Mobility Assignmet2 Part1:

Task 2: Mobile e-commerce system design and implementation Report

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1 Project Overview

The objective of this project is to develop an interactive mobile application, called "Mobile e-ticket service for a Airline". The system allows users to search Flight in the database according to the date they select. Also, the Flight detail will be sent back to the user's mobile after they select a particular Flight. The project will use Android, PHP and Mysql.

2 Interface Design

This section introduce the designing of the user interface.

Screen #1 - Main page

Description

After launching the application, the user will see this page. This page will enable the user to choose a depart date for the flight; the default is set to current system day.

GUI Design

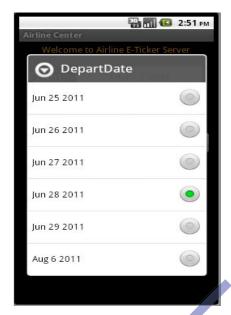


Screen #2 - Select Date

Description

This screen displays a schedule form. The date field will display a list of date, where the user can easily select a new date.

GUI Design

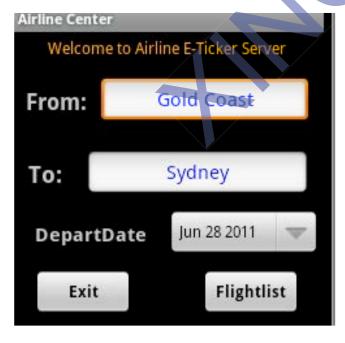


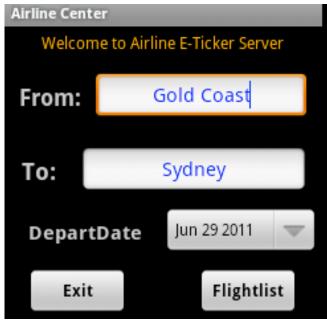
Screen #3 - Start Searching

Description

After users select a date for searching flights, the application will return to the main page, users can press the FlightList button to start searching. We select two departe date: select 1 and select2 to search flights.

GUI Design





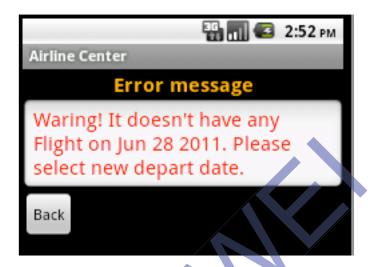
select 1 select2

Screen #4 - Display search result

Description

This form will display search result of the flight list based on the date that the user selects before.

GUI Design



Depart date is Jun 28 2011, select1 get Error result



Flight list view (select 2 result)

Select Flight

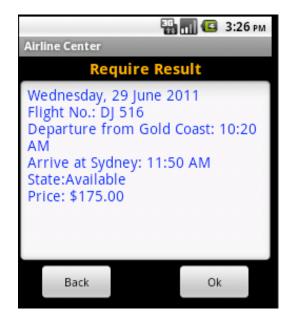
Back view

Screen #5 - Show Detail

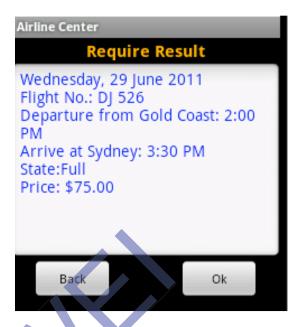
Description

This form is displayed when the user selects the 'Detail' option in the previous form. It simply displays all the flight details for the selected flight. The user can then see the detail of the flight, which includes the date, flight No., departure and arrival time, seat state, and price.

GUI Design



Available



Full

3 Database Design

The database used is MySQL. The database has been called airline and consists of an "ALGS" table and "depart_date" table. The structure of both tables and some sample data are showed below.

Database Structure

mysql> describe ALGS;

date date NO

_		· .	_		_	L .	_
	Field	Туре	Null	Key	Default	Extra	
	Id Departs_time Arrives_time Flight State Price Date	<pre>int(11) time time varchar(10) tinyint(1) float(5,2) date</pre>	NO YES YES YES YES YES YES	PRI MUL	NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL NULL	auto_increment	

| PRI | NULL

PRI | 0000-00-00

auto_increment

Sample data value

mysql> select * from ALGS;

+							
	Id	Departs_time	Arrives_time	Flight	State	Price	Date
Ï	1	06:00:00	07:30:00	DJ 500	0	75.00	2011-06-25
İ	2	09:05:00	10:35:00	DJ 512	1	119.00	2011-06-25
İ	3	11:30:00	13:00:00	JQ 409	1	127.00	2011-06-25
İ	4	17:35:00	19:00:00	тт8763	1	123.35	2011-06-25
İ	5	12:30:00	14:00:00	DJ 524	1	315.00	2011-06-26
İ	6	13:55:00	15:25:00	DJ 526	0	175.00	2011-06-26
İ	7	15:00:00	16:30:00	DJ 528	0	75.00	2011-06-26
Ì	8	18:00:00	19:30:00	DJ 540	1	175.00	2011-06-26
Ì	9	20:00:00	21:30:00	DJ 546	0	75.00	2011-06-26
Ì	10	07:00:00	08:30:00	DJ 504	1	75.00	2011-06-29
Ì	11	10:20:00	11:50:00	DJ 516	1	175.00	2011-06-29
Ì	12	13:00:00	14:30:00	DJ 524	1	315.00	2011-06-29
Ì	13	14:00:00	15:30:00	DJ 526	0	75.00	2011-06-29
İ	14	15:00:00	14:30:00	DJ 528	1	75.00	2011-06-29
İ	15	17:00:00	18:30:00	DJ 528	0	175.00	2011-06-29
ĺ	16	22:00:00	23:30:00	DJ 546	1	75.00	2011-06-29
+			-		t		+

```
//airline.sql is a database file of MySQL
//import database
//go to airline.sql folder
sudo cp Android_airline.sql /var/lib/mysql
sudo chmod 660 /var/lib/mysql/Android_airline.sql
mysql -u root -p
mysql>create database airline;
mysql>use airline;
mysql>mysql -u root -p airline < Android_airline.sql;

//export database R is export all value from table not just scheme of database
cd /usr/bin
mysqldump -u root -p airline -R > /path/Android_airline.sql
```

4 Android Code

```
//AirlineCenter.java
//this class is use Web Server, HTTPconnect to PHP script test and return data from
database airline;
//First list all Flight of Date which use select, then show the detail of Flight No.
which is particular choice.
package au.edu.bond.Androidtask2;
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.HttpURLConnection;
import java.net.MalformedURLException;
import java.net.URL;
import java.util.Stack;
import android.app.Activity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.View.OnClickListener;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.Spinner;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
public class AirlineCenter extends Activity {
      global variables
     // url address for the server script
     String url;
     // type to show the different steps of searching.
     // value 0: the first step to search Flight list. 1: searching detail
Flight No.
     int type;
     //get selectdate
      String datestr;
     //get select flight;
      String flightstr;
     //qet result from web servers
      String server;
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        Main();
    // function Initialization global variables
    public void Initialization(){
     // init url
```

```
url = "http://10.0.2.2/test.php";
     // type to show the different steps of searching.
     // value 0: the first step to search Flight list. 1: searching detail
Flight No.
     type=2;
     //init date
     datestr="";
     //init flight list;
     flightstr="";
     //init server result
     server="";
    public void Main(){
     setContentView(R.layout.main);
     //Initialization global variables
        Initialization();
        //select date
        Spinner spinner = (Spinner) findViewById(R.id.SpinnerDate);
        ArrayAdapter<CharSequence> adapter = ArrayAdapter.createFromResource(
                this, R.array.DepartDate, android.R.layout.simple spinner item);
adapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple spinner dropdown item);
        spinner.setAdapter(adapter);
        type = 0; //type of Spinner
        spinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(new MyOnItemSelectedListener());
           //Button Exit project
           Button Exit = (Button)findViewById(R.id.exit);
           Exit.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
                 public void onClick(View v){
                       finish();
                 }
           });
           //Button go Flightlist.
           Button Flightlist = (Button)findViewById(R.id.flightlist);
           Flightlist.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
                 public void onClick(View v){
                       //new url
                       url=generateGetUrl(url,datestr,flightstr);
                       //get result to web server
                       server = getHttpResponse(url);
                       //check server result
                   if(server.equals("none\n")){
                     //if can't find flightNo. of require date,
                     // go to Error view
                       Error();}
                       //go toFlightlist view
                     Flightlist();
                   }
                 }
           });
```

```
//function get select result from spinner;
    public class MyOnItemSelectedListener implements OnItemSelectedListener {
        public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> parent,
            View view, int pos, long id) {
            switch (type){
              case 0://get select depart date
                    Toast.makeText(parent.getContext(), "The flight depart date
is " +
                               parent.getItemAtPosition(pos).toString(),
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
                              datestr =
parent.getItemAtPosition(pos).toString();
                    break;
              case 1://get select flightNo.
                    Toast.makeText(parent.getContext(), "The flight number is "
                         parent.getItemAtPosition(pos).toString(),
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
                    flightstr = parent.getItemAtPosition(pos).toString();
              break;
            }
        }
        public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView parent) {
          // Do nothing.
    }
    //flight view
    public void Flightlist() {
     //load view
     setContentView(R.layout.flightlist);
     //reset tile by departdate
     TextView title= (TextView)findViewById(R.id.fltitle);
     title.setText(title.getText()+" ( "+datestr+" )");
     //get flight array form from server
     char delim = '-';
     String[] flight arr = split(server, delim, false);
     //get Flightlist
     Spinner FlighNumber = (Spinner) findViewById(R.id.spinner1);
     ArrayAdapter<String> adapter = new ArrayAdapter<String>(this,
android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item, flight_arr);// give list to spinner
     adapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple_spinner_dropdown_i
tem);
```

```
FlighNumber.setAdapter(adapter);
    type = 1: //set type flag for Spinner
    FlighNumber.setOnItemSelectedListener(new MyOnItemSelectedListener());
 //button back: back to main view
 Button Back = (Button) findViewById(R.id.rollback);
 Back.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
             public void onClick(View v){
                   Main();
             }
       });
 //button detail: go to require result view
 Button Detail = (Button) findViewById(R.id.godetail);
    Detail.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
             public void onClick(View v){
                   url=generateGetUrl(url,datestr,flightstr);
                   Detail();
             }
       });
//flight detail view
public void Detail(){
 //load view
 setContentView(R.layout.detail);
 //get element id in detail layout
 TextView Content = (TextView)findViewById(R.id.flightcontent);
 Content.setText(getHttpResponse(url));
 //back flight list
Button backflight = (Button)findViewById(R.id.backflight);
 backflight.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
       public void onClick(View v){
             Flightlist();
       }
 }
             );
 // destroy view
 Button Ok = (Button) findViewById(R.id.ok);
       Ok.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
             public void onClick(View v){
                   finish();
             }
       });
//error view
public void Error(){
 setContentView(R.layout.error);
 //set error msg to textview
 TextView err msg = (TextView)findViewById(R.id.errorcontent);
```

```
err msq.setText("Waring! It doesn't have any Flight on " + datestr +".
Please select new depart date.");
      //our error page
      Button outerr = (Button)findViewById(R.id.outerror);
      outerr.setOnClickListener(new OnClickListener(){
           public void onClick(View v){
                 Main();
           }
     });
    }
 // Function that formats the url string coding (IE %20 for spaces)
    // it takes three arguments, url, a date, and searching key value
    public String generateGetUrl(String url, String da, String k)
      String newUrl = new String();
      StringBuffer c = new StringBuffer("?d=" + da +
      for(int i=0; i<c.length(); i++)</pre>
         if(c.charAt(i)==' ')
            c = c.insert(i, "%20");
            c = c.deleteCharAt(i+3);
    newUrl = url + c.toString();
    return newUrl.toString();
   }
                                   a string list it takes 3 arguments, toSplit:
   //function to split a string to
string for splitting,
                         like
   //delim: special char,
                                 -' using here. ignoreEmpty: boolean argument
   //return a string list
   public static String[] split(String toSplit, char delim, boolean ignoreEmpty)
      StringBuffer buffer = new StringBuffer();
      Stack<String> stringStack = new Stack<String>();
      for(int i = 0;i<toSplit.length();i++)</pre>
          if(toSplit.charAt(i) != delim)
          {
             buffer.append((char)toSplit.charAt(i));
          }
          else
          {
             if(buffer.toString().trim().length() == 0 && ignoreEmpty)
             {
              }
              else
              {
                 stringStack.addElement(buffer.toString());
              buffer = new StringBuffer();
```

```
}
      if(buffer.length() != 0)
         stringStack.addElement(buffer.toString());
      String [] split = new String[stringStack.size()];
      for(int i = 0;i<split.length;i++)</pre>
         split[split.length-1-i] = (String)stringStack.pop();
      stringStack = null;
      buffer = null;
      // return the split string list
      return split;
   }
   //connect to server return result
   private String getHttpResponse (String s){
       String result = ""; // store result after httprequires
       URL url = null;
       try {
           url = new URL(s);
       } catch (MalformedURLException e){}
       if(url!=null){
           try
               HttpURLConnection urlConn
(HttpURLConnection)url.openConnection();
               BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(urlConn.getInputStream()));
               String inputLine,
               int lineCount = 0;
               while( (lineCount<10) && ((inputLine = in.readLine())!=null))
                   lineCount++;
                   result += inputLine + "\n";
               in.close();
               urlConn.disconnect();
           catch (IOException e){}
       }
       else
       { result = null;}
       return result;
   }
}
//layout
//string.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
    <string name="hello">Welcome to Airline E-Ticker Server</string>
    <string name="app name">Airline Center</string>
```

```
<string name="Ok">Ok</string>
    <string name="flightNo.">Flightlist</string>
    <string name="flightdetail">Detail</string>
    <string name="back">Back</string>
    <string name="exit">Exit</string>
    <string-array name="DepartDate">
        <item>Jun 25 2011</item>
        <item>Jun 26 2011</item>
        <item>Jun 27 2011</item>
        <item>Jun 28 2011</item>
        <item>Jun 29 2011</item>
        <item>Aug 6 2011</item>
    </string-array>
    <string name="SelectDate">DepartDate</string>
    <color name="warning">#ff0000</color>
    <color name="fdetail">#0000ff</color>
    <color name="Title">#ffa500</color>
</resources>
//main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android: layout height="wrap content" android: layout width="wrap content">
<TextView android:text="@string/hello"
          android:gravity="center"
          android: layout width="match parent"
          android: layout height="33dp"
          android:textSize="16dp"
          android:textColor="@color/Title"></TextView>
<TableLayout android:id="@+id/tableLayout1" android:layout width="318dp"
android:layout_height="462dp" android:weightSum="1">
    <TableRow android:id="@+id/tableRow1" android:layout weight="0.10"
android:layout width="wrap content" android:layout height="0dp">
        <TextView android:layout height="wrap content"
                  android: layout gravity="center"
                  android:textStyle="bold"
                  android:text="From:"
                  android:textSize="22dp"
                  android:id="@+id/from"
                  android:layout marginRight="12dp"
                  android:layout width="0dp"
                  android: layout weight="1"
                  android:gravity="center"
                  android:layout marginLeft="10dp"/>
        <EditText android:layout height="wrap_content"
                  android:layout width="0dp"
                  android:contentDescription="Departs"
                  android:id="@+id/Departs"
                  android:paddingRight="8dp"
                  android:text="Gold Coast"
                  android:textSize="20dp"
                  android:typeface="normal"
                  android:gravity="center"
                  android:textStyle="normal"
```

```
android: layout gravity="center vertical | right"
                  android:layout marginRight="15dp"
                  android:layout weight="3"
                  android:textColor="@color/fdetail">
        </EditText>
    </TableRow>
    <TableRow android:id="@+id/tableRow2" android:layout weight="0.10"
android:layout height="0dp" android:layout width="match parent">
        <TextView android:layout height="wrap content"</pre>
                  android: layout gravity="center"
                  android:textStyle="bold"
                  android:text="To:"
                  android:textSize="24dp"
                  android:paddingRight="8dp"
                  android:id="@+id/to"
                  android:layout marginRight="10dp"
                  android: layout width="0dp"
                  android: layout weight="1"
                  android:gravity="center"
                  android:layout marginLeft="10dp"></TextView>
        <EditText android:layout height="wrap content"
                  android:layout width="0dp"
                  android:contentDescription="Arrives
                  android:id="@+id/Arrives"
                  android:text="Sydney" <
                  android:textSize="20dp"
                  android:typeface="normal"
                  android:gravity="center"
                  android:textStyle="normal"
                  android: layout gravity="center vertical | right"
                  android:layout marginRight="15dp"
                  android: layout weight="4"
                  android:textColor="@color/fdetail">
        </EditText>
    </TableRow>
    <TableRow android:layout_height="wrap_content"</pre>
android:layout width="wrap content" android:id="@+id/tableRow3">
        <TextView android:textStyle="bold"
                  android:textSize="20dp"
                  android:id="@+id/TextView01"
                  android:layout marginLeft="10dp"
                  android:gravity="center"
                  android:layout_weight="1"
                  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
                  android:layout gravity="center"
                  android:layout height="wrap content"
                  android:layout marginRight="4dp"
                  android:text="@string/SelectDate"/>
        <Spinner android:layout width="wrap content"</pre>
                 android: layout height="wrap content"
                 android:layout gravity="center"
                 android:id="@+id/SpinnerDate"
                 android:prompt="@string/SelectDate"
                 android:textSize="20dp"
                 android:layout weight="1"/>
```

```
</TableRow>
    <TableRow android:id="@+id/tableRow4" android:layout weight="0.10"</pre>
android:layout width="wrap content" android:layout height="0dp"
android:layout marginRight="2dp" android:layout marginLeft="2dp">
        <Button android:id="@+id/exit"
                android: layout height="wrap content"
                android: layout width="0dp"
                android: layout weight="1"
                android:textStyle="bold"
                android:textSize="16dp"
                android:layout marginRight="70dp"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:layout_gravity="center|left"
                android:layout marginLeft="20dp"
                android:text="@string/exit"></Button>
        <Button android:id="@+id/flightlist"
                android:text="@string/flightNo."
                android:gravity="center"
                android: layout height="wrap content
                android:layout width="0dp"
                android: layout weight="1"
                android:textSize="16dp"
                android:textStyle="bold"
                android:typeface="normal"
                android: layout gravity="center"
                android:layout marginRight="20dp"></Button>
    </TableRow>
</TableLayout>
</LinearLayout>
//flightlist.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android: layout height="wrap content" android: layout width="wrap content">
    <TextView android:text="Flight List"
              android: layout height="wrap content"
              android: layout width="match parent"
              android: gravity="center"
              android:textSize="20dp"
              android:textStyle="bold"
              android:textColor="@color/Title"
              android:id="@+id/fltitle"></TextView>
    <Spinner android:layout height="wrap content"</pre>
             android:id="@+id/spinner1"
             android: layout gravity="center"
             android:gravity="center"
             android:layout width="280dp"
             android:layout marginLeft="25dp"
             android:layout marginRight="25dp"
             android:prompt="@string/flightNo."></Spinner>
<TableRow android:id="@+id/tableRow1" android:layout_height="wrap_content"</pre>
android:layout width="match parent" android:layout gravity="bottom">
    <Button android:id="@+id/rollback"
            android: layout height="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout weight="1"
            android:layout width="0dp"
            android:gravity="center"
            android:layout marginLeft="25dp"
            android:layout_marginRight="40dp"
            android:text="@string/back"></Button>
    <Button android:id="@+id/godetail"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:layout weight="1"
            android:layout width="0dp"
            android:gravity="center"
            android:layout_marginRight="25dp"
            android:layout marginLeft="40dp"
            android:text="@string/flightdetail"></Button>
</TableRow>
</LinearLayout>
//detail.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android: layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout width="wrap content">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/textView1"
              android:text="Require Result"
              android: layout height="wrap content"
              android:layout width="match parent"
              android:gravity="center"
              android:textStyle="bold"
              android:textSize="20dp"
              android:textColor="@color/Title"></TextView>
    <EditText android:id="@+id/flightcontent"
              android:text = "hello"
              android: inputType="textMultiLine"
              android: layout_width="320dp"
              android:gravity="fill horizontal"
              android:textStyle="normal"
              android:textSize="18dp"
              android: layout height="wrap content"
              android:textColor="@color/fdetail">
    </EditText>
    <TableRow android:id="@+id/tableRow1"
              android:layout gravity="bottom"
              android: layout height="wrap content"
              android: layout width="match parent">
        <Button android:layout marginRight="40dp"</pre>
                android:id="@+id/backflight"
                android:layout width="0dp"
                android:text="@string/back"
                android: layout_height="wrap_content"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:layout_weight="1"
                android:layout marginLeft="25dp"></Button>
        <Button android:layout marginRight="25dp"</pre>
```

```
android:id="@+id/ok"
                android:layout_width="0dp"
                android:text="@string/Ok"
                android: layout height="wrap content"
                android:gravity="center"
                android:layout weight="1"
                android:layout marginLeft="40dp"></Button>
    </TableRow>
</LinearLayout>
//error.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout height="wrap content" android:layout width="wrap content">
    <TextView android:id="@+id/textView1"
              android:text="Error message"
              android: layout_height="wrap_content"
              android: layout width="match parent"
              android:gravity="center"
              android:textStyle="bold"
              android:textSize="20dp"
              android:textColor="@color/Title"></TextView>
    <EditText android:id="@+id/errorcontent"
              android:inputType="textMultiLine"
              android:layout width="320dp"
              android:gravity="fill horizontal"
              android:textStyle="normal"
              android:textSize="20dp"
              android: layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:textColor="@color/warning">
    </EditText>
    <Button android:layout_width="wrap_content"</pre>
            android:id="@+id/outerror"
            android:layout height="wrap content"
            android:text="@string/back"></Button>
</LinearLayout>
```

5 PHP Script Code

```
<?php
//test.php
//get value from url and search by date and Filght NO. to get a line date from
database airline table ALGS
//config
$username = "root";
$password = "password";
hostname = "127.0.0.1";
// get query from user
// date value
$q date = "";
// key value for Flight No.
$q FNo = "";
// query
$q = "";
if (isset($ GET)) {
      $q date = ($ GET["d"]!= ""?date("Y-m-d",
                                              strtotime($ GET["d"])) : date("Y-m-d
H:i")); //date
      q = GET["k"]; //keyword
// if there is Flight No. key value, it will search the flight available time
// giving the date and the Flight No.
// table ALGS(Airline Gold Coast to Sydney) from datebase airline
if ($q FNo != "") {
   $q = "SELECT Id, date format(Departs_time, '%1:%i %p') as DTime,
date_format(Arrives_time, '%1:%i %p') as ATime,
      Flight, State, Price, date_format(Date, '%W, %Y %M %d') as FDate FROM ALGS
where date_format(Date, '%Y-%m-%d') = '".$q_date."' and Flight = '".$q FNo."' Order
by Flight, Date Asc ";
}
// search for the Flight list giving the date
else
  q = SELECT distinct Flight FROM ALGS where date format(Date, '%Y-%m-%d') = 
'".$q date."' Order by Flight Asc ";
//connection to the database
$dbhandle = mysql connect($hostname, $username, $password)
or die ("Unable to connect to MySQL");
//select a database airline to work with
```

```
$selected = mysql select db("airline",$dbhandle)
  or die ("Could not select airline");
//checkdate date
$datecheck = mysql query("select date from depart date where date format(Date,
'%Y-%m-%d') = '".$q_date."'");
$count = mysql num rows($datecheck);
if ($count == 0)//doesn't find departdate in database
   echo "none";
else//execute the SQL query and return records
   $result = mysql query($q);
//fetch tha data from the database
//format
//Date: Friday, 22 July 2011
//Flight No. QL 789
//Departure from Gold Coast: 8:00 am
//Arrival at Sydney: 9:30 am
//State: Avaliable
//Price: $95
while ($row = mysql fetch array($result)) {
      // return the Flight detail if no Flight NO
      if ($q FNo != "") {
          echo $row{'FDate'}."\n". //display
         "Flight No.: ".$row{'Flight'}."\n".
           "Departure from Gold Coast: ".$row{'DTime'}."\n".
         "Arrive at Sydney: ".$row{'ATime'}."\n".

"State:".($row{'State'} ? "Available" : "Full")."\n".
         "Price: $".$row{'Price'}.
         "\n\n";
      }
      else // return the Flight
            echo $row{'Flight'
      }
//close the connection
mysql close($dbhandle);
?>
```