

Assign. 01.

17

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⑤ x_0 - real value
 Δx - abs error

$$E_r[\%] = \frac{|\Delta x|}{x_0} \cdot 100 = 100 \cdot 0,018 = 1,8 \%$$

⑥ $r = \frac{1}{100} \left(\frac{1}{\text{counts}} \right)$ for a digital multimeter
with 2 digits displayed
 $FS = 20$

$$r_a = \frac{20}{100} = 0,2 \quad \left(\frac{FS}{L_{\max}} = FS \cdot r \right)$$

⑨ $P = U I = R I^2$

$$P = (13 \pm 0,5)(3 \pm 0,1)^2 = (13 \pm 0,5)(9,01 \pm 0,6)$$

$$P = 13 \cdot 9,01 \pm 0,6 \quad 13 \pm 0,5 \cdot 9,01 \pm 0,6 \cdot 0,5$$

$$P = 0,3 + 117,13 \pm 4,50 \pm 7,8$$

$$P = 117,43 \pm 12,3$$

$$\textcircled{9} \quad P = 0.9 = 90\%$$

$$P = (13 \pm 0.5)(9.01 \pm 0.6) = (13 \pm 0.5)(9.01 \pm 0.6)$$

$$P = 13 \cdot 9.01 \pm 0.6 \cdot 13 \pm 0.5 \cdot 9.01 \pm 0.6 \cdot 0.5$$

$$P = 117.13 \pm 7.8$$

$$P = 117.43 \pm 12.3$$

$$\textcircled{15} \quad z = \frac{(x - \mu)}{\sigma} = \frac{110 - 100}{15} = 0.67$$

where x is score, μ is mean, σ is standard deviation

$$\textcircled{16} \quad P(1 < z < 2) \quad \text{from } P(a < z < b) = F(b) - F(a)$$

$$\Rightarrow F(2) - F(1) = 0.9772 - 0.8413$$

$$= 0.1359$$

(17) $F(-x) = 1 - F(x)$ All the num. data from the table

$$P(-0.45 < Z < 2.11) = F(2.11) - F(-0.45) \\ = F(2.11) - F(1 - F(0.45))$$

$$= 0.9826 - (1 - 0.67)$$

$$= 0.6526$$

(19) $P(-z^* < Z < z^*) \geq 0.98$ (1)

$$P(Z < z^*) - P(Z < -z^*) \\ = P(Z < z^*) - [1 - P(Z < z^*)]$$

$$\Rightarrow 2P(Z < z^*) - 1 = 0.98$$

$$\Rightarrow P(Z < z^*) = \frac{1}{2}(1 + 0.98) = 0.99$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{The interval: } (-0.99, 0.99)$$