

# Web Programming Spring 2021



#12

Chi-Jen Wu



# **Topics**

- The concepts of Web Services
- Web data protocols
  - HTTP, WebSocket, WebRTC
  - HTML, CSS
- Web JavaScript programming
- Cookies and sessions
- Web Frontend frameworks
- Web Backend frameworks
- RESTful API design



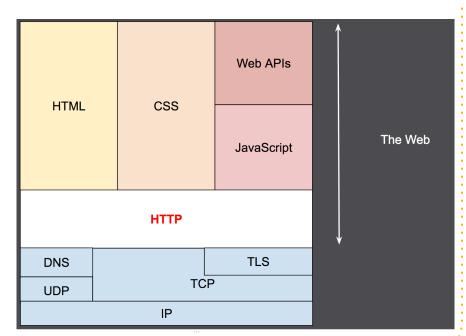


Google Analytics



# Web data protocols

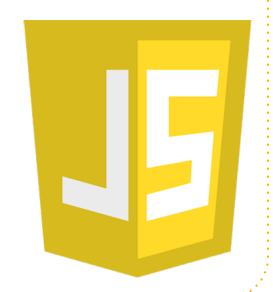
- HTTP, HTTPS
- Web APIs
- HTML, HTML5
- CSS, CSS3
- JavaScript
- Conclusion





# JavaScript

- Introduction
- Basics
- Document Object Model
- Browser Object Model
- jQuery & AJAX
- JavaScript ES6



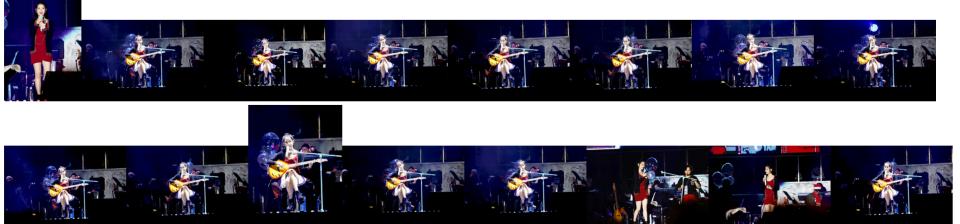
# 線上練習 quiz#2



https://codepen.io/pen/

- 1.正妹牆實作練習
- 2. Commit quiz2.html, quiz2.js and push to quiz repository









```
<html>
<h1>cgu 正妹牆</h1>
<div id="contain"></div>
<script type="text/javascript"</pre>
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/
ajax/libs/jquery/3.1.0/jquery.min.js">
</html>
```

```
var tags = "李知恩";
var dataUrl = "https://api.flickr.com/services/feeds/photos\ public.gne?"
tags=" + tags +"&tagmode=any&format=ison&per page=400&isoncallback=?";
var data = $.getJSON(dataUrl);
data.done( function( msg ) {
  $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
    $("#contain").html():
    $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src", item.media.m));
 });
data.fail( function( msg ) {
 console.log(msq);
  $("#contain").html("fail getting data");
</script>
```

```
var tags = "李知恩";
var dataUrl = "https://api.flickr.com/services/feeds/
photos\_public.gne?tags=" + tags
+"&tagmode=any&format=json&per_page=400&jsoncallback=
?";
</script> chrome 線上應用程式商店
```

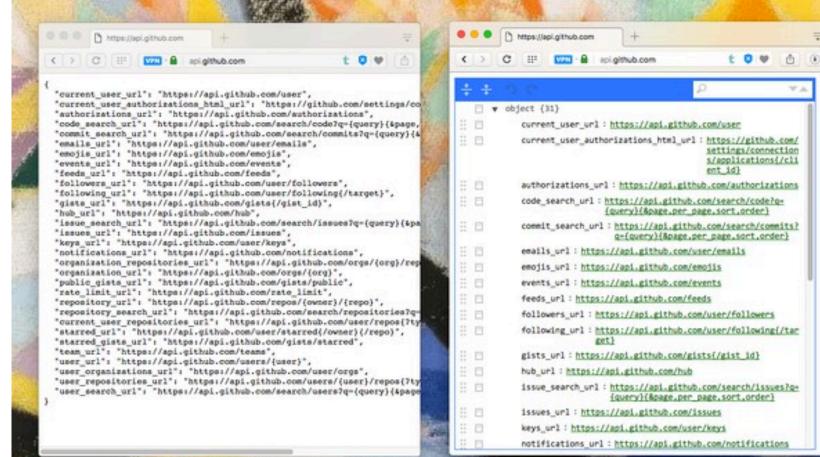
# 先給他裝起來 裝好裝滿

首頁 > 擴充功能 > JSON Viewer



**JSON Viewer** 

提供者: teocci







## chrome 線上應用程式商店

首頁 > 應用程式 > Postman

專業人士

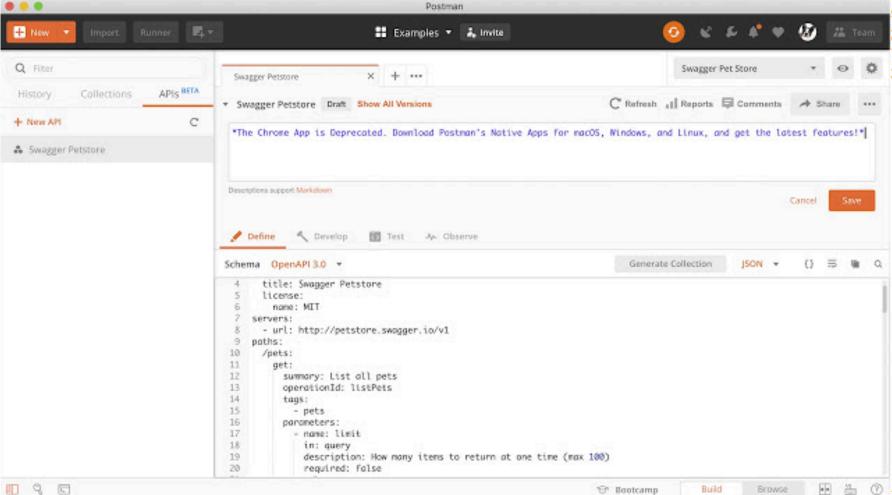


## Postman

來源網站: postman.com

★★★★★ 8,966 │ 擴充功能 │ 2 3,000,000+ 位使用者

提供者: teocci



```
<script>
  var tags = "李知恩";
  var dataUrl = "https://api.flickr.com/services/feeds/
  photos\ public qne?tags=" + tags
  +"&tagmode=any&format=json&per_page=400&jsoncallback=
  </script>
"title": "Recent Uploads tagged 李知恩",
"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/tags/%E6%9D%8E%E7%9F%A5%E6%81%A9/",
"description": "".
"modified": "2018-12-29T12:37:54Z".
```

"generator": "https://www.flickr.com",

## 裝好後你看到的JSON





# **URL** encoding

- 百分號編碼
- 為了在 URI 識別字串序列資源
- Percent-Encoding 機制
  - 百分號 % 後跟兩個十六進位數字組成
  - ? —> %3F
  - 空白 一> %20
- 最大 URL 長度
  - RFC 2616 是沒定長度要求
  - RFC 3986 DNS最大 255

URL encoding 目前有點混亂 但是用久了就不混亂了

```
"modified": 可疑的 JSON Array
"items": [▼
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2502", "link": "https://www.flickr.
    "title": "IMG 2480",
    "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478884/",
    "media": {▼
      "m": "https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg"
    "date_taken": "2018-12-25T22:38:14-08:00",
    "description": " <a href="https://www.flickr.com/people/wuyunlong/">wu
    title="IMG_2480"><img src="https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884
    "published": "2018-12-29T12:38:10Z",
    "author": "nobody@flickr.com ("wuyunlong 邢煜")",
    "author id": "90954585@N03",
    "tags": "iu 아이유 李知恩"
```

"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/tags/%E6%9D%8E%E7%9F%A5%E6%81%A9/",

"title": "Recent Uploads tagged 李知恩",

"description": "".

# JSON 解析 items



```
"items": [▼
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2502", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788474924/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2480", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478884/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2462", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46460315242/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2481", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788474714/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2473", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477624/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2474", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477504/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2468", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788476204/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2487", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/31572174077/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2478", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478334/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2476", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477814/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2477", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/31572172307/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2483", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479304/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2482", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479034/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2493", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46512296571/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2497", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/32639325368/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2471", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788476724/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties. 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2479", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478634/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2486", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46512295671/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2460", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46460315002/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2484", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479624/", "med... }
```

# JSON 解析 items



```
"title": "IMG_2480",
"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478884/",
"media": { ▼
  "m": "https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg"
"date_taken": "2018-12-25T22:38:14-08:00",
"description": " <a href="https://www.flickr.com/people/wuyunlong/">wu
title="IMG_2480"><img src="https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884
"published": "2018-12-29T12:38:10Z",
"author": "nobody@flickr.com ("wuyunlong 邢煜")",
"author id": "90954585@N03",
"tags": "iu 아이유 李知恩"
```

```
"title": "Recent Uploads tagged 李知恩",
"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/tags/%E6%9D%8E%E7%9F%A5%E6%81%A9/",
"description": "",
"modified": "2018-12-29T12:37:54Z",
"generator": "https://www.flickr.com",
"items": [▼
  { № 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2502", "link": "https://www.flickr.
    "title": "IMG 2480",
    "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong我們要的正妹圖
    "media": {▼
      "m": "https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg"
    "date taken": "2018-12-25T22:38:14-08:00",
    "description": " <a href="https://www.flickr.com/people/wuyunlong/">wu
    title="IMG_2480"><img src="https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884
    "published": "2018-12-29T12:38:10Z",
    "author": "nobody@flickr.com ("wuyunlong 邢煜")",
    "author id": "90954585@N03",
    "tags": "iu 아이유 李知恩"
```

```
"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/我們要的正妹圖
"media": { v
  "m": "https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg"
"date_taken":
               live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg
"description":
title="IMG 2480
"published": "2
"author": "nobo
"author_id": "9
"tags": "iu 아이
```

ic chint



# 解決 有沒有問題

```
var data = $.getJSON(dataUrl);
data.done( function( msg ) {
  $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
    $("#contain").html();
    $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src", item.media.m));
 });
data.fail( function( msg ) {
 console.log(msq);
  $("#contain").html("fail getting data");
```

</script>

#### <script>



var data = \$.getJSON(dataUrl);

</script>

## **Get method**

#### % jQuery.getJSON( url [, data ] [, success ] )

version added: 1.0

#### url

Type: String

A string containing the URL to which the request is sent.

#### data

Type: PlainObject or String

A plain object or string that is sent to the server with the request.

#### success

Type: Function(PlainObject data, String textStatus, jqXHR jqXHR)

A callback function that is executed if the request succeeds.



## jQuery Ajax GetJson method

```
<script>
$.getJSON( "ajax/test.json", function( data ) {
 var items = [];
 $.each( data, function( key, val ) {
   items.push( "" + val + "" );
 });
 $( "", {
   "class": "my-new-list",
   html: items.join( "" )
 }).appendTo( "body" );
});
```

</script>

## **Get method**



#### % jQuery.get( url [, data ] [, success ] [, dataType ] )

version added: 1.0

#### url

Type: String

A string containing the URL to which the request is sent.

#### data

Type: PlainObject or String

A plain object or string that is sent to the server with the request.

#### success

Type: Function(PlainObject data, String textStatus, jqXHR jqXHR)

A callback function that is executed if the request succeeds. Required if dataType is provided, but you can use null or jouery.noop as a placeholder.

#### dataType

Type: String

The type of data expected from the server. Default: Intelligent Guess (xml, json, script, text, html).



## jQuery Ajax Get method

```
<script>
var jqxhr = $.get( "example.php", function() {
  alert( "success" );
  .done(function() {
    alert( "second success" );
  .fail(function() {
    alert( "error" );
  .always(function() {
    alert( "finished" );
  });
</script>
```

## Post method



#### % jQuery.post(url [, data ] [, success ] [, dataType ] )

version added: 1.0

#### url

Type: String

A string containing the URL to which the request is sent.

#### data

Type: PlainObject or String

A plain object or string that is sent to the server with the request.

#### success

Type: Function(PlainObject data, String textStatus, jqXHR jqXHR)

A callback function that is executed if the request succeeds. Required if dataType is provided, but can be null in that case.

#### dataType

Type: String

The type of data expected from the server. Default: Intelligent Guess (xml, json, script, text, html).



## jQuery Ajax Post method

```
<script>
var jqxhr = $.post( "example.php", function() {
  alert( "success" );
  .done(function() {
    alert( "second success" );
  .fail(function() {
    alert( "error" );
  .always(function() {
    alert( "finished" );
  });
</script>
```

conint

# 解決 有沒有問題

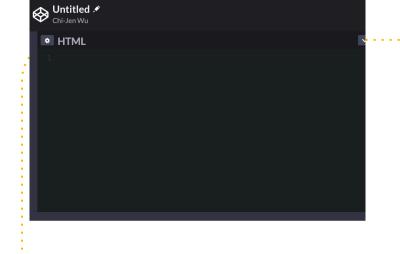
## 解決 有沒有問題

2

```
data.done( function( msg ) {
  $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
    $("#contain").html();
    $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src", item.media.m));
 });
data.fail( function( msg ) {
 console.log(msq);
  $("#contain").html("fail getting data");
</script>
```



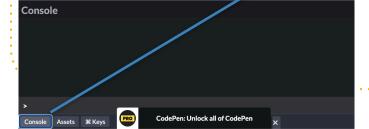
```
<html>
<h1>cqu 正妹牆</h1>
<div id="contain"></div>
</html>
                                 JSON Object
<script>
data.done( function( msg ) {
 $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
   $("#contain").html();
   $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src", item.media.m));
 });
});
                                       不知道 就印出來看看
data.fail( function( msg ) {
                                       console.log(msq);
 console.log(msq);
 $("#contain").html("fail getting data");
});
</script>
```





# 不知道 就印出來看看

console.log(msg);





## JSON Object array

# JSON Object Array



```
"items": [▼
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2502", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788474924/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2480", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478884/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2462", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46460315242/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2481", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788474714/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2473", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477624/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2474", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477504/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2468", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788476204/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2487", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/31572174077/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2478", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478334/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2476", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788477814/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2477", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/31572172307/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2483", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479304/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2482", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479034/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2493", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46512296571/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2497", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/32639325368/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2471", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788476724/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties. 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2479", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478634/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2486", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46512295671/", "med... }.
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2460", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/46460315002/", "med... },
  { ▶ 9 properties, 795 bytes "title": "IMG_2484", "link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788479624/", "med... }
```

```
TO ST TO ST
```

```
<script>
data.done( function( msg ) {
    $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
```

#### % .each(function)

version added: 1.0

#### function

Type: Function(Integer index, Element element)
A function to execute for each matched element.

### </script>

</html>

```
<html>

foo
bar
```

## 這是什麼??

```
1 | $( "li" ).each(function( index ) {
2 | console.log( index + ": " + $( this ).text() );
3 | });
```

# 這是什麼?



```
<script>
data.done( function( msg ) {
 $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
   $("#contain").html();
   $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src",
item.media.m));
 });
            再說一次
});
</script>
            不知道 就印出來看看
            console.log(i, item);
```

# 這是什麼??



```
<script>
data.done( function( msg ) {
 $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
   $("#contain").html();
   $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src",
item.media.m));
            console.log(i, item);
 });
});
            i是array index
</script>
            item是一個json obj
```

```
"title": "IMG_2480",
"link": "https://www.flickr.com/photos/wuyunlong/45788478884/",
"media": {▼
  "m": "https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884_44aa21e6e4_m.jpg"
"date_taken": "2018-12-25T22:38:14-08.00",
"description": " <a href="https://www.flickr.com/people/wuyunlong/">wu
title="IMG_2480"><img src="https://live.staticflickr.com/4862/45788478884
"published": "2018-12-29T12:38:10Z",
"author": "nobody@flickr.com ("wuyunlong 邢煜"
"author_id": "90954585@N03",
"tags": "iu 아이유 李知恩"
 $.each(msg.items, function(i,item) {
   $("#contain").html();
   $("#contain").append($("<img/>").attr("src", item.media.m));
 });
```



## **DOM Insertion jQuery**

- .append()
  - Insert content, specified by the parameter, to the end of each element in the set of matched elements.
- .prepend()
  - Insert content, specified by the parameter, to the beginning of each element in the set of matched elements.
- .html()
  - Get the HTML contents of the first element in the set of matched elements or set the HTML contents of every matched element.
- .text()
  - Get the combined text contents of each element in the set of matched elements, including their descendants, or set the text contents of the matched elements.



## **DOM Insertion jQuery**

```
<h+m1>
<h2>Greetings</h2>
<div class="container">
 <div class="inner">Hello</div>
 <div class="inner">Goodbye</div>
</div>
</html>
<script>
$( ".inner" ).append( "Test" );
</script>
```

```
<html>
<h2>Greetings</h2>
<div class="container">
 <div class="inner">
   Hello
   Test
 </div>
 <div class="inner">
   Goodbye
   Test
 </div>
</div>
</html>
```

## **DOM html jQuery**



```
<html>
<div class="demo-container">
  <div class="demo-box">Demonstration Box</div>
</div>
</html>
<script>
$( "div.demo-container" ).html();
</script>
```

"<div class="demo-box">Demonstration Box</div>"

## DOM append img jQuery



```
<script>
$('#div').append($('<img>' {id:'theImg',src:item.media.m}))
</script>
<script>
var image = new Image();
image.src = item.media.m;
$('#div').append(image);
</script>
<script>
$(`<img src='${item.media.m}'>`).appendTo('#div');
</script>
```

conint

4

# 解決 有沒有問題

解決 有沒有問題

2

解決 有沒有問題

解決 有沒有問題

4

5





# Thanks! Open for any questions

CJ Wu

cjwu@mail.cgu.edu.tw