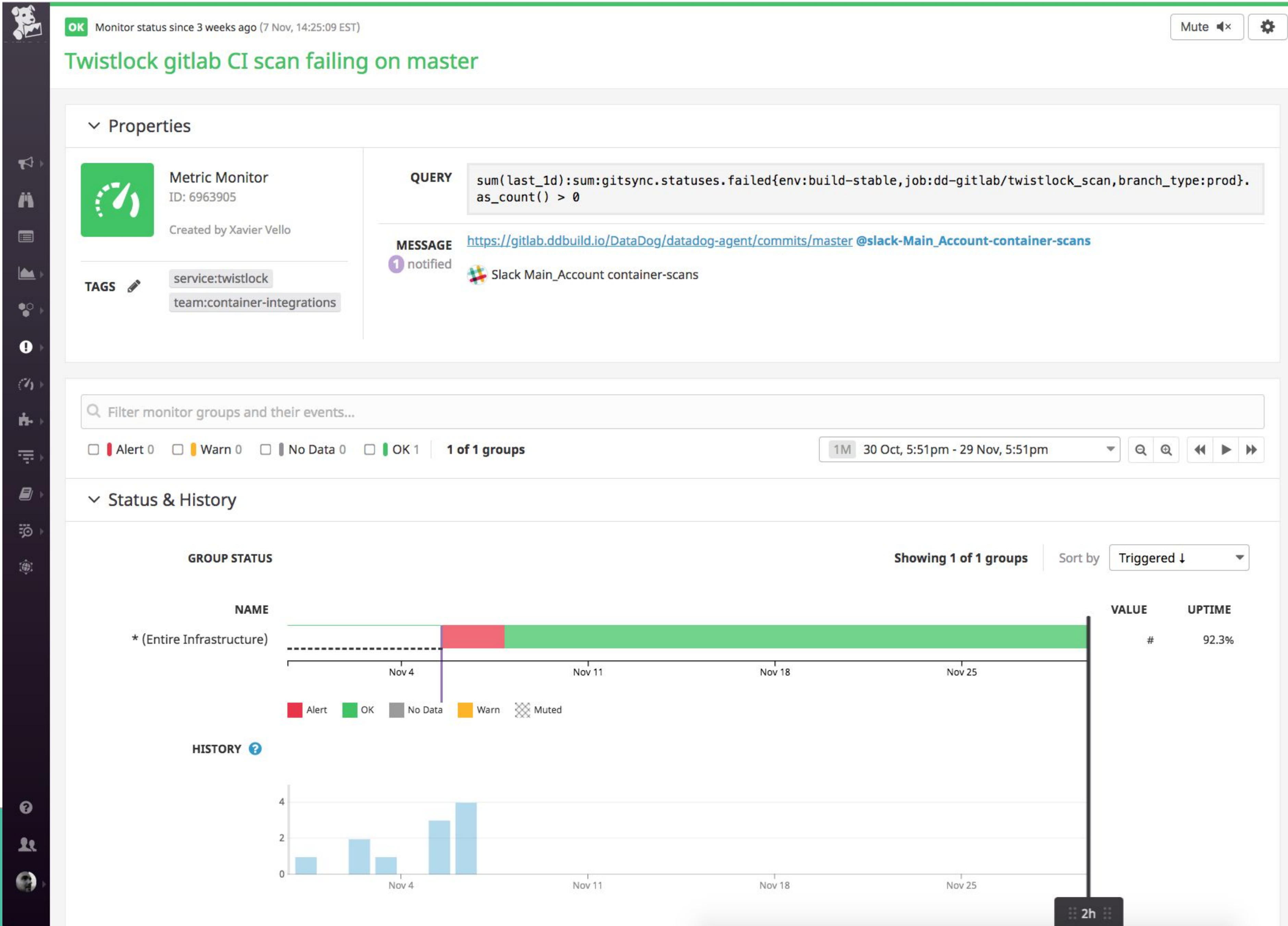
# Automated CI scans

```
twistlock_scan:
  stage: image_deploy
  tags: [ "runner:docker", "size:large" ]
  image: REGISTRY/twistlock-cli:2.5.121
  dependencies: [] # Don't download Gitlab artefacts
  allow_failure: true # Don't block the pipeline
  before_script:
    - export SRC_TAG=v${CI_PIPELINE_ID}-${CI_COMMIT_SHA:0:7}
  script:
    - scan datadog/agent:${SRC_TAG}
    - scan datadog/agent:${SRC_TAG}-jmx
    - scan datadog/dogstatsd:${SRC_TAG}
    - scan datadog/cluster-agent:${SRC_TAG}
```

```
scan () {
  echo -e "\n==== Scanning $1 ==== \n";
  docker pull $1 > /dev/null;
  /twistcli images scan --address="$TWISTLOCK_URL" $1;
}
```









# Response to a new vulnerability



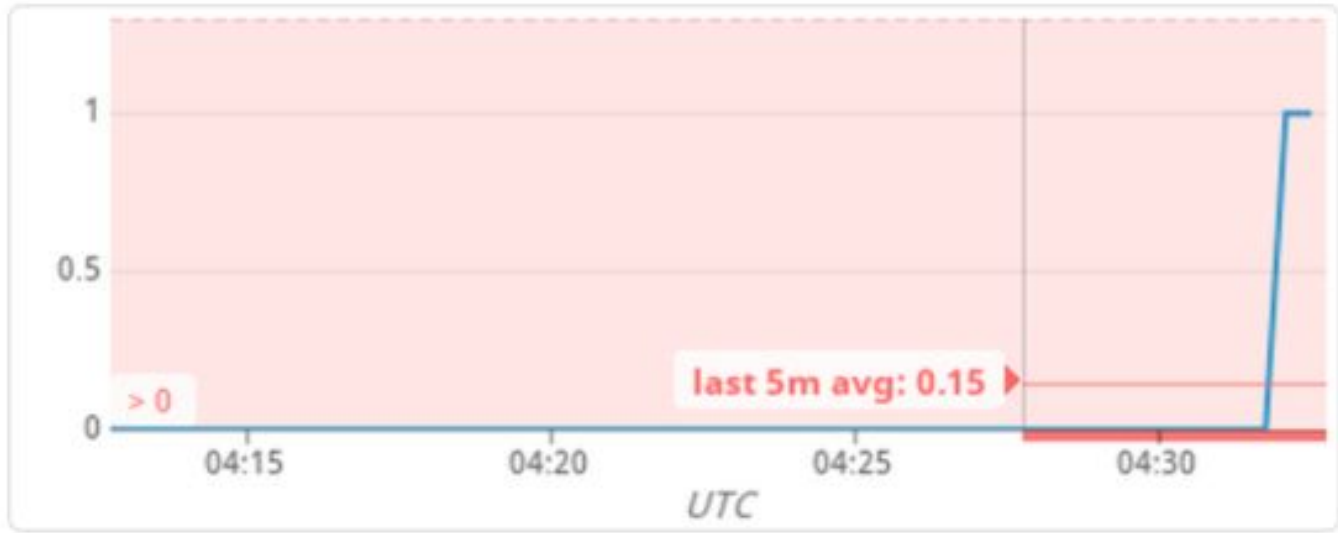
# New CVE alert

Wednesday, October 31st



Datadog APP 05:33

Triggered: Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities on env:build-stable,scanned\_image:datadog/cluster-agent:latest (6 kB) ▾



Pipeline Jobs 45 Failed Jobs 2

## Image\_build

- ✓ build\_agent6
- ✓ build\_agent6\_j...
- ✓ build\_cluster\_a...
- ✓ build\_dogstatsd

## Image\_deploy

- ✓ dca\_dev\_maste...
- ✓ dev\_master\_do...
- ✓ dev\_master\_quay
- ! twistlock\_scan

## Deploy

- ✓ deploy\_deb
- ✓ deploy\_dsd
- ✓ deploy\_puppy
- ✓ deploy\_rpm
- ✓ deploy\_suse\_rpm
- ✓ deploy\_window...

DATADOG

Watchdog

Events

Dashboards

Infrastructure

Monitors

Metrics

Integrations

APM

Notebooks

Logs

Synthetics

Help

Team

xavier.vello  
(Datadog HQ)

## ★ Twistlock scan results

3 d Oct 30, 12:00AM - Nov 1, 11:59PM

\$env build-stable \$min\_severity high \$image datadog/agent:latest-jmx

### Aggregated results

#### Images with vuln higher than \$min\_severity

|      |                                  |
|------|----------------------------------|
| 1.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 1.00 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 1.00 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 1.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 1.00 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 1.00 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |

#### Affected packages for \$min\_severity

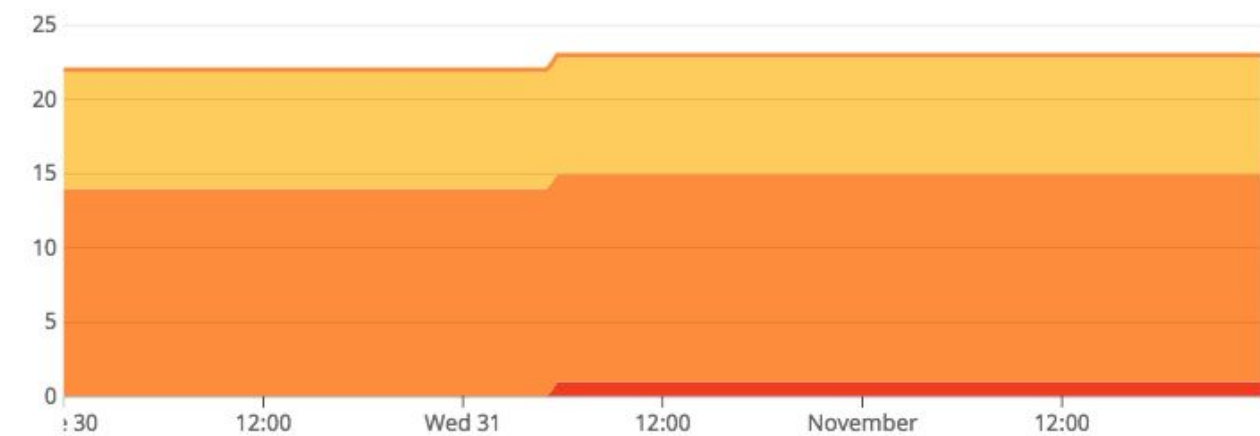
|      |            |
|------|------------|
| 6.00 | libtasn1-6 |
|------|------------|

#### Uncompressed image size

|        |                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 514.83 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 496.83 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 370.95 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 353.53 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 138.06 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 137.31 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 16.93  | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |
| 16.93  | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |

### Per-image results

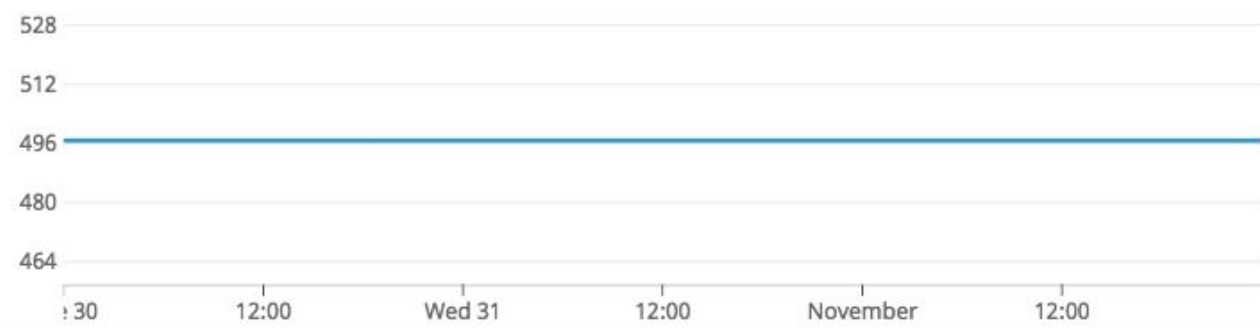
#### CVEs by severity



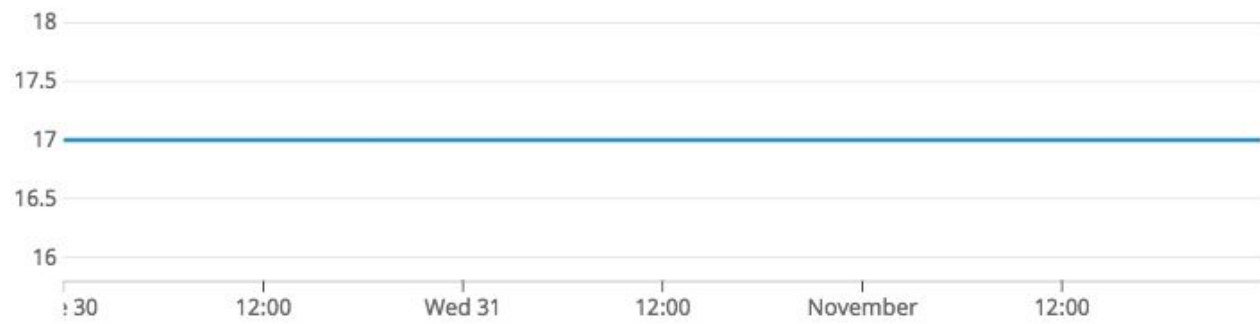
#### Affected package for \$min\_severity and \$image

|      |            |
|------|------------|
| 1.00 | libtasn1-6 |
|------|------------|

#### Uncompressed image size



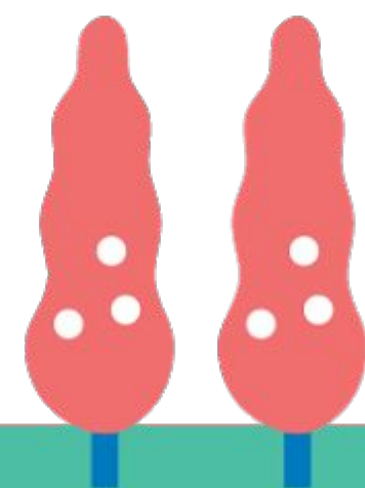
#### Layer count





# Investigating

| Id | Type     | Highest Severity | Description   |               |              |  |
|----|----------|------------------|---|---------------|--------------|--|
| 46 | OS       | ● high           | libtasn1-6 version 4.13-3 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Hide details</a>                 |               |              |  |
|    |          |                  |   |               |              |  |
|    | Severity | Package          | CVE   | Vendor Status | Risk Factors | Description  |
|    | ● high   | libtasn1-6       | <a href="#">CVE-2018-1000654</a>  | open          | 3            | GNU Libtasn1-4.13 libtasn1-4.13 version libtasn1-4.13, libtasn1-4.12 contains a DoS, specifically CPU usage will reach 100% when running asn1Paser against the POC due to an issue in _asn1_expand_object_id(p_tree), after a long time, the program will be killed. This attack appears to be exploitable via parsing a crafted file. |
|    |          |                  |   |               |              |  |
| 46 | OS       | ● medium         | passwd (shadow) version 1:4.5-1.1 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Show details</a>         |               |              |  |
| 46 | OS       | ● medium         | login (shadow) version 1:4.5-1.1 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Show details</a>          |               |              |  |
| 46 | OS       | ● medium         | libdb5.3 (db5.3) version 5.3.28+dfsg1-0.2 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Show details</a> |               |              |  |
| 46 | OS       | ● medium         | libc6 (glibc) version 2.27-6 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Show details</a>              |               |              |  |
| 46 | OS       | ● medium         | libc-bin (glibc) version 2.27-6 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Show details</a>           |               |              |  |





# Investigating

| Id | Type | Highest Severity           | Description   |
|----|------|----------------------------|---|
| 46 | OS   | <div><div></div>high</div> | libtasn1-6 version 4.13-3 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Hide details</a> |

| Severity                   | Package    | CVE                              | Vendor Status | Risk Factors            | Description  |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|
| <div><div></div>high</div> | libtasn1-6 | <a href="#">CVE-2018-1000654</a> | open          | <div><div>3</div></div> | GNU Libtasn1-4.13 libtasn1-4.13 version libtasn1-4.13, libtasn1-4.12 contains a DoS, specifically CPU usage will reach 100% when running asn1Paser against the POC due to an issue in _asn1_expand_object_id(p_tree), after a long time, the program will be killed. This attack appears to be exploitable via parsing a crafted file. |

## Vulnerable and fixed packages

The table below lists information on source packages.

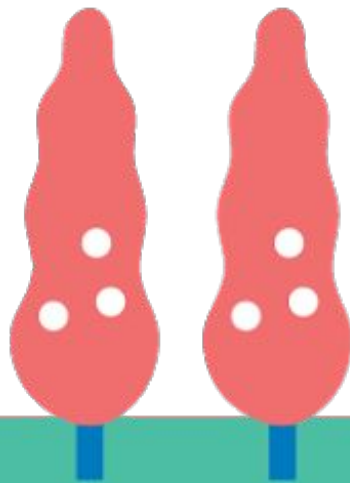
| Source Package                   | Release                     | Version         | Status     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| <a href="#">libtasn1-6 (PTS)</a> | jessie, jessie (security)   | 4.2-3+deb8u3    | vulnerable |
|                                  | stretch, stretch (security) | 4.10-1.1+deb9u1 | vulnerable |
|                                  | buster, sid                 | 4.13-3          | vulnerable |

The information below is based on the following data on fixed versions.

| Package                    | Type   | Release    | Fixed Version | Urgency | Origin | Debian Bugs            |
|----------------------------|--------|------------|---------------|---------|--------|------------------------|
| <a href="#">libtasn1-3</a> | source | (unstable) | (unfixed)     | high    |        |                        |
| <a href="#">libtasn1-6</a> | source | (unstable) | (unfixed)     | high    |        | <a href="#">906768</a> |

## Notes

```
[stretch] - libtasn1-6 <no-dsa> (Minor issue)
[jessie] - libtasn1-6 <no-dsa> (Minor issue since this cannot be exploited at runtime)
https://gitlab.com/gnutls/libtasn1/issues/4
```





# Investigating

| Id | Type | Highest Severity           | Description   |  |  |  |
|----|------|----------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| 46 | OS   | <div><div></div>high</div> | libtasn1-6 version 4.13-3 has 1 vulnerability. <a href="#">Hide details</a> |  |  |  |

| Severity                   | Package    | CVE                              | Vendor Status | Risk Factors            | Description   |
|----------------------------|------------|----------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|---|
| <div><div></div>high</div> | libtasn1-6 | <a href="#">CVE-2018-1000654</a> | open          | <div><div></div>3</div> | GNU Libtasn1-4.13 libtasn1-4.13 version libtasn1-4.13, libtasn1-4.12 contains a DoS, specifically CPU usage will reach 100% when running asn1Paser against the POC due to an issue in _asn1_expand_object_id(o, tree). after a long time, the program will be k |

**Vulnerable and fixed packages**

The table below lists information on source packages.

| Source Package                   | Release                     | Version         | Status     |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|
| <a href="#">libtasn1-6 (PTS)</a> | jessie, jessie (security)   | 4.2-3+deb8u3    | vulnerable |
|                                  | stretch, stretch (security) | 4.10-1.1+deb9u1 | vulnerable |
|                                  | buster, sid                 | 4.13-3          | vulnerable |

The information below is based on the following data on fixed versions.

| Package                    | Type   | Release    | Fixed Version | Urgency | Origin | Debian Bugs            |
|----------------------------|--------|------------|---------------|---------|--------|------------------------|
| <a href="#">libtasn1-3</a> | source | (unstable) | (unfixed)     | high    |        |                        |
| <a href="#">libtasn1-6</a> | source | (unstable) | (unfixed)     | high    |        | <a href="#">906768</a> |

## Notes

[stretch] - libtasn1-6 <no-dsa> (Minor issue)  
[jessie] - libtasn1-6 <no-dsa> (Minor issue since this cannot be exploited at runtime)  
<https://gitlab.com/gnutls/libtasn1/issues/4>

```
$ docker run --rm -it datadog/agent bash

What depends on the library package?

root@agent:/# apt-get remove libtasn1-6
...
The following packages will be REMOVED:
  apt apt-file libgnutls30 libtasn1-6

Vulnerable binary is asn1Parser, what package ships it?

root@agent:/# apt-file search /usr/bin/asn1Parser
libtasn1-bin: /usr/bin/asn1Parser

Is it installed in our images?

root@agent:/# dpkg -l | grep tasn
ii  libtasn1-6:amd64 4.13-3 amd64
Manage ASN.1 structures (runtime)
```




# Alert recovery



Datadog

APP 20:25

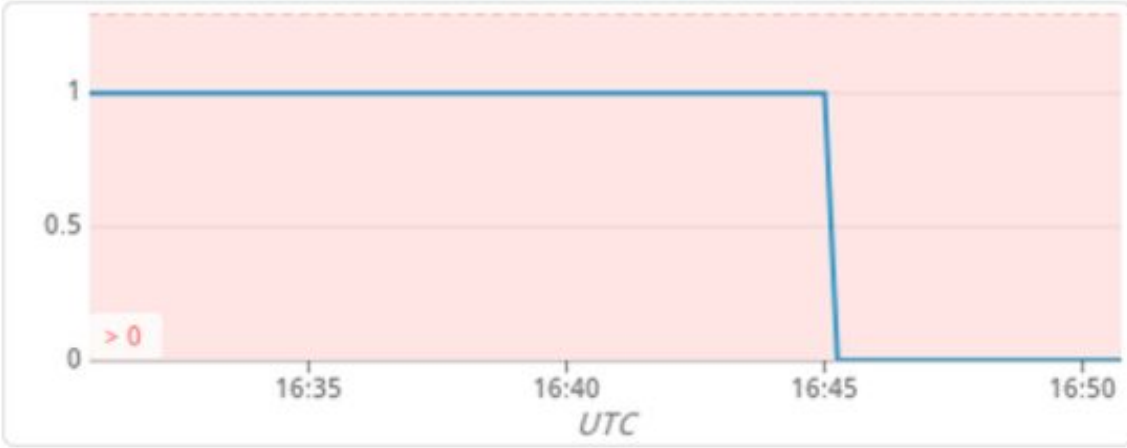
Recovered: Twistlock gitlab CI scan failing on master



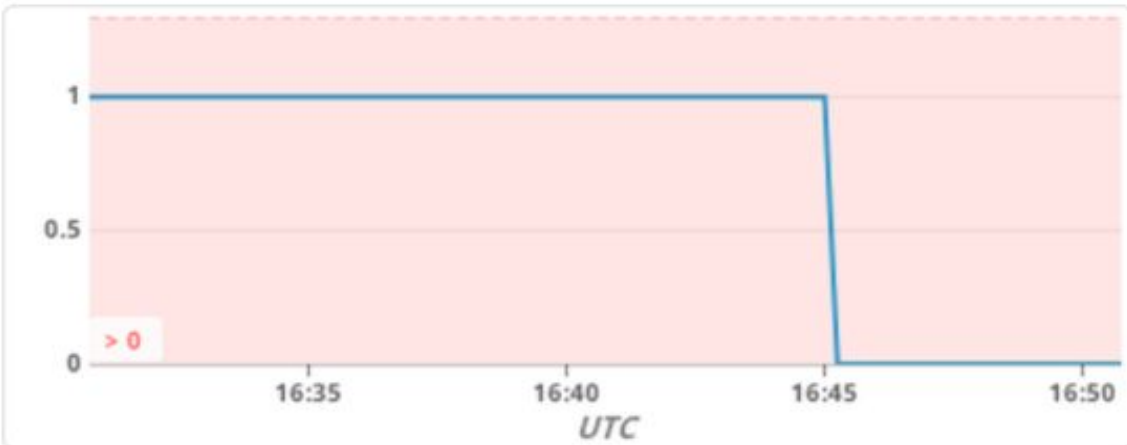
Datadog

APP 17:51

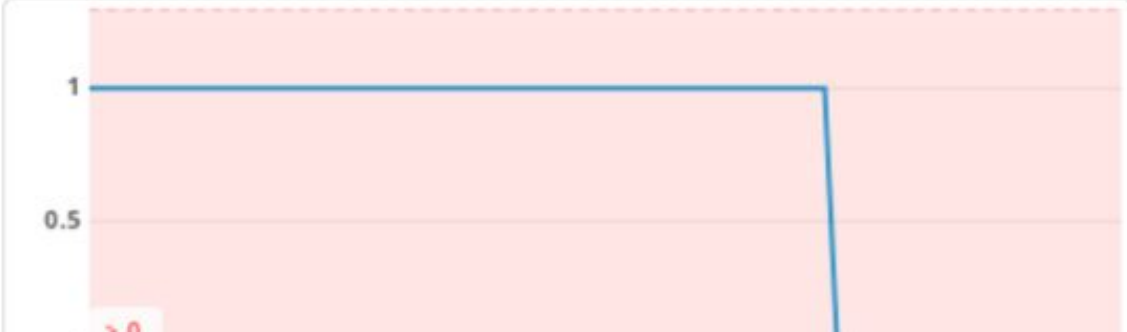
Recovered: Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities on env:build-stable,scanned\_image:datadog/agent:latest-jmx (4 kB)




Recovered: Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities on scanned\_image:datadog/agent-dev:master,env:build-stable (4 kB)



Recovered: Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities on env:build-stable,scanned\_image:datadog/cluster-agent:latest (4 kB)





DATADOG

New Stuff!

Watchdog

Events

Dashboards

Infrastructure

Monitors

Metrics

Integrations

APM

Notebooks

Logs

Synthetics

Help

Team

xavier.vello (Datadog HQ)

★ Twistlock scan results

\$env build-stable \$min\_severity high \$image datadog/agent:latest

Global status

Up-to-date scans 8 Active consoles 1

Monitors status

| STATUS | NAME  |
|--------|---|
| OK     | Twistlock: TLS certificate expiration       |
| OK     | Twistlock high/critical vulnerabilities     |
| OK     | Twistlock gitlab CI scan failing on mast... |
| OK     | Twistlock scans falling behind              |
| OK     | Twistlock licence will expire soon          |

Aggregated results

Images with vuln higher than \$min\_severity

|      |                                  |
|------|----------------------------------|
| 0.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 0.00 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 0.00 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 0.00 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 0.00 | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |

Affected packages for \$min\_severity

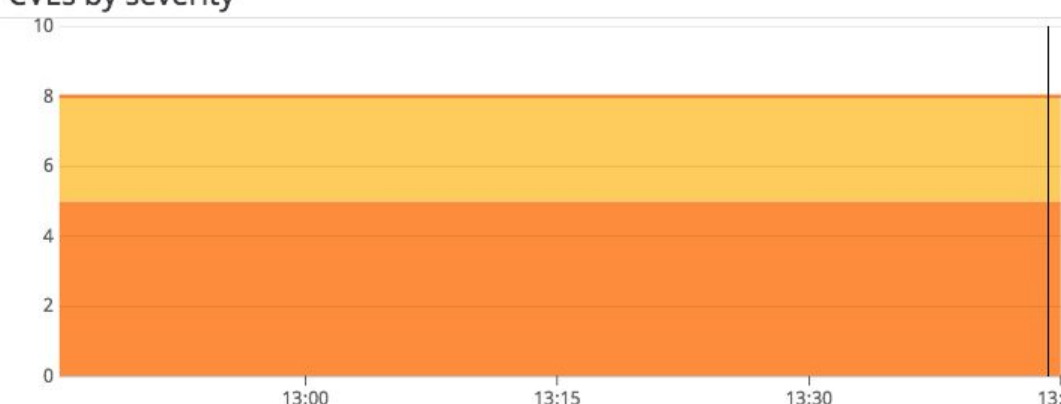
No Data

Uncompressed image size

|        |                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------|
| 514.95 | datadog/agent-dev:master-jmx     |
| 496.83 | datadog/agent:latest-jmx         |
| 371.08 | datadog/agent-dev:master         |
| 353.53 | datadog/agent:latest             |
| 138.14 | datadog/cluster-agent-dev:master |
| 137.31 | datadog/cluster-agent:latest     |
| 16.93  | datadog/dogstatsd-dev:master     |
| 16.93  | datadog/dogstatsd:latest         |

Per-image results

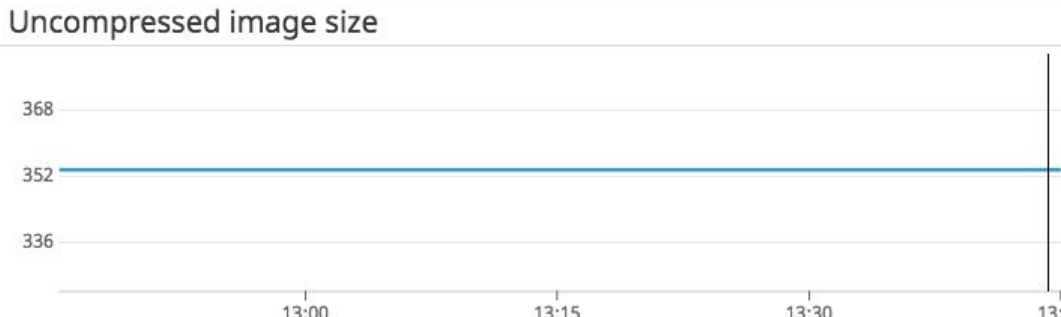
CVEs by severity



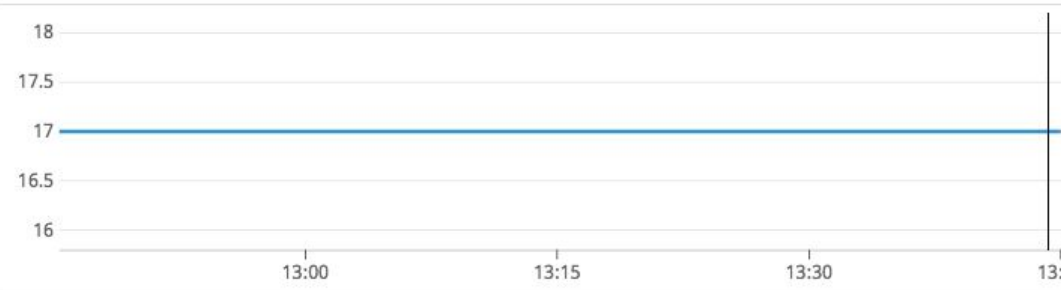
Affected package for \$min\_severity and \$image


No Data

Uncompressed image size



Layer count



 docker con 18 EUROPE

# Takeaways

- Run several scanners
- Both master and latest
- Triage results as early as possible
- Investigate possible false positives





**xavier@xvello.net**