Name: Jaira Biane Maculada	Date Performed:11/27/23
Course/Section:CPE232/CPE31S6	Date Submitted:11/28/23
Instructor: Dr. Jonathan V. Taylar	Semester and SY: 1st Sem(2023-2024)
Activity 42: OpenStack Proventials Installation	

Activity 13: OpenStack Prerequisite Installation

1. Objectives

Create a workflow to install OpenStack using Ansible as your Infrastructure as Code (IaC).

2. Intended Learning Outcomes

- 1. Analyze the advantages and disadvantages of cloud services
- 2. Evaluate different Cloud deployment and service models
- 3. Create a workflow to install and configure OpenStack base services using Ansible as documentation and execution.

3. Resources

Oracle VirtualBox (Hypervisor)

1x Ubuntu VM or Centos VM

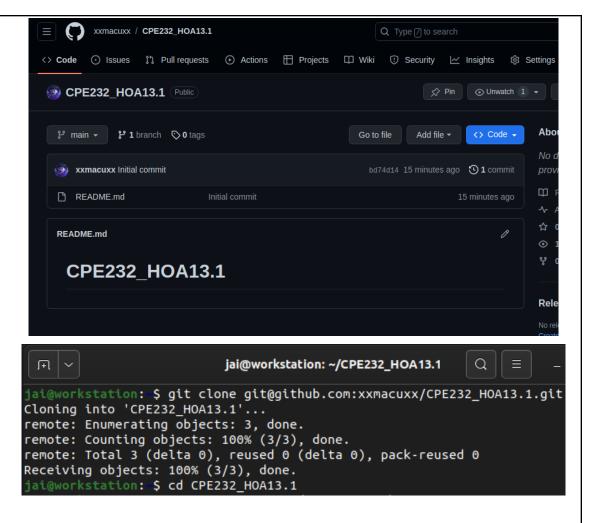
4. Tasks

- 1. Create a new repository for this activity.
- 2. Create a playbook that converts the steps in the following items in https://docs.openstack.org/install-guide/
 - a. NTP
 - b. OpenStack packages
 - c. SQL Database
 - d. Message Queue
 - e. Memcached
 - f. Etcd
 - g. Create different plays in installing per server type (controller, compute etc.) and identify it as a group in Inventory file.
 - h. Add, commit and push it to your GitHub repo.

5. Output (screenshots and explanations)

Task 1: Create a File

1. Create a new repository for this Hands-On Activity.



2. Create the ansible.cfg and inventory file (*must include one Ubuntu*)

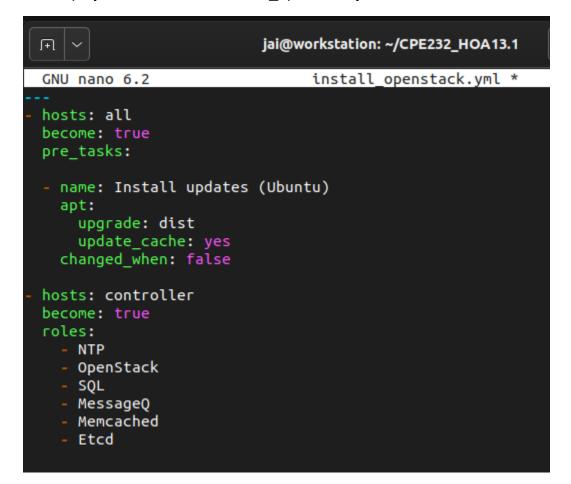
```
jai@workstation: ~/CPE232_HOA13.1

GNU nano 6.2

[controller]
192.168.56.110
```

Task 2: Create Playbook for Installing OpenStack

1. Create a playbook and name it install_openstack.yml.



Code explanation:

It instructs Ansible to run tasks on all hosts, become a privileged user, and execute a pre-task. The pre-task installs updates on Ubuntu using the 'apt' module, specifying a distribution upgrade while suppressing changes indication for brevity.

```
GNU nano 6.2 install_openstack.yml

- hosts: all
become: true
pre_tasks:

- name: Install updates (Ubuntu)
apt:
    upgrade: dist
    update_cache: yes
    changed_when: false
```

This Ansible playbook configures a server (controller) to take on various roles, including managing NTP, deploying OpenStack, handling SQL databases, dealing with message queues, utilizing Memcached, and using Etcd for distributed key-value storage. The 'become: true' grants elevated privileges for execution.

```
- hosts: controller
become: true
roles:
    - NTP
    - OpenStack
    - SQL
    - MessageQ
    - Memcached
    - Etcd
```

2. Save the file and exit.

Task 3: Create Roles

1. Create a new directory and name it "roles". Enter the roles directory and create new directories: NTP, OpenStack, SQL, MessageQ, Memcached, Etcd For each directory, create a directory and name it tasks.

For NTP

```
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles$ mkdir NTP
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles$ cd NTP
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles/NTP$ mkdir tasks
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles/NTP$ cd tasks
```

For OpenStack

```
jai@workstation:
                                                 $ mkdir OpenStack
                                                 $ cd OpenStack
    jai@workstation:
     iai@workstation:
                                                            $ mkdir tasks
     ai@workstation:
                                                   $ cd tasks
                                     For SQL
                                            $ mkdir SQL
     jai@workstation:
                                            $ cd SQL
                                                $ mkdir tasks
     jai@workstation:
                                                $ cd tasks
                                 For MessageQ
                                         $ mkdir Message0
       @workstation:
    jai@workstation:∙
                                         $ cd MessageQ
    jai@workstation:
                                                  $ mkdir tasks
     ai@workstation:
                                                  $ cd tasks
                                 For Memcached
                                           $ mkdir Memcached
    jai@workstation:
                                           $ cd Memcached
    jai@workstation:
                                                      $ mkdir tasks
    iai@workstation:
                                                      $ cd tasks
                                     For Etcd
                                           $ mkdir Etcd
     jai@workstation:
                                           $ cd Etcd
                                                $ mkdir tasks
      ai@workstation:
                                                 S cd tasks
2. In each of the tasks for the two directory (centos_elk and ubuntu_elk), create
   another file and name it main.yml.
                                     For NTP
      ai@workstation:
                                            $ cd NTP/tasks
                                                      $ sudo nano main.yml
                                 For OpenStack
                                         $ cd OpenStack/tasks
     jai@workstation:
                                                         $ sudo nano main.yml
     jai@workstation:
                                     For SQL
     ai@workstation:
                                            $ cd SQL/tasks
     ai@workstation:
                                                       $ sudo nano main.yml
                                 For MessageQ
                                          $ cd MessageQ/tasks
```

For Memcached

\$ sudo nano main.yml

ai@workstation:

```
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles$ cd Memcached/tasks
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles/Memcached/tasks$ sudo nano main.yml

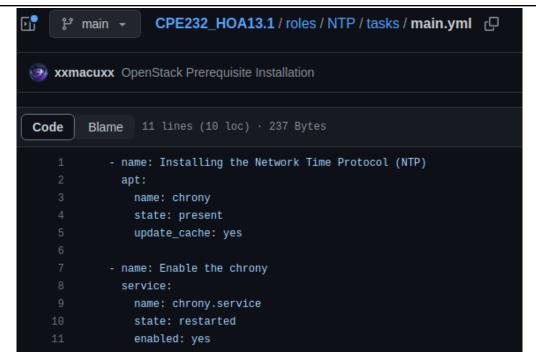
For Etcd

jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles$ cd Etcd/tasks
jai@workstation:~/CPE232_HOA13.1/roles$ sudo nano main.yml
```

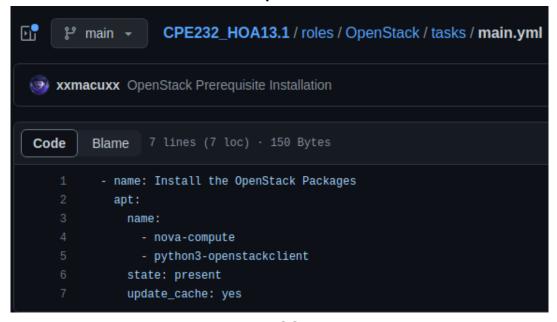
Tree for roles

3. Copy the code to the main.yml of the each subdirectory.

For NTP

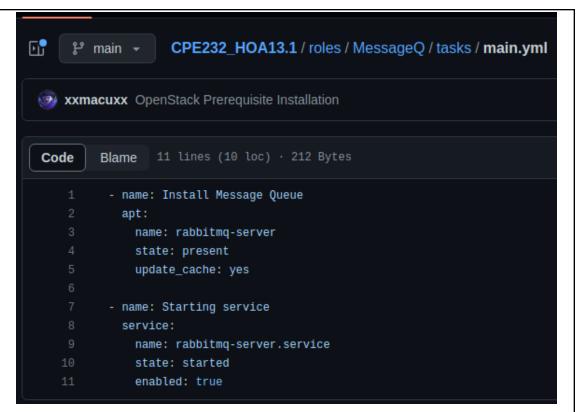


For OpenStack

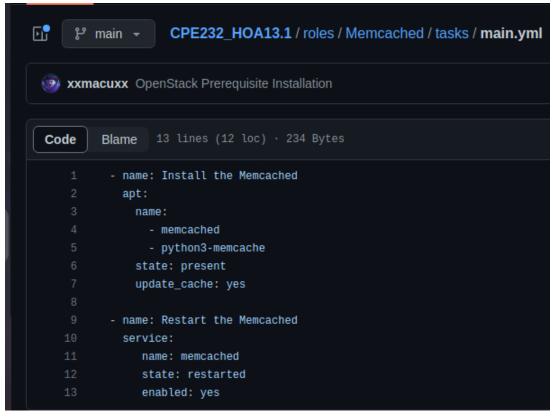


For SQL

```
CPE232_HOA13.1 / roles / SQL / tasks / main.yml
main 🔻
 xxmacuxx OpenStack Prerequisite Installation
                  24 lines (22 loc) · 546 Bytes
 Code
          Blame
           - name: Install the SQL Database
             apt:
               name:
                 - mariadb-server
                 - python3-pymysql
               state: present
               update_cache: yes
           - name: Edit the maria-db.conf file
             copy:
               content: |
                 default-storage-engine = innodb
                 innodb_file_per_table = on
                 max_connections = 4096
                 collation-server = utf_general_ci
                 character-set-server = utf8
               dest: /etc/mysql/mariadb.conf.d/99-openstack.cnf
               mode: "0755"
           - name: Restart the mariadb-server
             service:
                name: mysql
                state: restarted
                enabled: yes
                            For MessageQ
```



For Memcached



For Etcd

```
xxmacuxx OpenStack Prerequisite Installation
                 25 lines (23 loc) · 695 Bytes
Code
         Blame
          - name: Install the Etcd
            apt:
              name: etcd
              state: present
              update_cache: yes
          - name: Edit the Etcd file
            copy:
              content: |
                ETCD_NAME="controller"
                ETCD_DATA_DIR="/var/lib/etcd"
               ETCD_INITIAL_CLUSTER_STATE="new"
                ETCD_INITIAL_CLUSTER_TOKEN="etcd-cluster-01"
                ETCD_INITIAL_CLUSTER="controller=http://10.0.0.11:2380"
                ETCD_INITIAL_ADVERTISE_PEER_URLS="http://10.0.0.11:2380"
                ETCD_ADVERTISE_CLIENT_URLS="http://10.0.0.11:2379"
                ETCD_LISTEN_PEER_URLS="http://0.0.0.0:2380"
                ETCD_LISTEN_CLIENT_URLS="http://10.0.0.11:2379"
              dest: /etc/default/etcd
              mode: "0755"
         - name: Enable the Etcd
            service:
               name: etcd
               enabled: yes
```

Task 4: Run and Verify

 Run the command ansible-playbook - - ask-become-pass install_openstack.yml to completely install the OpenStack in the controller node.

```
jai@workstation: ~/CPE232_HOA13.1
         $ ansible-playbook --ask-become-pass install_openstack.y
BECOME password:
TASK [NTP : Installing the Network Time Protocol (NTP)] ************************
TASK [NTP : Enable the chrony] ***********************************
TASK [OpenStack : Install the OpenStack Packages] ******************************
TASK [SQL : Restart the mariadb-server] **********************************
: ok=16 changed=3 unreachable=0
                  failed=0
                      skipped=0
rescued=0
    ignored=0
```

2. Show the screenshot of the NTP, OpenStack, SQL, MessageQ, Memcached, and Etcd that are working.

NTP

```
jai@server2:~$ ntpq -p
                      refid
                                 st t when poll reach
                                                                 offset jitter
    remote
                                                         delay
0.ubuntu.pool.n .POOL.
                                 16 p
                                                                 +0.000
                                             64
                                                    0
                                                         0.000
                                                                          0.000
                                 16 p
1.ubuntu.pool.n .POOL.
                                             64
                                                    0
                                                         0.000
                                                                 +0.000
                                                                          0.000
                                 16 p
2.ubuntu.pool.n .POOL.
                                             64
                                                    0
                                                        0.000
                                                                 +0.000
                                                                          0.000
3.ubuntu.pool.n .POOL.
                                 16 P
                                             64
                                                    0
                                                         0.000
                                                                 +0.000
                                                                          0.000
ntp.ubuntu.com .POOL.
185.125.190.56 194.121.207.249
185.125.190.57 201.68.88.106
185.125.190.58 37.15.221.189
                                 16 p
                                             64
                                                    0
                                                         0.000
                                                                 +0.000
                                                                          0.000
                                 2 u
                                        61
                                             64
                                                       270.667
                                                                 -10.856
                                                                          0.000
                                  2 u
                                        60
                                             64
                                                    1
                                                       278.944
                                                                -10.846
                                                                          0.000
                                  2 u
                                        62
                                              64
                                                       289.412
                                                                 -18.471
                                                                          0.000
alphyn.canonica 132.163.96.1
                                  2 u
                                        63
                                             64
                                                       255.653
                                                                 +3.172
                                                                          0.000
```

```
jai@server2:~$ sudo systemctl start chrony.service
jai@server2:~$ sudo systemctl status chrony.service
chrony.service - chrony, an NTP client/server
     Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/chrony.service; enabled; vendor preset>
     Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-11-27 23:22:29 PST; 24s ago
       Docs: man:chronyd(8)
             man:chronyc(1)
             man:chrony.conf(5)
   Main PID: 69522 (chronyd)
     Tasks: 2 (limit: 4599)
     Memory: 1.3M
        CPU: 91ms
     CGroup: /system.slice/chrony.service
              -69522 /usr/sbin/chronyd -F 1
             69523 /usr/sbin/chronyd -F 1
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 systemd[1]: Starting chrony, an NTP client/server...
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 chronyd[69522]: chronyd version 4.2 starting (+CMDMON +>
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 chronyd[69522]: Frequency -4.880 +/- 23.476 ppm read fr>
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 chronyd[69522]: Using right/UTC timezone to obtain leap>
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 chronyd[69522]: Loaded seccomp filter (level 1)
Nov 27 23:22:29 server2 systemd[1]: Started chrony, an NTP client/server.
Nov 27 23:22:36 server2 chronyd[69522]: Selected source 91.189.91.157 (ntp.ubun>
Nov 27 23:22:36 server2 chronyd[69522]: System clock TAI offset set to 37 secon>
lines 1-22/22 (END)...skipping...
```

OpenStack

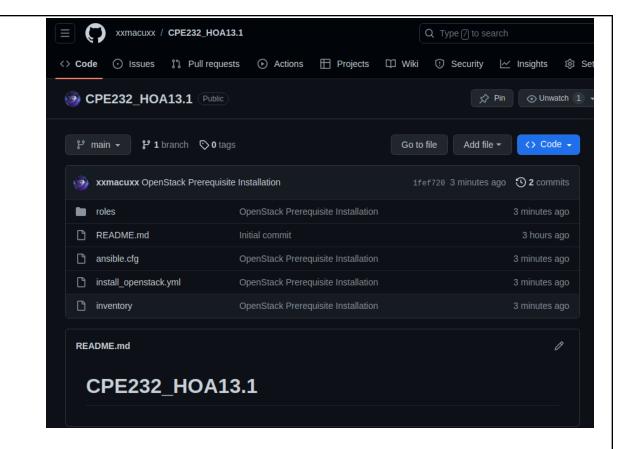
MessageQ

Memcached

```
ai@server2:~$ sudo systemctl enable etcd
 Synchronizing state of etcd.service with SysV service script with /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-insta
 Executing: /lib/systemd/systemd-sysv-install enable etcd
 jai@server2:~$ sudo systemctl start etcd
jai@server2:~$ sudo systemctl status etcd
 etcd.service - etcd - highly-available key value store
        Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/etcd.service; enabled; vendor preset: enabled)
        Active: active (running) since Mon 2023-11-27 23:08:00 PST; 19min ago
           Docs: https://etcd.io/docs
                   man:etcd
     Main PID: 66130 (etcd)
         Tasks: 9 (limit: 4599)
        Memory: 6.0M
           CPU: 3.696s
       CGroup: /system.slice/etcd.service
—66130 /usr/bin/etcd
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: 8e9e05c52164694d received MsgVoteResp from 8e9e05c52164694d
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: 8e9e05c52164694d became leader at term 2
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: raft.node: 8e9e05c52164694d elected leader 8e9e05c52164694d
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: published {Name:server2 ClientURLs:[http://localhost:2379]}
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: setting up the initial cluster version to 3.3
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: ready to serve client requests
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: serving insecure client requests on 127.0.0.1:2379, this is Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 systemd[1]: Started etcd - highly-available key value store. Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: set the initial cluster version to 3.3
Nov 27 23:08:00 server2 etcd[66130]: enabled capabilities for version 3.3
lines 1-22/22 (END)
```

Upload it in the github.

```
$ git add *
                                   $ git commit -m "OpenStack Prerequisite Installation"
[main 1fef720] OpenStack Prerequisite Installation
 9 files changed, 122 insertions(+)
 create mode 100644 ansible.cfg
 create mode 100644 install openstack.yml
 create mode 100644 inventory
 create mode 100644 roles/Etcd/tasks/main.yml
 create mode 100644 roles/Memcached/tasks/main.yml
 create mode 100644 roles/MessageQ/tasks/main.yml
create mode 100644 roles/NTP/tasks/main.yml
 create mode 100644 roles/OpenStack/tasks/main.yml
 create mode 100644 roles/SQL/tasks/main.yml
                                   $ git push origin
Enumerating objects: 25, done.
Counting objects: 100% (25/25), done.
Delta compression using up to 2 threads
Compressing objects: 100% (11/11), done.
Writing objects: 100% (24/24), 2.55 KiB | 261.00 KiB/s, done.
Total 24 (delta 0), reused 0 (delta 0), pack-reused 0
To github.com:xxmacuxx/CPE232_HOA13.1.git
   bd74d14..1fef720 main -> main
```



GITHUB LINK: https://github.com/xxmacuxx/CPE232 HOA13.1.git

Reflections:

Answer the following:

1. What are the benefits of implementing OpenStack? Implementing OpenStack brings three key benefits. First, it fosters flexibility by enabling seamless management of diverse cloud resources. Second, it prmotes cost efficiency through resource optimization and reduced vendor lock-in. Lastly, OpenStack enhances scalability, empowering businesses to effortlessly scale their infrastructure as needed. In a nutshell, it's about versatility, savings, and growth – a triple win for businesses embracing OpenStack.

Conclusions:

In this activity, I was able to encounter the OpenStack, wherein the main focus of this Hands-On Activity is to install the OpenStack. After performing this activity, I realized that Organized steps for NTP, OpenStack packages, SQL Database, Message

Queue, Memcached, and Etcd ensure a systematic deployment. Grouping them in the inventory file adds clarity, paving the way for efficient and customized OpenStack implementations across diverse server roles. Furthermore, delving into cloud services offered valuable insights. We weighed the pros and cons, consi]dering diverse deployments and service models. Crafting a streamlined workflow using Ansible for OpenStack installation proved effective, doubling as documentation. This journey underscored the dynamic landscape of cloud tchnology, emphasizing adaptability and informed decision-making in harnessing its potentia.