现代操作系统应用开发实验报告

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实验名称: Lab1 MyList

参考资料

- Microsoft Documents
- CSDN
- MSDN
- Stack Overflow

基础实验步骤

- Week1
 - 1. checkBox 和 line 的绑定处理

当 CheckBox 被勾选时 line 出现,取消勾选则line消失

2. 新建Item的逻辑判断

新建一个 NewPage。点击 create 按钮时,检查 Title、Description 是否为空,DueDate 是否正确(是否大于等于当前日期)。如果不正确,弹出对话框,显示错误信息。

- Week2
 - 1. 界面设计

完成 MainPage、NewPage 两个界面的设计

- 2. Adaptive UI
 - 当窗口宽度小于800时,只显示原本在界面左侧的列表部分,底部导航栏只显示 Add 图标
 - 窗口宽度大于800时,显示完整界面
 - 窗口宽度小于600时,列表项中的图片不显示
- Week3
 - 1. 数据绑定
 - 2. 剩余各页面内剩余逻辑和拓展

关键代码与截图

1. checkBox 和 line 的绑定处理

```
<CheckBox IsChecked="{x:Bind IsCompleted, Mode=TwoWay}"/>
<Line Visibility="{x:Bind IsCompleted, Converter={StaticResource Converter}, Mode=OneWay}"/>
```

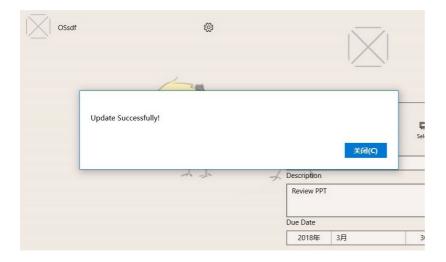
```
class CompletedConveter : IValueConverter {
   public object Convert(object value, Type targetType, object parameter, string language) {
      bool result = (bool)value;
      if (result) return Visibility.Visible;
      return Visibility.Collapsed;
   }
   public object ConvertBack(object value, Type targetType, object parameter, string language) {
      throw new NotImplementedException();
   }
}
```



1. Adaptive UI

```
<!--Adaptive UI Settings-->
<VisualStateManager.VisualStateGroups>
    <VisualStateGroup>
        <VisualState>
            <VisualState.Setters>
                <Setter Target="Detail_Part.(UIElement.Visibility)" Value="Collapsed"/>
                <Setter Target="List_Part.(Grid.ColumnSpan)" Value="2"/>
            </VisualState.Setters>
            <VisualState.StateTriggers>
                <AdaptiveTrigger MinWindowWidth="1"/>
            </VisualState.StateTriggers>
        </VisualState>
        <VisualState x:Name="Width_800">
            <VisualState.StateTriggers>
                <AdaptiveTrigger MinWindowWidth="800"/>
            </VisualState.StateTriggers>
        </VisualState>
    </VisualStateGroup>
</VisualStateManager.VisualStateGroups>
```

1. Data Binding



亮点与改进

此部分仅附部分代码和效果图

1. 标题栏透明化

```
// Set the titleBar to be transparent
CoreApplication.GetCurrentView().TitleBar.ExtendViewIntoTitleBar = true;
// Set the color style for the command button of titleBar
ApplicationView.GetForCurrentView().TitleBar.ButtonBackgroundColor = Color.FromArgb(0, 0, 0, 0);
ApplicationView.GetForCurrentView().TitleBar.ButtonForegroundColor = Colors.Black;
```



1. 图片本地选取

```
private async void Select_Photo(object sender, RoutedEventArgs e) {
   FileOpenPicker picker = new FileOpenPicker();

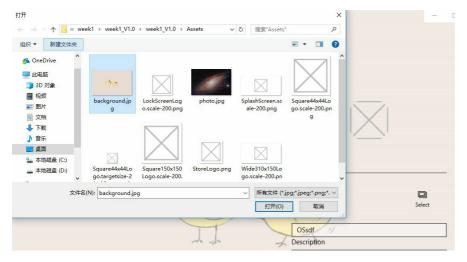
// Initialize the picture file type to take
   picker.FileTypeFilter.Add(".jpg");
   picker.FileTypeFilter.Add(".jpeg");
   picker.FileTypeFilter.Add(".png");
   picker.FileTypeFilter.Add(".bmp");

picker.SuggestedStartLocation = PickerLocationId.PicturesLibrary;

StorageFile file = await picker.PickSingleFileAsync();
```

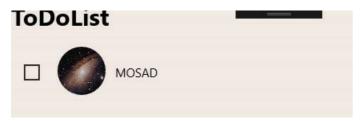
```
if (file != null) {

    // Load the selected picture
    imagePath = file.Path;
    IRandomAccessStream ir = await file.OpenAsync(FileAccessMode.Read);
    BitmapImage bi = new BitmapImage();
    await bi.SetSourceAsync(ir);
    var brush = new ImageBrush {
        ImageSource = bi
    };
    Photo.Fill = brush;
}
```



1. 圆形图片

```
<Rectangle Height="60" Width="60" RadiusX="60" RadiusY="60">
    <Rectangle.Fill>
    <ImageBrush Source="...">
    </Rectangle.Fill>
    </Rectangle>
```



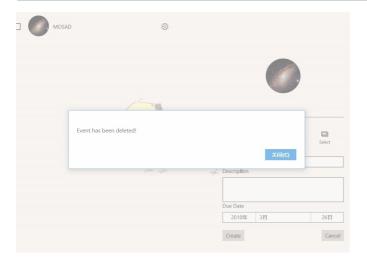
1. 图片绑定

```
<Rectangle Fill="{x:Bind Image, Mode=OneWay}"/>
```

1. 鲁棒性

```
//Check if selectedItem is deleted
if (ViewModel.SelectedItem != null) {
  errMsg += "Update Successfully!\n";
  ViewModel.UpdateItem(ViewModel.SelectedItem.id, Title.Text, Description.Text, Date.Date,
Photo.Fill, imagePath);
} else {
```

```
errMsg += "Event has been deleted!\n";
Title.Text = "";
Description.Text = "";
Date.Date = DateTimeOffset.Now;
Create.Content = "Create";
ViewModel.SelectedItem = null;
}
```



遇到的问题

1. 标题栏

标题栏的处理过程经历了两个阶段:背景透明化按钮背景透明化。

2. 图片路径获取

因为采用了 Rectangle 来实现圆形图片,所以在已有图片的路径获取出现了曲折的道路。

思考与总结

UWP 开发不是一件简单的事情。网上的资料比较稀少,对于现有需求通常需要对官方文档进行反复的查阅。这对于信息的检索能力和获取能力有着极大的帮助。每周任务完成,会适当拓展一些功能,并且会以博客的形式记录下来。个人感觉对学习会有帮助。