



Figure 4: GDRO and ASGDRO on Wilds Benchmark and MetaShift. The parentheses below each name of dataset indicate the validation metric used for model selection[24]

Baseline	Method	PACS	VLCS	OfficeHome	TerraIncognita	DomainNet	Avg
Model Ensemble	ZooD-F.Selection [†] [12]	96.3	80.6	85.1	42.3	50.6	71.0
	EoA ⁺⁺ [2]	93.2	80.4	80.2	55.2	54.6	72.7
	CADG ⁺⁺ [9]	94.6	82.2	79.5	55.7	51.6	72.7
	Rew+HSIC [†] [6]	96.7	81.4	85.3	53.0	49.2	73.1
ResNet-50	ERM [†]	85.5	77.5	66.5	46.1	40.9	63.3
	IRM [†]	83.5	78.6	64.3	47.6	33.9	61.6
	GDRO [†]	84.4	76.7	66.0	43.2	33.3	60.7
	I-Mixup [†]	84.6	77.4	68.1	47.9	39.2	63.4
	MMD [†]	84.7	77.5	66.4	42.2	23.4	58.8
	SagNet [†]	86.3	77.8	68.1	48.6	40.3	64.2
	ARM [†]	85.1	77.6	64.8	45.5	35.5	61.7
	VREx [†]	84.9	78.3	66.4	46.4	33.6	61.9
	RSC [†]	85.2	77.1	65.5	46.6	38.9	62.7
	SWAD [†] [5]	88.1	79.1	70.6	50.0	46.5	66.9
CLIP-based	DPLCLIP	96.6	79.0	82.7	45.4	59.1	72.6
	DPLCLIP+GDRO	95.9	79.7	83.6	46.0	59.1	72.9
	DPLCLIP+ASGDRO	96.8	80.7	83.7	48.9	59.8	74.0

Table 4: **DomainBed**. The symbol [†] indicates reported performance. Except for the cited methods, all performances were taken from [17]. Bold accuracy w.r.t. average accuracy.

[17] Ishaan Gulrajani and David Lopez-Paz. In search of lost domain generalization. arXiv preprint arXiv:2007.01434, 2020.

[24] Pang Wei Koh, Shiori Sagawa, Henrik Marklund, Sang Michael Xie, Marvin Zhang, Akshay Balsubramani, Weihua Hu, Michihiro Yasunaga, Richard Lanus Phillips, Irena Gao, et al. Wilds: A benchmark of in-the-wild distribution shifts. In International Conference on Machine Learning, pages 5637–5664. PMLR, 2021.