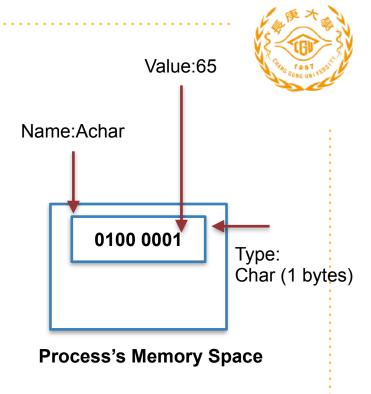


Introduction to **Computer Science** Fall 2022 #18 Chi-Jen Wu

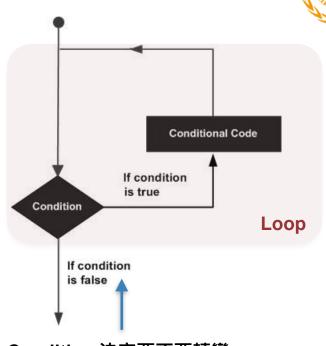
Variables

- 值 (Value)
 - 在記憶體實際的二進位值
- 名字 (Name)
 - 在程式裡的代號
- 型別 (Type)
 - 在記憶體所佔的空間



Flow of Control

- if
- If else
- If else if else
- Switch case
- While
- For
- Do while loop
- For loop
- Do While loop
- Nested loops
- Break
- Continue



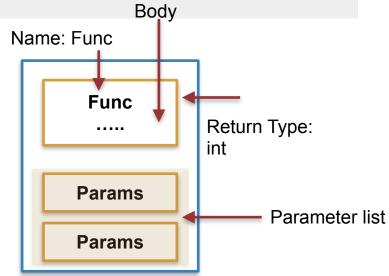
Condition 決定要不要轉彎



Function Basics

```
return_type function_name( parameter list ) {
   body of the function
}
```

- Return Type
- Function Name
- Parameters
- Function Body



Same oun it established

Topics

- Problem Solving with Programming Language
- C Programming
 - C Basics
 - Variables
 - Flow of Control
 - Function Basics
 - Programming with Arrays
 - Strings
 - Structures
 - Streams and File I/O
- Cloud Platform/Cloud Shell Editor (gcc/g++/Makefile)
- Cloud Platform/Cloud Source Repositories (git)



好好学习C++!



Variables 轉型

- · 在C語言裡,常常會在多種變 數轉換型別
- int to float, int to double, float to int 等等
- · C語言允許強制轉型!
- 滿常用!但須小心使用!

```
#include <stdio.h>
  int main() {
       printf(" %d\n", (int)1.4);
       printf(" %.2f\n", (float)2);
6
2.00
.Program finished with exit code 0
   ENTER to exit console
```



If & Loop & Function

- 到目前你應該要知道,目前都是這些的排列組合
 - <u>IF</u>
 - Loop
 - Function
- 要可以默寫出他們的語法
- 如果還不能,代表練習還不夠,請花時間練習!
- 要練習到可以**直接翻譯**你的語言成為C語言

- 練習的方式就是把投影片 的程式碼抄打一次, 然後自己打一次。
- 過兩天再打一次。

If (condition)

- 用來**邏輯判**斷
- 如果是
 - 就做A
- 如果不是
 - 就做B
- 兩著都不是
 - 就做C

```
#include <stdio.h>
    int main()
        int a = 1;
        int b = 10;
      if (a > b) {
    A = printf("a > b n");
        } else if (a < b) {</pre>
 10
     B printf("a < b");
        } else { ←
        printf("a = b");
 13
 14
 15
        return 0;
 16 }
a < b
```

...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.

for (;;)

- 無窮迴圈
 - while (1)
 - for (;;)
- 寫的時候
 - 先打好語法
 - 再去填判斷

```
3 int main()
4-{
5    if () {}
6    for () {}
7    while () {}
8    return 0;
9 }
```

for (int i=0; i<=10; i++)

Control of the only test of the only tes

- 第一個初始設定
- 第二個是限制條件
- 第三個是每做完一個 Loop後要做的事
 - 可以是空的

```
i = 0, j = 0

i = 1, j = 1

i = 2, j = 3

i = 3, j = 6

i = 4, j = 10

i = 5, j = 15

i = 6, j = 21

i = 7, j = 28

i = 8, j = 36

i = 9, j = 45

i = 10, j = 55
```

for一行,

只做一件事

• 不建議這種寫法

• 很容易發生低級錯誤

```
1 #include <stdio.h>
 3 int main()
      int i=0, j=0;
      for (; i<=10; i++, j+=i)
          printf("i = %d, j = %d n", i, j);
      return 0;
1 #include <stdio.h>
3 int main()
      int i=0, j=0;
      for (; i<=10; i++, j+=i)
          printf("XXXX");
          printf("i = %d, j = %d\n", i, j);
10
       return 0;
```

```
int main() {
         double pi = 4.0;
         int flag = 1;
         long ipi = 0;
         int x = 0;
         for (int i = 3; i \le 10000000; i+=2) {
             if (flag == 0) {
                  pi += (4.0/i);
 10
 11
                  flag++;
 12
             } else {
 13
                  pi = (4.0/i);
 14
                  flaa--:
 15
             ipi = pi * 100000;
 17
              if (ipi == 314159) {
 18
                  x = i:
 19
                 break;
 20
 21
 22
         printf("%d %.5f", x, pi);
         // 272241 3.14159
 24
         return 0;
 25 }
input
272241 3.14160
...Program finished with exit code 0
```

1 #include <stdio.h>

Press ENTER to exit console.



- 計算PI by Gregory-Leibniz Series
- PI = (4/1) (4/3) + (4/5) (4/7) + (4/9) -
- 請利用 for loop 來計算 pi
- double PI = 4.0f;
- 找到 x 計算出來 = 3.14159 (精準五位數):

```
4-
             for (int i=1; i <= 9; i++) {
   5 -
                  for (int j=1; j \le 9; j++) {
   6
                        printf("%d*%d=%d\t", i, j, i*j);
   8
                  printf("\n");
   9
  10 }
                                                     input
       Υ,
1*1=1
        1*2=2
                1*3=3
                         1*4=4
                                 1*5=5
                                          1*6=6
                                                  1*7=7
                                                           1*8=8
                                                                    1*9=9
2*1=2
        2*2=4
                2*3=6
                         2*4=8
                                 2*5=10
                                          2*6=12
                                                  2*7=14
                                                           2*8=16
                                                                   2*9=18
3*1=3
        3*2=6
                3*3=9
                         3*4=12
                                 3*5=15
                                          3*6=18
                                                  3*7=21
                                                           3*8=24
                                                                    3*9=27
4*1=4
        4*2=8
                4*3=12
                         4*4=16
                                 4*5=20
                                          4*6=24
                                                  4*7=28
                                                           4*8=32
                                                                    4*9=36
5*1=5
        5*2=10
                5*3=15
                         5*4=20
                                 5*5=25
                                          5 * 6 = 30
                                                  5*7=35
                                                           5*8=40
                                                                   5 * 9 = 45
                                 6*5=30
6*1=6
        6*2=12
                6*3=18
                         6*4=24
                                          6*6=36
                                                  6*7=42
                                                           6*8=48
                                                                    6*9=54
7*1=7
        7*2=14
                7*3=21
                         7*4=28
                                 7*5=35
                                          7*6=42
                                                  7*7=49
                                                           7*8=56
                                                                    7*9=63
8*1=8
        8*2=16
                8 * 3 = 24
                         8*4=32
                                  8*5=40
                                          8 * 6 = 48
                                                  8 * 7 = 56
                                                           8*8=64
                                                                    8*9=72
```

9*5=45

9*6=54

9*7=63

9*8=72

9*9=81



- 九九乘法表
 - 兩個loop
 - 請改成一個loop

9*3=27

9*4=36

9*2=18

9*1=9

#include <stdio.h>

int main() {

```
int main() {
            for (int i=1, j=0; i <= 9;) {
                  printf("%d*%d=%d\t", i, j, i*++j);
                  if (i = 9) {
   6
                       i++;
   8
                       j = 0;
   9
                       printf("\n");
                  }
  10
  11
  12 }
~ _ ^
                                                   input
1*1=1
        1*2=2
                1*3=3
                        1*4=4
                                1*5=5
                                        1*6=6
                                                 1*7=7
                                                         1*8=8
                                                                 1*9=9
2*1=2
        2*2=4
                2*3=6
                        2*4=8
                                2*5=10
                                        2*6=12
                                                2*7=14
                                                         2*8=16
                                                                 2*9=18
3*1=3
        3*2=6
                3 * 3 = 9
                        3*4=12
                                3*5=15
                                        3*6=18
                                                3*7=21
                                                         3*8=24
                                                                 3*9=27
4*1=4
        4 * 2 = 8
                4*3=12
                        4*4=16
                                4*5=20
                                        4 * 6 = 24
                                                4*7=28
                                                         4*8=32
                                                                 4*9=36
5 * 1 = 5
        5*2=10
                5*3=15
                        5*4=20
                                5*5=25
                                        5 * 6 = 30
                                                5 * 7 = 35
                                                         5 * 8 = 40
                                                                 5*9=45
```

6*5=30

7*5=35

8*5=40

9 * 5 = 45

6*6=36

7*6=42

8 * 6 = 48

9 * 6 = 54

6*7=42

7*7=49

8 * 7 = 56

9*7=63

6*8=48

7 * 8 = 56

8 * 8 = 64

9*8=72

6*9=54

7*9=63

8 * 9 = 72

9*9=81



- 九九乘法表
 - 兩個loop
 - 請改成一個loop

6*3=18

7*3=21

8*3=24

9*3=27

6*4=24

7*4=28

8*4=32

9*4=36

6*1=6

7*1=7

8*1=8

9 * 1 = 9

6*2=12

7*2=14

8*2=16

9*2=18

#include <stdio.h>

```
int main() {
           for (int i=1, j=0; i <= 9; ) {
                 printf("%d*%d=%d\t", i, j, i*++j);
  5
  6
                 (j==9) ? (i++, j=0, printf("\n")) : i ;
  8
           return 0;
  9
                                                     input
        'n
1*1=1
                                 1*5=5
                                         1*6=6
                                                  1*7=7
                                                                   1*9=9
        1*2=2
                1*3=3
                         1*4=4
                                                          1*8=8
2*1=2
        2 * 2 = 4
                2*3=6
                         2*4=8
                                 2*5=10
                                         2*6=12
                                                  2*7=14
                                                          2*8=16
                                                                   2*9=18
3*1=3
        3*2=6
                3*3=9
                         3*4=12
                                 3*5=15
                                         3*6=18
                                                  3*7=21
                                                          3*8=24
                                                                   3*9=27
4 * 1 = 4
        4 * 2 = 8
                4*3=12
                         4*4=16
                                 4*5=20
                                         4*6=24
                                                  4*7=28
                                                          4*8=32
                                                                   4*9=36
5*1=5
        5*2=10
                5*3=15
                         5*4=20
                                 5*5=25
                                         5*6=30
                                                  5*7=35
                                                          5*8=40
                                                                   5*9=45
6*1=6
                6*3=18
                                 6*5=30
                                                  6*7=42
        6*2=12
                         6*4=24
                                         6*6=36
                                                          6*8=48
                                                                   6*9=54
7*1=7
        7*2=14
                7*3=21
                         7*4=28
                                 7*5=35
                                         7*6=42
                                                  7*7=49
                                                          7*8=56
                                                                   7*9=63
8 * 1 = 8
        8*2=16
                8*3=24
                         8*4=32
                                 8*5=40
                                                  8 * 7 = 56
                                                          8*8=64
                                                                   8*9=72
                                         8*6=48
                                         9 * 6 = 54
9*1=9
        9*2=18
                9*3=27
                         9*4=36
                                 9*5=45
                                                  9*7=63
                                                          9*8=72
                                                                   9*9=81
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

1 #include <stdio.h>



- 九九乘法表
 - 兩個loop請改成一個loop
 - 三元運算子
 - 二儿選异丁

```
4 int main() {
       int i = 12345;
       int t = 0:
 6
       int d = 0:
 8
 9 -
       if (i >= 1000) {
            t = i \% 10000 / 1000;
10
11
12
       d = i \% 10;
13
       i -= t*1000;
14
       i -= d;
15
       i += d*1000;
16
       i += t;
       printf("i = %d\n", i);
17
18
       return 0;
19
20
```



- 把一個大於零的數的千位 數字和個位數字調換
 - int i = 12345;
 - 12345 —> 15342
 - 123 —> 3120
 - 12 —> 2010
 - 1 —> 1000

Inverted pyramid of *, rows = 5



```
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```

```
2 /* global variable declaration */
3 int rows = 5;
4 void print_spaces(int r) {
      /* local variable declaration */
       int i;
9 void print_stars(int r) {
10
      /* local variable declaration */
      int i;
12 }
13
14 int main() {
15
      /* local variable declaration */
16
       int j;
       for (int i = rows; i >= 1; --i) {
18
           print_spaces(i);
           print_stars(i);
20
22
       return 0;
23 }
```

1 #include <stdio.h>



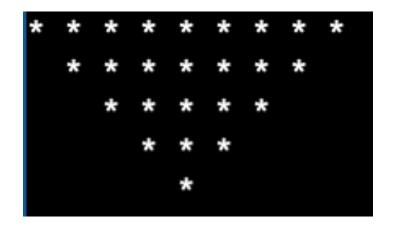
Function Scope Rules 在C語言裡,很嚴謹的方式 規範變數的參照範圍 (scope)



QZ#2,<u>今天12/29 17:00PM</u> Commit to your GitHub

Inverted pyramid of *, rows = 5

- 請注意!作業沒有輸入!
- 如果程式需要輸入零分計算!





Thanks! Open for any questions

CJ Wu

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