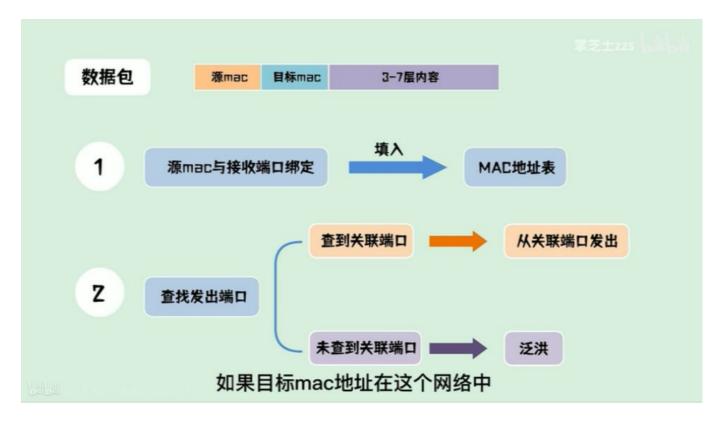
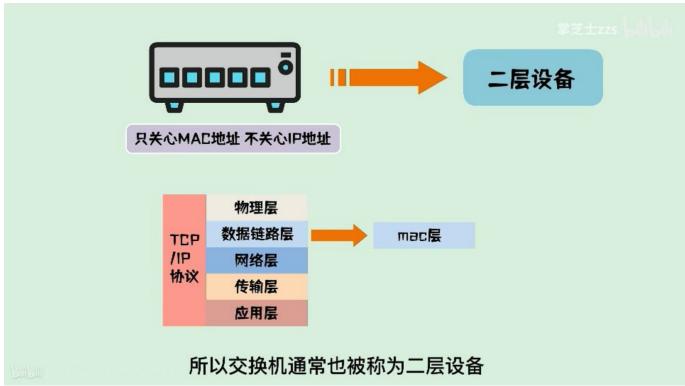
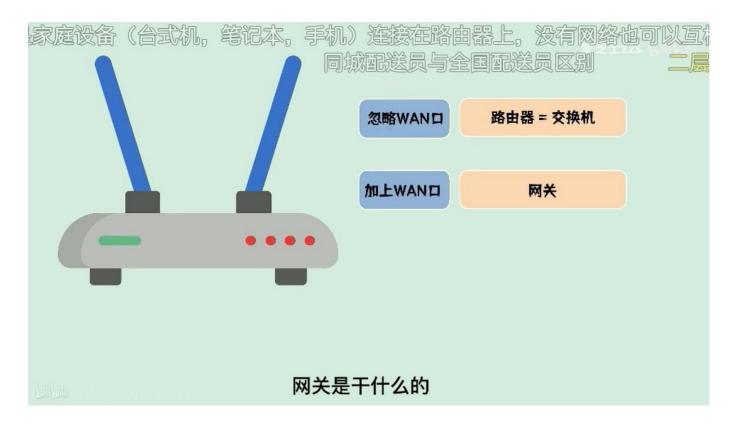
1.交换机

根据mac地址找到物理端口

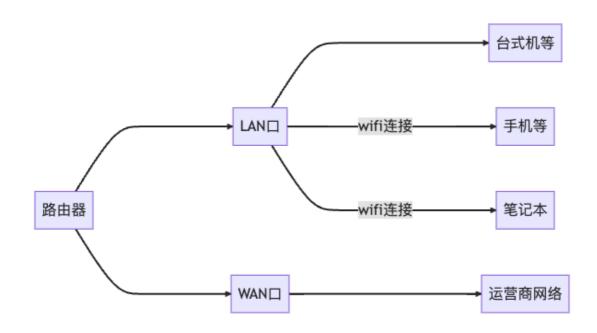




mac 层,链路层,交换机被称为二层设备

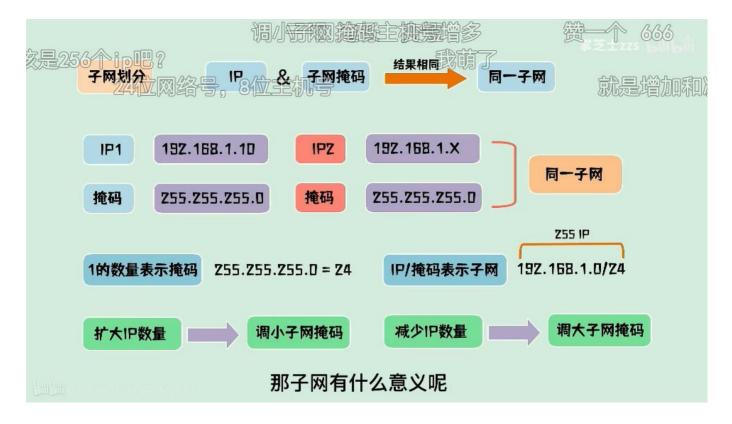


2.路由器

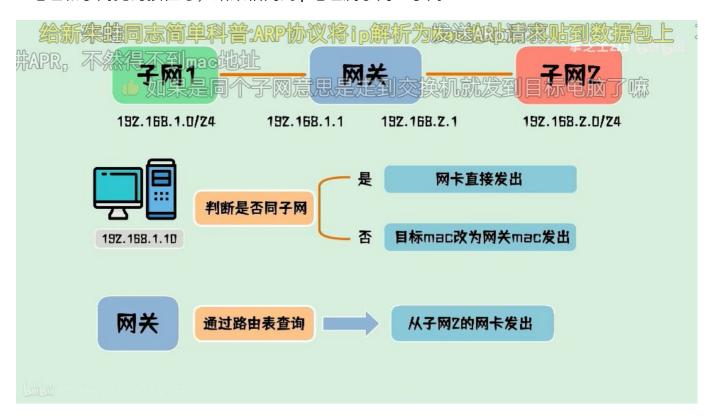


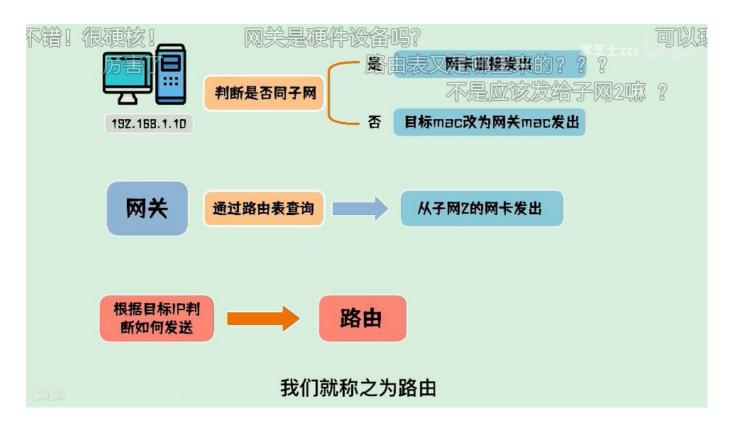
路由器若忽略WAN口则可以看成交换机

路由器若包含WAN口则是网关



IP地址和子网掩码按位与,结果相同的ip地址属于同一子网





tcp/ip 协议规定不同子网之间不能直接通信 首先判断是否是同子网不同子网之间需要通过网关转发 2个子网的ip地址(比如192.168.1.1和192.168.2.1)被配置在网关的2张网卡里

根据目标ip,判断数据包该如何发送,这就是路由

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