

6.

$$(f) (P \vee R) \rightarrow Q \text{ i } (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow Q)$$

P	Q	R	$P \vee R$	$(P \vee R) \rightarrow Q$	$P \rightarrow Q$	$R \rightarrow Q$	$(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow Q)$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

$$\hookrightarrow (P \vee R) \rightarrow Q \equiv (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow Q).$$

Les deux colonnes son  
identiques.

$\hookrightarrow$  Alternativa:

$$\begin{aligned} (P \vee R) \rightarrow Q &\equiv \neg(P \vee R) \vee Q \equiv (\neg P \wedge \neg R) \vee Q \equiv (\neg P \vee Q) \wedge (\neg R \vee Q) \equiv \\ &\equiv (P \rightarrow Q) \wedge (R \rightarrow Q) \quad \checkmark. \end{aligned}$$

$$(g) (P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q \text{ i } (P \rightarrow Q) \vee (R \rightarrow Q)$$

P	Q	R	$P \wedge R$	$(P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q$	$P \rightarrow Q$	$R \rightarrow Q$	$(P \rightarrow Q) \vee (R \rightarrow Q)$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
0	0	1	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1

$$\hookrightarrow (P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q \equiv (P \rightarrow Q) \vee (R \rightarrow Q).$$

Les deux colonnes son identiques.

$\hookrightarrow$  Alternativa:

$$(P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q \equiv \neg(P \wedge R) \vee Q \equiv (\neg P \vee \neg R) \vee Q \equiv (\neg P \vee Q) \vee (\neg R \vee Q) \equiv (P \rightarrow Q) \vee (R \rightarrow Q) \quad \checkmark.$$

6.

(h)  $(P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q$  ;  $P \rightarrow (R \rightarrow Q)$

P	Q	R	$P \wedge R$	$(P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q$	$R \rightarrow Q$	$P \rightarrow (R \rightarrow Q)$
1	1	1	1	1	1	1
1	1	0	0	1	1	1
1	0	1	1	0	0	0
1	0	0	0	1	1	1
0	1	1	0	1	1	1
0	1	0	0	1	0	1
0	0	1	0	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	1

$\Rightarrow (P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q \equiv P \rightarrow (R \rightarrow Q)$ . Les  
seules colonnes sont identiques.

$\Rightarrow$  Alternative:

$$\begin{aligned}
 (P \wedge R) \rightarrow Q &\equiv \neg(P \wedge R) \vee Q \equiv (\neg P \vee \neg R) \vee Q \equiv \neg P \vee (\neg R \vee Q) \equiv P \rightarrow (\neg R \vee Q) \equiv \\
 &\equiv P \rightarrow (R \rightarrow Q), \checkmark
 \end{aligned}$$

7. (b)  $P = ((A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) \rightarrow ((A \wedge B) \rightarrow C))$ .  
més probabilitat de T. tautologia

↳ Tautologia? Busquem I tal que  $I(P) = 0$ .

$$I(P) = 0 \Rightarrow I(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) = 1 \text{ i } I((A \wedge B) \rightarrow C) = 0. \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow I(A \rightarrow (B \rightarrow C)) = 1 \text{ i } (\neg(A \wedge B) = 1; I(A) = 1; \neg I(B); \neg I(C) = 0) \Rightarrow$$

$\Rightarrow$  Si substituïm aquests valors a la primera:

$$I(1 \rightarrow (1 \rightarrow 0)) = 1.$$

$$1 \rightarrow 0 \neq 1 \text{ Fals! } \Rightarrow \text{ Per tant, } P \neq T.$$

8.

(c)  $A \rightarrow B \quad ; \quad \neg B \rightarrow \neg A$

$$A \rightarrow B \equiv \neg A \vee B \quad \checkmark$$

$$\neg B \rightarrow \neg A \equiv B \vee \neg A$$

(d)  $A \leftrightarrow (\neg B) \quad ; \quad \neg (A \wedge B) \wedge \neg (\neg B \wedge \neg A)$

$$A \leftrightarrow (\neg B) \equiv (A \rightarrow \neg B) \wedge (\neg B \rightarrow A) \equiv (\neg A \vee \neg B) \wedge (B \vee A)$$

$$\neg (A \wedge B) \wedge \neg (\neg B \wedge \neg A) \equiv \neg A \vee \neg B \wedge B \vee A$$