

長庚大學期中、期末考試答案用紙

科目

第 1 頁

學年度 第 學期 考 第 2 系 姓名 學號

(1) ① ~~import scipy.stats as st~~

$$\text{prob} = \text{st.binom.pmf}(k=1, n=10, p=0.1)$$

 prob

② 1
 ③ 9%

(2) ① import scipy.stats as st

$$\text{prob} = \text{st.binom.pmf}(k=1, n=100, p=0.01)$$

 prob

(3) ① $P(X=0) = \binom{100}{0} (0.05)^0 (1-0.05)^{100}$

$$P(X=0) = \binom{100}{0} (0.05)^0 (0.95)^{100} \Rightarrow 1.6715 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$= \binom{100}{0} (0.05)^0 (0.95)^{100} = 1.6715 \times 10^{-2}$$

② A buyer would suspect the claim is not correct because assuming
 a ~~claim~~ probability of having 10 defective item in sample
 is 1.6715×10^{-2} and event ~~not~~ would occur only 1.6715%

(請翻面繼續作答)

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(4)

$$L(X; \lambda, p) = \binom{n}{x} \cdot p^x \cdot (1-p)^{n-x}$$

$$p(X=x) = \frac{n!}{x!} \cdot e^{-\lambda} \cdot \lambda^x$$

$$\begin{aligned} n &\rightarrow \infty \\ p &\rightarrow 0 \\ n \cdot p &= \lambda \end{aligned}$$