

## RX Family

### Interface conversion module for Ethernet Driver and Embedded system M3S-T4-Tiny Firmware Integration Technology

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#### Introduction

This application note explains the software information about to convert the Embedded TCP/IP Library M3S-T4-Tiny (T4) user defined functions to the RX Family Ethernet Driver Interface (This module or T4 Driver FIT module).

T4 supports Ethernet communication. T4 is divided TCP/IP process and Ethernet control, and user can custom the parts of Ethernet control. This module provides the source code fitting T4 to RX Family Ethernet driver.

For about T4, please refer to the following URL.

<https://www.renesas.com/mw/t4>

This module and T4 are provided as FIT Module. Please refer to the URL to understand FIT outline.

FIT: Firmware Integration Technology.

<https://www.renesas.com/us/en/products/software-tools/software-os-middleware-driver/software-package/fit.html>

#### Target Device

RX Family

#### Target Compilers

- Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family
- GCC for Renesas RX
- IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX

For details of the confirmed operation contents of each compiler, refer to "7.1 Confirmed Operation Environment".

#### Related Documents

- Firmware Integration Technology User's Manual (R01AN1833)
- RX Family Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)
- RX Family Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)
- RX Family Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)
- RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: e<sup>2</sup> studio (R20AN0451)
- RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: CS+ (R20AN0470)
- RX Smart Configurator User's Guide: IAREW (R20AN0535)
- RX Family TCP/IP for Embedded system M3S-T4-Tiny Introduction Guide Firmware Integration Technology (R20AN0051)
- RX Family Ethernet Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN2009)
- RX Family System Timer Module Firmware Integration Technology (R20AN0431)
- RX Family CMT Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1856)

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## 1. Overview

### 1.1 T4 Driver FIT Module

The T4 Driver FIT module can be used by being implemented in a project as an API. See section 2.12 Adding the FIT Module to Your Project for details on methods to implement this FIT module into a project.

### 1.2 Overview of the T4 Driver FIT Module

This module converts the user-defined function called by T4 to the API of the Ethernet driver module.

This module is a software that can combine T4 and Ethernet driver.

This figure shows 2 cases of software stack.

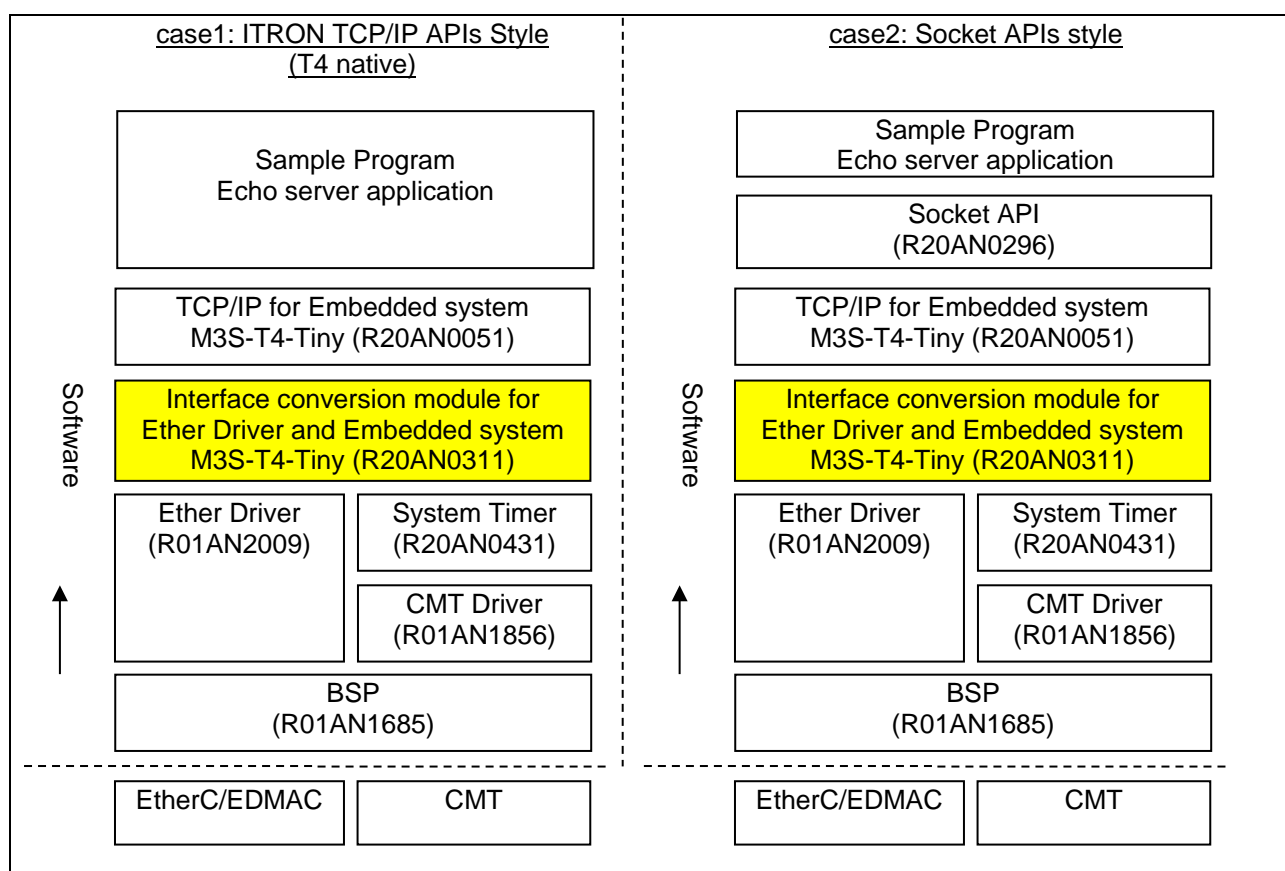


Figure 1 Relation about T4 Driver FIT Modules

### 1.3 File Structure

This application note includes following files.

**Table 1.1 File Structure 1**

File/Directory name	detail
r20an0311xx0108-rx-t4-connectivity.zip	
r20an0311jj0108-rx-t4.pdf	Application Note(Japanese)
r20an0311ej0108-rx-t4.pdf	Application Note(English this document)
FITModules	
r_t4_driver_rx_v1.08.xml	xml file
r_t4_driver_rx_v1.08.zip	FIT modules

The folder to which the contents of r\_t4\_driver\_rx\_v1.08.zip is extracted will contain the files listed in table Table 1.2 Structure of the T4 Driver FIT Modules below.

**Table 1.2 Structure of the T4 Driver FIT Modules**

File/Directory name	Description
T4 Driver FIT Module (r_t4_driver_rx_v1.08.zip)	
T4 Driver config (r_config)	
r_t4_driver_rx_config.h	T4 Driver Config header
T4 Driver FIT Module body (r_t4_driver_rx)	
Document (doc)	
ja	
r20an0311jj0108-rx-t4.pdf	Application Note (Japanese)
en	
r20an0311jj0108-rx-t4.pdf	Application Note (English)
T4 config reference (ref)	
r_t4_rx_config_reference.h	T4 Config header(reference)
Source (src)	
t4_driver.c, etc.	T4 Source file
readme.txt	readme

## 2. API Information

This FIT module has been confirmed to operate under the following conditions.

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### 2.1 Hardware Requirements

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None.

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### 2.2 Software Requirements

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This driver is dependent upon the following FIT module:

- r\_bsp
- r\_ether\_rx
- r\_sys\_time\_rx
- r\_t4\_rx

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### 2.3 Supported Toolchain

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This driver has been confirmed to work with the toolchain listed in 4.1, Confirmed Operation Environment.

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### 2.4 Interrupt Vector

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None.

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### 2.5 Header Files

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All API calls and their supporting interface definitions are located in r\_t4\_itcpip.h to T4 FIT Module (R20AN0051).

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### 2.6 Integer Types

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This project uses ANSI C99. These types are defined in stdint.h.

## 2.7 Configuration Overview

The configuration option settings of this module are located in `r_t4_driver_rx_config.h`. The option names and setting values are listed in the table below:

Configuration options in <code>r_t4_driver_rx_config.h</code>	
None	—

## 2.8 Code Size

The sizes of ROM, RAM and maximum stack usage associated with this module are listed below.

The ROM (code and constants) and RAM (global data) sizes are determined by the build-time configuration options described in 2.7, Configuration Overview.

The values in the table below are confirmed under the following conditions.

Module Revision: `r_t4_driver_rx` Rev.1.08

Compiler Version: Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00

(The option of “`lang = c99`” is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.)

GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201801

(The option of “`-std=gnu99`” is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment.)

IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.11.1

(The default settings of the integrated development environment.)

Configuration Options: Default settings

ROM, RAM and Stack Code Sizes				
Device	Category	Memory Used		
		Renesas Compiler	GCC	IAR Compiler
RX64M	ROM	1.5k bytes	2.2k bytes	2.2k bytes
	RAM	0.3k bytes	0.3k bytes	0.3k bytes
	STACK (Note 1)	356 bytes	-	284 bytes

Note 1: in executing `timer_interrupt()`.

## 2.9    Parameters

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Please refer to the T4 user's manual (r20uw0031ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf) and Ethernet Driver Interface Specification (r20uw0032ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf). These documents are included to T4 FIT Module (R20AN0051). The structure is located in r\_t4\_itcpip.h as are the prototype declarations of API functions.

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## 2.10   Return Values

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Please refer to the T4 user's manual (r20uw0031ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf) and Ethernet Driver Interface Specification (r20uw0032ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf). These documents are included to T4 FIT Module (R20AN0051).

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## 2.11   Callback Function

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Please refer to the T4 user's manual (r20uw0031ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf) and Ethernet Driver Interface Specification (r20uw0032ejxxxx\_t4tiny.pdf). These documents are included to T4 FIT Module (R20AN0051).

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## 2.12   Adding the FIT Module to Your Project

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This module must be added to each project in which it is used. Renesas recommends the method using the Smart Configurator described in (1) or (3) or (5) below. However, the Smart Configurator only supports some RX devices. Please use the methods of (2) or (4) for RX devices that are not supported by the Smart Configurator.

- (1) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio  
By using the Smart Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "Renesas e<sup>2</sup> studio Smart Configurator User Guide (R20AN0451)" for details.
- (2) Adding the FIT module to your project using the FIT Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio  
By using the FIT Configurator in e<sup>2</sup> studio, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)" for details.
- (3) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in CS+  
By using the Smart Configurator Standalone version in CS+, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "Renesas e<sup>2</sup> studio Smart Configurator User Guide (R20AN0451)" for details.
- (4) Adding the FIT module to your project in CS+  
In CS+, please manually add the FIT module to your project. Refer to "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)" for details.
- (5) Adding the FIT module to your project using the Smart Configurator in IAR Embedded Workbench  
By using the Smart Configurator Standalone version in IAR Embedded Workbench, the FIT module is automatically added to your project. Refer to "Renesas e<sup>2</sup> studio Smart Configurator User Guide (R20AN0535)" for details.

## 2.13 "for", "while" and "do while" statements

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In this module, "for", "while" and "do while" statements (loop processing) are used in processing to wait for register to be reflected and so on. For these loop processing, comments with "WAIT\_LOOP" as a keyword are described. Therefore, if user incorporates fail-safe processing into loop processing, user can search the corresponding processing with "WAIT\_LOOP".

The following shows example of description.

```
while statement example :
/* WAIT_LOOP */
while(0 == SYSTEM.OSCOVFSR.BIT.PLOVF)
{
    /* The delay period needed is to make sure that the PLL has stabilized. */
}

for statement example :
/* Initialize reference counters to 0. */
/* WAIT_LOOP */
for (i = 0; i < BSP_REG_PROTECT_TOTAL_ITEMS; i++)
{
    g_protect_counters[i] = 0;
}

do while statement example :
/* Reset completion waiting */
do
{
    reg = phy_read(ether_channel, PHY_REG_CONTROL);
    count++;
} while ((reg & PHY_CONTROL_RESET) && (count < ETHER_CFG_PHY_DELAY_RESET)); /* WAIT_LOOP */
```



### 3. **Specification about module**

Please refer to the T4 user's manual (r20uw0031ejxxx\_t4tiny.pdf) and Ethernet Driver Interface Specification (r20uw0032ejxxx\_t4tiny.pdf). These documents are included to T4 FIT Module (R20AN0051).

In case, not be allocated from System Timer module, this module will stop.

## 4. Appendices

### 4.1 Confirmed Operation Environment

This section describes confirmed operation environment for the T4 Driver FIT module.

**Table 4.1 Confirmed Operation Environment (Rev. 1.08)**

Item	Contents
Integrated development environment	Renesas Electronics e <sup>2</sup> studio Version 7.3.0 IAR Embedded Workbench for Renesas RX 4.11.1
C compiler	Renesas Electronics C/C++ Compiler Package for RX Family V3.01.00 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -lang = c99 GCC for Renesas RX 4.8.4.201801 Compiler option: The following option is added to the default settings of the integrated development environment. -std=gnu99 IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX version 4.11.1 Compiler option: The default settings of the integrated development environment.
Endian	Big endian/little endian
Revision of the module	Rev.1.08
Board used	Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX65N-2MB (RTK50565Nxxxxxx) Renesas Starter Kit+ for RX64M (R0K50564Mxxxxxx)

## 4.2 Troubleshooting

(1) Q: I have added the FIT module to the project and built it. Then I got the error: Could not open source file "platform.h".

A: The FIT module may not be added to the project properly. Check if the method for adding FIT modules is correct with the following documents:

- Using CS+:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to CS+ Projects (R01AN1826)"

- Using e<sup>2</sup> studio:

Application note "Adding Firmware Integration Technology Modules to Projects (R01AN1723)"

When using this FIT module, the board support package FIT module (BSP module) must also be added to the project. Refer to the application note "Board Support Package Module Using Firmware Integration Technology (R01AN1685)".

## Revision History

Rev.	Date	Description	
		Page	Summary
1.08	Jun 28, 2019	—	Added Target Compiler (GCC for Renesas RX, IAR C/C++ Compiler for Renesas RX)
1.07	Dec 10, 2018	—	Fixed a problem that IP can not be acquired when DHCP is enabled and multiple boards are restarted at the same time. Fixed an issue where IP addresses conflict when connecting a repeater hub.
1.06	Nov 30, 2016	—	Added lan_check_link(). Added register_callback_linklayer(). Dependence upon r_sys_time_rx module. Fixed Figure1.
1.05	Oct 01, 2016	—	Added Support MCUs(RX63N,RX65N).. Added the LinkProcess function execution (R_ETHER_LinkProcess()) during processing of the timer interrupt.
1.04	Apr 15, 2016	—	Fixed: count timing for 10ms tick software counter variable "tcpudp_time_cnt".
1.03	Dec 01, 2015	—	Added: get_random_number() Changed: - When transmit data size is lesser than 60 byte, lack size amount will be padded using zero-padding in lan_write().
1.02	Jan 05, 2015	—	Changed document Title. Added Support MCUs. Changed FITModule name.
1.01	Jul 01, 2014	—	Enabled multiplex interrupt in the following function, timer_interrupt() and lan_inthdr().
		1	Fixed Introduction.
		3	Fixed Section 2.2 , 2.3
		5	Fixed Figure 1 , and section 4
1.00	May 01, 2014	—	First edition issued

## General Precautions in the Handling of Microprocessing Unit and Microcontroller Unit Products

The following usage notes are applicable to all Microprocessing unit and Microcontroller unit products from Renesas. For detailed usage notes on the products covered by this document, refer to the relevant sections of the document as well as any technical updates that have been issued for the products.

### 1. Precaution against Electrostatic Discharge (ESD)

A strong electrical field, when exposed to a CMOS device, can cause destruction of the gate oxide and ultimately degrade the device operation. Steps must be taken to stop the generation of static electricity as much as possible, and quickly dissipate it when it occurs. Environmental control must be adequate. When it is dry, a humidifier should be used. This is recommended to avoid using insulators that can easily build up static electricity.

Semiconductor devices must be stored and transported in an anti-static container, static shielding bag or conductive material. All test and measurement tools including work benches and floors must be grounded. The operator must also be grounded using a wrist strap. Semiconductor devices must not be touched with bare hands. Similar precautions must be taken for printed circuit boards with mounted semiconductor devices.

### 2. Processing at power-on

The state of the product is undefined at the time when power is supplied. The states of internal circuits in the LSI are indeterminate and the states of register settings and pins are undefined at the time when power is supplied. In a finished product where the reset signal is applied to the external reset pin, the states of pins are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the reset process is completed. In a similar way, the states of pins in a product that is reset by an on-chip power-on reset function are not guaranteed from the time when power is supplied until the power reaches the level at which resetting is specified.

### 3. Input of signal during power-off state

Do not input signals or an I/O pull-up power supply while the device is powered off. The current injection that results from input of such a signal or I/O pull-up power supply may cause malfunction and the abnormal current that passes in the device at this time may cause degradation of internal elements. Follow the guideline for input signal during power-off state as described in your product documentation.

### 4. Handling of unused pins

Handle unused pins in accordance with the directions given under handling of unused pins in the manual. The input pins of CMOS products are generally in the high-impedance state. In operation with an unused pin in the open-circuit state, extra electromagnetic noise is induced in the vicinity of the LSI, an associated shoot-through current flows internally, and malfunctions occur due to the false recognition of the pin state as an input signal become possible.

### 5. Clock signals

After applying a reset, only release the reset line after the operating clock signal becomes stable. When switching the clock signal during program execution, wait until the target clock signal is stabilized. When the clock signal is generated with an external resonator or from an external oscillator during a reset, ensure that the reset line is only released after full stabilization of the clock signal. Additionally, when switching to a clock signal produced with an external resonator or by an external oscillator while program execution is in progress, wait until the target clock signal is stable.

### 6. Voltage application waveform at input pin

Waveform distortion due to input noise or a reflected wave may cause malfunction. If the input of the CMOS device stays in the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.) due to noise, for example, the device may malfunction. Take care to prevent chattering noise from entering the device when the input level is fixed, and also in the transition period when the input level passes through the area between  $V_{IL}$  (Max.) and  $V_{IH}$  (Min.).

### 7. Prohibition of access to reserved addresses

Access to reserved addresses is prohibited. The reserved addresses are provided for possible future expansion of functions. Do not access these addresses as the correct operation of the LSI is not guaranteed.

### 8. Differences between products

Before changing from one product to another, for example to a product with a different part number, confirm that the change will not lead to problems. The characteristics of a microprocessing unit or microcontroller unit products in the same group but having a different part number might differ in terms of internal memory capacity, layout pattern, and other factors, which can affect the ranges of electrical characteristics, such as characteristic values, operating margins, immunity to noise, and amount of radiated noise. When changing to a product with a different part number, implement a system-evaluation test for the given product.

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