

Problemes 2

Problema 1.

$$n \text{ Bits} = S \text{ bits}$$

$$v = 2 \text{ BW} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) = 10 \text{ Mb/s}$$

$$\text{Ample de banda} = 1 \text{ MHz}$$

$$v = \text{BW} \cdot \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow 10 = \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \Rightarrow \frac{S}{N} = 1023$$

Si volem SNR hem de fer $10 \log_{10} \left(\frac{S}{N} \right)$

Problema 2:

$$\frac{E_b}{n_0} = \frac{P \cdot \epsilon_f}{kT} = \frac{P}{V_{rx} kT}$$

$$8,4 \text{ dB} = P_{\text{dBW}} - V_{\text{rx}} |_{\text{dB}} - k |_{\text{dBW}} - T$$

$$P_{\text{dBW}} + 228,6 - 10 \log_{10} 293 - 10 \log_{10} 2400$$

Problema 3:

$$\left. \begin{aligned} v &= \text{BW} \log_2 \left(1 + \frac{S}{N} \right) \\ \frac{S}{N} &= 10^{\text{SNR}/10} = 251 \end{aligned} \right\} v = 1 \text{ MHz} \log_2 (1 + 251) = 8 \text{ Mb/s}$$

$$v = 2 \text{ BW} \log_2 \Rightarrow 8 = 2 \cdot n \Rightarrow n = 4 \text{ bits} \Rightarrow 16 \text{ nivells}$$

Problema 5:

Banda centrada en 1 MHz = Freqüència de portadora = 1 MHz

$$\text{BW} = 100 \text{ kHz} \quad d = 50 \text{ km} \quad P_{\text{Tx}} = 100 \text{ dBmW}$$

$$S_{\text{rx}} = -100 \text{ dBmW} \quad T = 23^\circ \quad A_{\text{EE}} = 2,5 \text{ dB/km}$$

$$P_{\text{rx}} = P_{\text{Tx}} - A_{\text{EE}} \times \text{dist} = 100 \text{ dBmW} - 2,5 \text{ dB/km} \times 50 \text{ km} = -25 \text{ dBmW}$$

-25 en dB dins de l'interval de soroll (-100 dBm) per tant no necessitem amplificador

b) $A_{\text{EE}} = 15 \text{ dB/km}$ (Primer gràfic cable que calgui amb 15)

$$P_{\text{rx}} = 100 \text{ dBm} - 15 \text{ dB/km} \times 50 = -650$$

$$S = 100 + N_{\text{nodes}} \cdot 100 - 650 = -100 \Rightarrow N_{\text{nodes}} = 4,5 \Rightarrow 5 \text{ nodes}$$