



# Valve parameters

valve parameterization :  $K_v$  coefficient (SI)  
flow coefficient

$K_v$  coefficient at maximum :  $K_{v\_max}$

$K_v$  coefficient at leakage :  $K_{v\_min}$

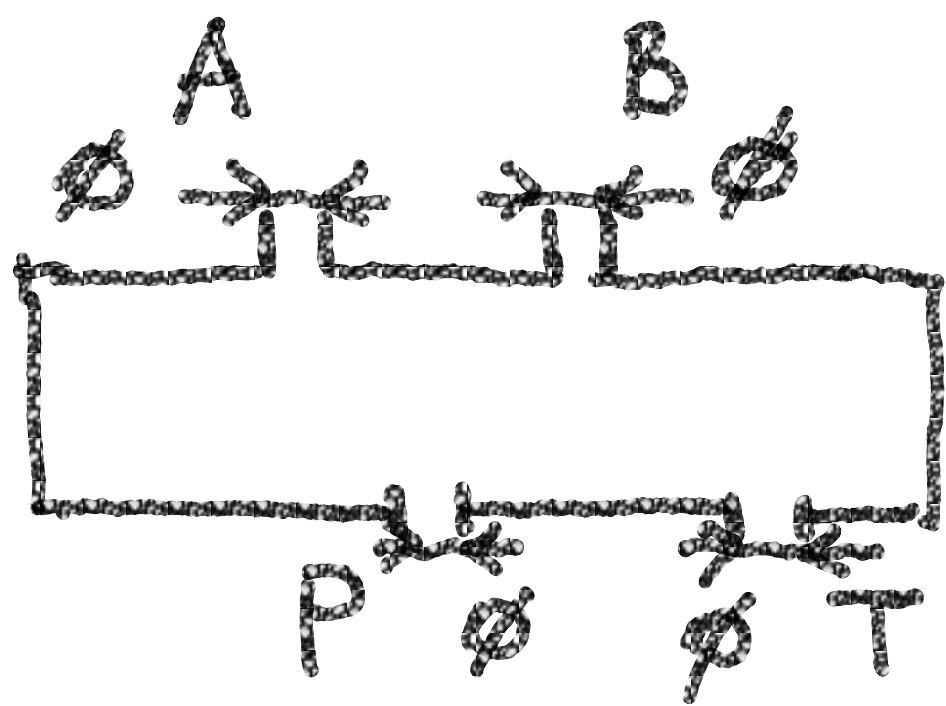
Valve opening fraction offsets :  $P \rightarrow A$

$B \rightarrow T$

Cross-section Area at ports :

$P \rightarrow B$

$A \rightarrow T$



part-cross-section

Reference temperature :  
 $T_0$

Reference density :  
 $\rho_0$  ( $\rho_0$ )

laminar-flow-ratio

Laminar flow pressure ratio :

is the ratio between downstream and upstream pressure. When this ratio is reached, it will transite to laminar regime.

## Actuator parameters:

Cross-section area:  $S_A, S_B$

init displacement:  $x_0, -L + x_0$

Dead volume:  $V_{OA}, V_{OB}$

Cross section at port  $CS_A, CS_B$

## Hard Stop

upper bound:  $L_{max}$

lower bound:  $L_{min}$

Contact stiffness:  $K_{hs-up}$   
at upper

at lower:  $K_{hs-low}$

Contact damping

at upper:  $B_{hs-up}$

at lower:  $B_{hs-low}$

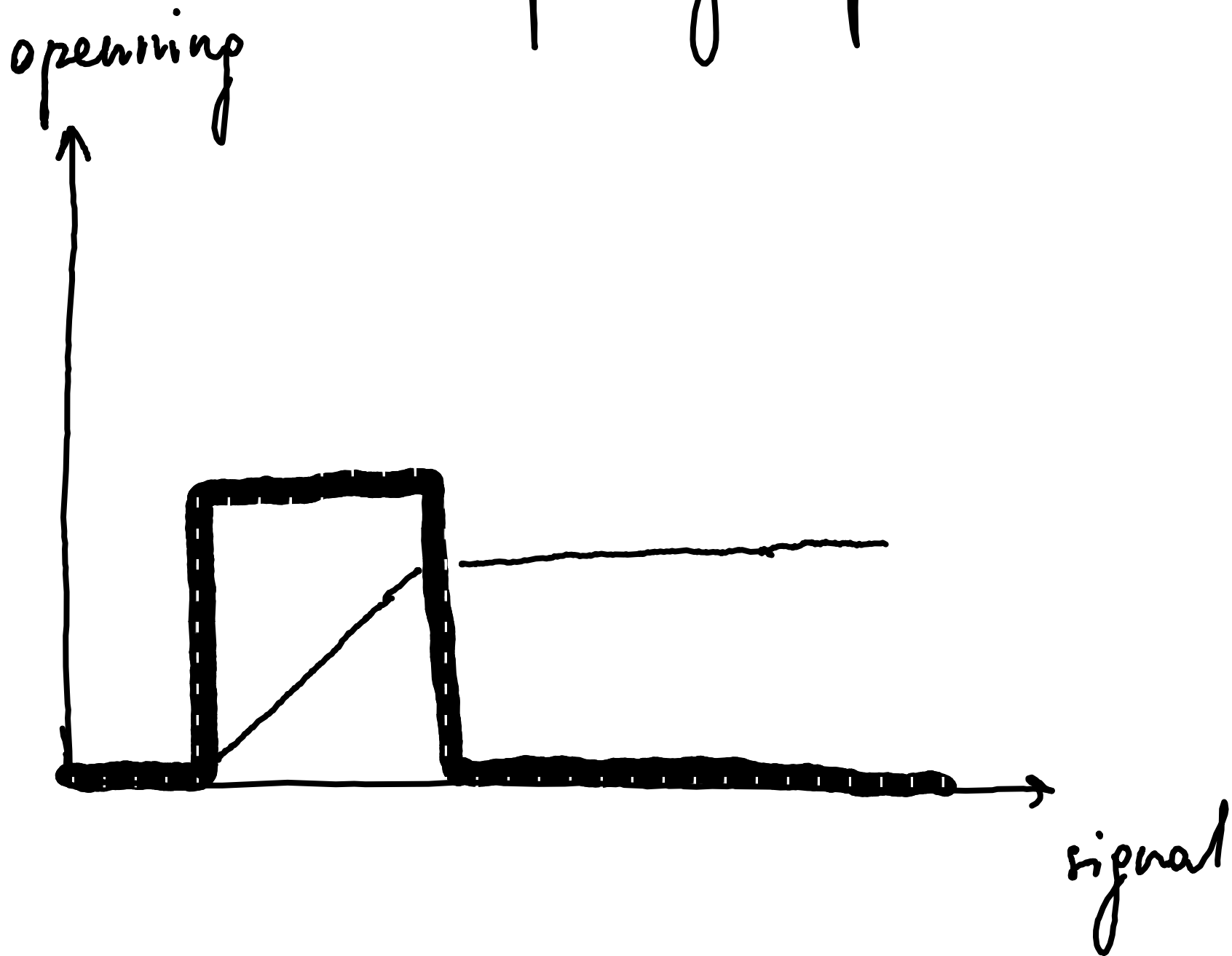
## Translation Damping

beta ?

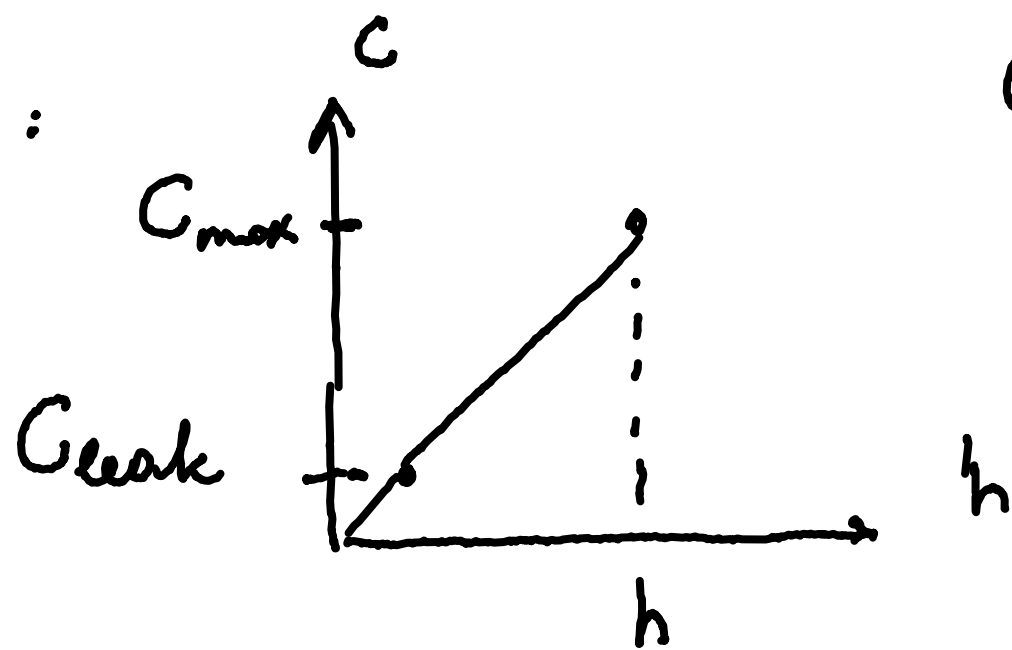
## Mass

$M + M_L$

# Valve opening parametrization



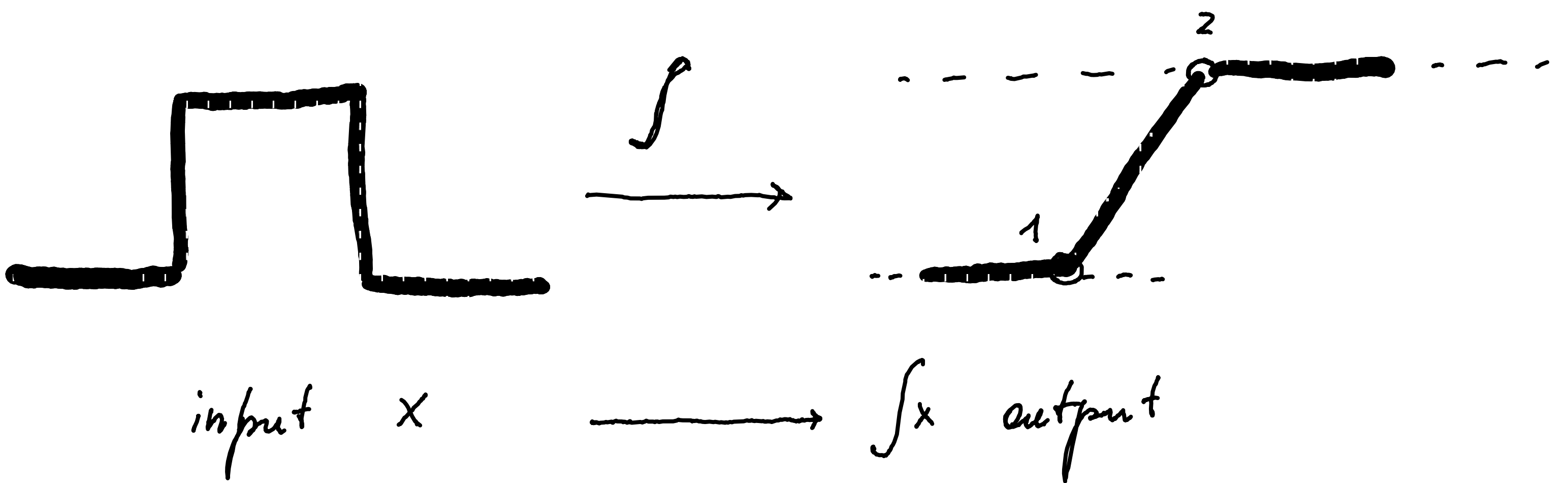
Linear:



C - sonic conductance

$$C = f(h)$$

h - orifice opening fraction



$\int x + (x_0)$  1.  $x_0$  = leakage flow  
2. maximum flow

Sync test

Skaja zlata ♡