

**Exercici 18.** Resoleu el sistema de congruències

$$3x \equiv 2 \pmod{4}, 4x \equiv 7 \pmod{15}, 5x \equiv -1 \pmod{17}.$$

**Solució 18.**

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} 3x \equiv 2, \quad (\text{mod } 4) \xrightarrow[-1 \equiv 3^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{4\mathbb{Z}})^*]{\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{4\mathbb{Z}}} X \equiv -2 \equiv 2 \pmod{4} \\ 4x \equiv 7, \quad (\text{mod } 15) \xrightarrow[4 \equiv 4^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{15\mathbb{Z}})^*]{\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{15\mathbb{Z}}} X \equiv 4 \cdot 7 \equiv 13 \pmod{15} \\ 5x \equiv -1, \quad (\text{mod } 17) \xrightarrow[7 \equiv 5^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{17\mathbb{Z}})^*]{\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{17\mathbb{Z}}} X \equiv 7 \cdot (-1) \equiv 2 - 7 \equiv 10 \pmod{17} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} X \equiv 2 \pmod{4} \\ X \equiv 13 \pmod{15} \\ X \equiv 10 \pmod{17} \end{array} \right.$$

$\text{mcd}(4, 15, 17) = 1 \Rightarrow$  són coprimers. Definim:

$$m = [4, 15, 17] \Rightarrow M = 1020$$

$$a = [2, 13, 10]$$

$$M(\text{different}) = [255, 68, 60]$$

Resolem les congruències  $M_i N_i \equiv a_i \pmod{m_i}, 1 \leq i \leq 3$

$$N_1 :$$

$$255N_1 \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$$

$$255 \equiv 3 \pmod{4} \Rightarrow 3N_1 \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$$

$$-1 \equiv 3^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{4\mathbb{Z}})^*$$

$$N_1 \equiv -2 \equiv 2 \pmod{4}$$

$$N_2 :$$

$$68N_2 \equiv 13 \pmod{15}$$

$$68 \equiv 8 \pmod{15} \Rightarrow 8N_2 \equiv 13 \pmod{15}$$

$$2 \equiv 8^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{15\mathbb{Z}})^*$$

$$N_2 \equiv 13 \cdot 2 \equiv 11 \pmod{15}$$

$$N_3 :$$

$$60N_3 \equiv 10 \pmod{17}$$

$$60 \equiv 9 \pmod{17} \Rightarrow 9N_3 \equiv 10 \pmod{17}$$

$$2 \equiv 9^{-1} \in (\frac{\mathbb{Z}}{17\mathbb{Z}})^*$$

$$N_3 \equiv 10 \cdot 2 \equiv 3 \pmod{17}$$

$$x = \sum_{i=1}^3 M_i N_i = [(2)(255)] + [(68)(11)] + [(60)(3)] = 1438$$

La solució és  $1438 \equiv 418 \pmod{1020}$ .