

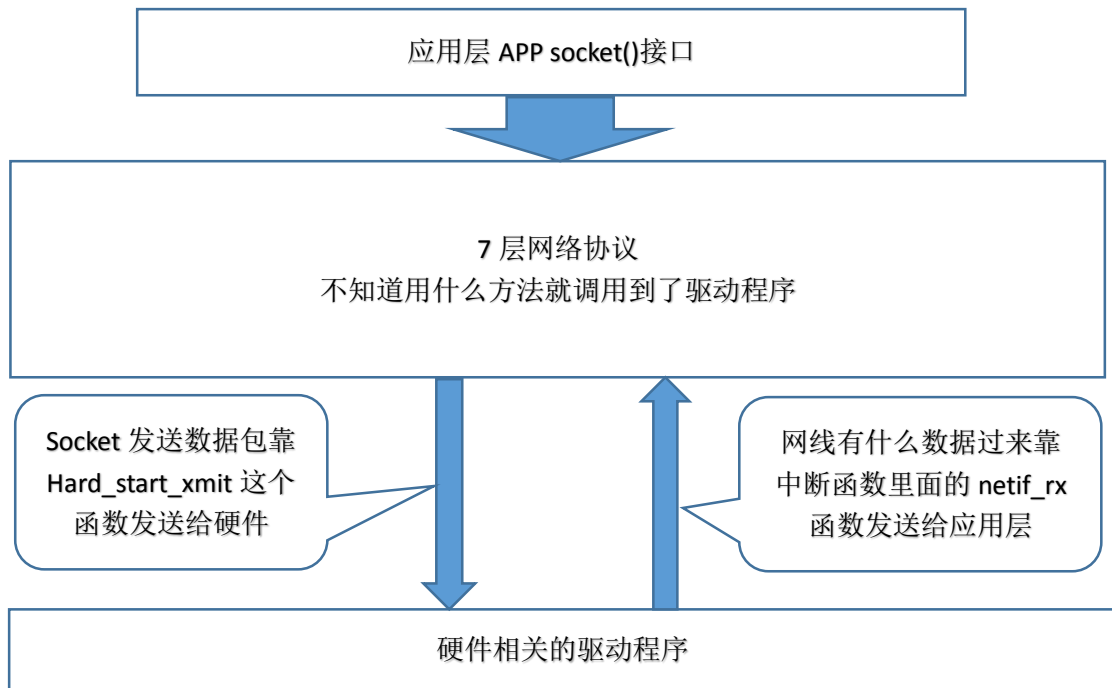
Linux 网络驱动框架

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基于 IMX6 平台测试，对比 2440 开发平台
用 linux2.6 内核思维去开发 linux3.14.28 内核网卡驱动

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网络驱动流程



驱动注册流程

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0,"vnet%d",ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}

static void virt_net_exit(void)
{
    unregister_netdevice(vnet_dev);
    free_netdev(vnet_dev);
}

module_init(virt_net_init);
module_exit(virt_net_exit);
```

设置设备节点，ifconfig 的时候就可以看到这个节点名，这个名字可以自己取

这个注册函数在 3.14 内核上，开发板上电加载这个驱动会报错，所以这里写的代码仅供参考

网络包发送

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    printf("这是发送网络包函数，ping另外一个IP应该没有问题，ping就是给另外一台服务器发送请求");
    return 0;
}

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0, 'vnet%d', ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/

    vnet_dev->hard_start_xmit = virt_net_send_packet;
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}
```

网络包发送函数

这是 2.6 内核给发送函数发送网络包的方式

```
In function 'virt_net_send_packet':
5:2: error: implicit declaration of function 'printf' [-Werror=implicit-function-declar
5:2: warning: incompatible implicit declaration of built-in function 'printf' [enabled

In function 'virt_net_init':
7:10: error: 'struct net_device' has no member named 'hard_start_xmit'
```

用 3.14 新内核去编译 2.6 老内核写的驱动是会报错的，因为 net_device 数据结构变了。

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    printk("这是发送网络包函数，ping另外一个IP应该没有问题，ping就是给另外一台服务器发送请求");
    return 0;
}

static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,
};

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0, "xzznet%d", ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/

    // vnet_dev->netdev_ops= &dm9000_netdev_ops;
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}
```

这样编译就不会出错

```
root@linuxgate:~/net# insmod 3.14virt_net.ko
Unable to handle kernel NULL pointer dereference at virtual address 00000000
pgt = 00000000
[00000000] *pgd=14911313, *pte=00000000, *ppte=00000000
Internal error: Oops: 17 [SI] 90000000 SMP ARM
Modules linked in: 3.14virt_net(O) volume_key(O) AP_Linux_switch(O) RDS_switch(O) sg
1 power_led(O) hsi700m(O) TcmphmSensor(O) dal302m(O) dm_crtapi(O)
CPU: 0 PID: 876 Comm: insmod Tainted: G      O 3.14.28-gf1cf351 #289
task: f0c364d0 tlb: 0b0b0000 task.tls: 0b0b0000
PC is at register_netdev+0x54/0x630
PS is at dev_netif_tx
pg : [c000017ad]  lr : [c4e7a7a7b]   pnr: 60030013
r0: 00000000 ip : 00000000 fp : f0290f4
r1: f0290f00 r2 : 00001000 r3 : f0290f0c
r7 : 00000001 r6 : f0290f08 r5 : 00000000 r4 : 00000000
r8 : 00000000 r9 : 00000000 r10 : 00000000 r11 : 00000000
Flags: nTVC IRQs on FIQs on Mode SVC_32 ISA ARM Segment user
Control: 10000000 Table: 00000000 DACT: 00000010
Process insmod (pid: 876, stack limit = 0x84b00238)
Stack: (0x84b00000 to 0x84b02000)
0000:
1d00: 00000001 f0290f0c 00001000 f0290f00 00000000 00000000 f0290f08
1d01: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d02: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d03: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d04: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d05: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d06: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d07: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d08: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d09: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d0a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d0b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d0c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d0d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d0e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d0f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d10: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d11: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d12: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d13: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d14: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d15: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d16: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d17: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d18: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d19: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d1a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d1b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d1c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d1d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d1e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d1f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d20: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d21: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d22: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d23: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d24: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d25: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d26: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d27: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d28: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d29: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d2a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d2b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d2c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d2d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d2e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d2f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d30: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d31: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d32: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d33: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d34: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d35: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d36: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d37: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d38: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d39: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d3a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d3b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d3c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d3d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d3e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d3f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d40: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d41: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d42: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d43: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d44: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d45: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d46: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d47: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d48: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d49: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d4a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d4b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d4c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d4d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d4e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d4f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d50: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d51: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d52: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d53: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d54: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d55: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d56: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d57: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d58: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d59: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d5a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d5b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d5c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d5d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d5e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d5f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d60: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d61: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d62: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d63: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d64: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d65: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d66: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d67: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d68: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d69: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d6a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d6b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d6c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d6d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d6e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d6f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d70: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d71: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d72: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d73: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d74: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d75: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d76: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d77: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d78: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d79: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d7a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d7b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d7c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d7d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d7e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d7f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d80: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d81: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d82: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d83: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d84: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d85: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d86: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d87: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d88: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d89: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d8a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d8b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d8c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d8d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d8e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d8f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d90: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d91: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d92: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d93: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d94: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d95: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d96: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d97: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d98: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d99: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d9a: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d9b: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d9c: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d9d: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1d9e: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1d9f: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f0c
1da0: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f00
1da1: 00000001 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000 f0290f
```

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    printk("这是发送网络包函数，ping另外一个IP应该没有问题，ping就是给另外一台服务器发送请求");
    return 0;
}

static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,
};

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0,"xzznet%d",ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/

    // vnet_dev->netdev_ops= &dm9000_netdev_ops;
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}
```

那是因为网卡驱动加载内核的时候就会自动去执行发包函数，去请求网线自动分配IP地址，但是我这里没有写这个发包函数所以内核崩了

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    printk("这是发送网络包函数，ping另外一个IP应该没有问题，ping就是给另外一台服务器发送请求");
    return 0;
}

static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,
};

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0,"xzznet%d",ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/

    vnet_dev->netdev_ops= &dm9000_netdev_ops;
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}
```

将发包函数加进来

```
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# insmod 3.14virt_net.ko
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt#
```

加载虚拟网卡驱动没有问题了

```
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 up
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# 这是发送网络包函数，ping另外一个IP应该没有问题，ping就是给另外一台服务器发送请求，
启动我自己设置名字的网卡，驱动程序就会去调用发包函数。
```

```
xzznet0    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:00:00:00:00:00
            inet6 addr: fe80::200:ff:fe00:0/64 Scope:Link
            UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
            RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
            TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
            collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
            RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt#
```

我们现在将发包函数里面的打印改成能正常测试的一些东西

```
static struct net_device *vnet_dev;

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n",++cnt);
    return 0;
}

static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,
};

static int virt_net_init(void)
{
    int ret;
    /*1.分配一个net_device结构体*/
    vnet_dev=alloc_netdev(0,"xzznet%d",ether_setup);
    /*2.设置*/

    vnet_dev->netdev_ops= &dm9000_netdev_ops;
    /*3.注册*/
    ret=register_netdev(vnet_dev);
    return 0;
}
```

修改发包函数
计算发包次数

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 up
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# 发包次数 1
发包次数 2
发包次数 3
发包次数 4
发包次数 5
发包次数 6
发包次数 7
发包次数 8
```

网卡启动也要
发 8 个包
一包数据 8 个
字节

启动自己名字的网卡会出现发包

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 3.3.3.3
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.3
PING 3.3.3.3 (3.3.3.3): 56 data bytes
64 bytes from 3.3.3.3: seq=0 ttl=64 time=0.188 ms
64 bytes from 3.3.3.3: seq=1 ttl=64 time=0.133 ms
64 bytes from 3.3.3.3: seq=2 ttl=64 time=0.095 ms
64 bytes from 3.3.3.3: seq=3 ttl=64 time=0.085 ms
64 bytes from 3.3.3.3: seq=4 ttl=64 time=0.079 ms
^C
--- 3.3.3.3 ping statistics ---
5 packets transmitted, 5 packets received, 0% packet loss
round-trip min/avg/max = 0.079/0.116/0.188 ms
```

8 X 8=64
也就是一个包 8 字
节, 8 个包 64 位

网卡 ping 自己也是 8 个包, 那么我们 ping 下别人

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.4
PING 3.3.3.4 (3.3.3.4): 56 data bytes
发包次数 9
发包次数 10
发包次数 11
```

ping 别人就是执行发包函数

真实网卡发送函数是怎样的？

```
static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n",++cnt);
    /*真实网卡会把skb接收到应用层的数据在这里发送给网卡硬件*/
    return 0;
}

static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,
};
```

比如像 3.14.28 内核 DM9000 网卡这样的做法

```
dm9000_start_xmit(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    unsigned long flags;
    board_info_t *db = netdev_priv(dev);

    dm9000_dbg(db, 3, "%s:\n", __func__);

    if (db->tx_pkt_cnt > 1)
        return NETDEV_TX_BUSY;

    spin_lock_irqsave(&db->lock, flags);

    /* Move data to DM9000 TX RAM */
    writeb(DM9000_MWCMD, db->io_addr);

    (db->outblk)(db->io_data, skb->data, skb->len);
    dev->stats.tx_bytes += skb->len;

    db->tx_pkt_cnt++;
    /* TX control: First packet immediately send, second packet queue */
    if (db->tx_pkt_cnt == 1) {
        dm9000_send_packet(dev, skb->ip_summed, skb->len);
    }
}

static void dm9000_send_packet(struct net_device *dev,
                               int ip_summed,
                               u16 pkt_len)
{
    board_info_t *dm = to_dm9000_board(dev);

    /* The DM9000 is not smart enough to leave fragmented packets alone. */
    if (dm->ip_summed != ip_summed) {
        if (ip_summed == CHECKSUM_NONE)
            iow(dm, DM9000_TCCR, 0);
        else
            iow(dm, DM9000_TCCR, TCCR_IP | TCCR_UDP | TCCR_TCP);
        dm->ip_summed = ip_summed;
    }

    /* Set TX length to DM9000 */
    iow(dm, DM9000_TXPLL, pkt_len);
    iow(dm, DM9000_TXPLH, pkt_len >> 8);

    /* Issue TX polling command */
    iow(dm, DM9000_TCR, TCR_TXREQ); /* Cleared after TX complete */
}

iow(board_info_t *db, int reg, int value)
{
    writeb(reg, db->io_addr);
    writeb(value, db->io_data);
}
```

The diagram illustrates the flow of data from the `dm9000_start_xmit` function to the `dm9000_send_packet` function and then to the `iow` function. A blue arrow points from the `skb->len` argument in `dm9000_send_packet` to the `pkt_len` argument in `iow`. Another blue arrow points from the `dev` argument in `dm9000_send_packet` to the `dm` argument in `iow`. A third blue arrow points from the `ip_summed` argument in `dm9000_send_packet` to the `reg` argument in `iow`. A fourth blue arrow points from the `skb->ip_summed` argument in `dm9000_send_packet` to the `value` argument in `iow`.

这就是发送给网卡寄存器

我们现在发现个问题，就是发送数据包之后没有统计信息

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.4
PING 3.3.3.4 (3.3.3.4): 56 data bytes 发包次数 9
vtes
发包次数 10
发包次数 11
发包次数 12
发包次数 13
发包次数 14
发包次数 15
发包次数 16
发包次数 17
发包次数 18
~~~
xzznet0  Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:00:00:00:00:00
          inet addr:3.3.3.3  Bcast:3.255.255.255  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::200:ff:fe00:0/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
```

没有发送包数据统计

这个时候我们要修改.ndo_start_xmit= virt_net_send_packet,发送函数里面的代码

```
static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n",++cnt);
    /*真实网卡会把skb接收到应用层的数据在这里发回给网卡硬件*/
    dev->stats.tx_packets++; //发送的包
    dev->stats.tx_bytes += skb->len; //每包的字节数
    return 0;
}
```

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 up
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# 发包次数 1
发包次数 2
发包次数 3
发包次数 4
发包次数 5
发包次数 6
发包次数 7
发包次数 8
```

网卡启动发了 8 个包

```
root@imx6qdlsole:/mnt# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr CA:5D:E0:78:33:5B
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:10 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:10 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:700 (700.0 B)  TX bytes:700 (700.0 B)

xzznet0   Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:00:00:00:00:00
          inet6 addr: fe80::200:ff:fe00:0/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:648 (648.0 B)
```

统计为 8 个包

8 个包 648 个字节

```

root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 3.3.3.3
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.4
PING 3.3.3.4 (3.3.3.4): 56 data b发包次数 9
ytes
发包次数 10
发包次数 11
发包次数 12
发包次数 13
发包次数 14
发包次数 15
发包次数 16
^C
--- 3.3.3.4 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100% packet loss
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# 发包次数 17

root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ifconfig
eth0      Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr CA:5D:E0:78:33:5B
          UP BROADCAST MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)

lo        Link encap:Local Loopback
          inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
          UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
          RX packets:18 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:18 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
          RX bytes:1596 (1.5 KiB)  TX bytes:1596 (1.5 KiB)

xzznet0   Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:00:00:00:00:00
          inet addr:3.3.3.3  Bcast:3.255.255.255  Mask:255.0.0.0
          inet6 addr: fe80::200:ff:fe00:0/64 Scope:Link
          UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
          RX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
          TX packets:17 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
          collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
          RX bytes:0 (0.0 B)  TX bytes:1026 (1.0 KiB)

```

我 ping 外网有接着发包，现在发了 17 个包，证明数据发送包统计功能搞定。
每次发完一个包之后我们网卡都要停止队列，释放 skb_buff，为下一次发送留空间

```

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n",++cnt);
    /*真实网卡会把skb接收到应用层的数据在这里发送给网卡硬件*/
    dev->stats.tx_packets++; //发送的包
    dev->stats.tx_bytes += skb->len; //每包的字节数

    netif_stop_queue(dev); //停止队列
    dev_kfree_skb(skb); //释放skb_buff
    return 0;
}

```

增加这两段代码


```

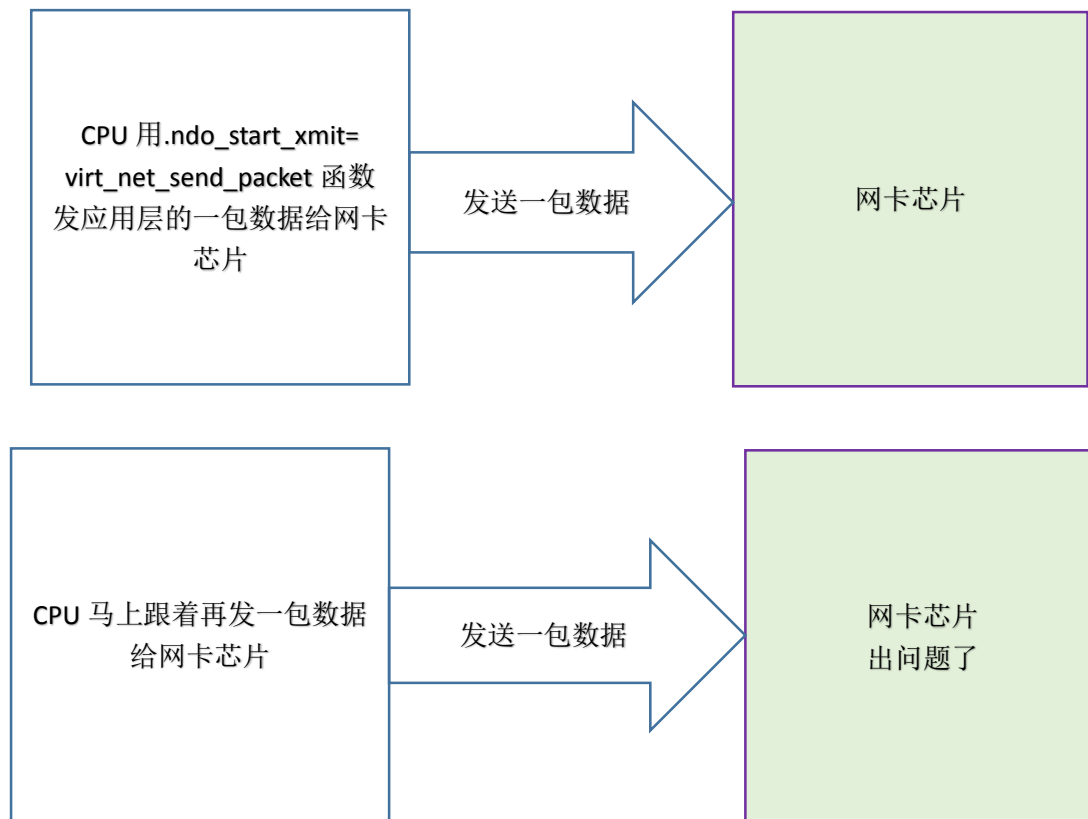
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 up
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# 发包次数 1

root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 3.3.3.3
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.4
PING 3.3.3.4 (3.3.3.4): 56 data bytes

```

但是停止队列之后，发送函数只执行一次然后就再也无法重复执行了，上面那种启动网卡发送 8 个字节才是正常的啊，这里为什么出现这种情况？

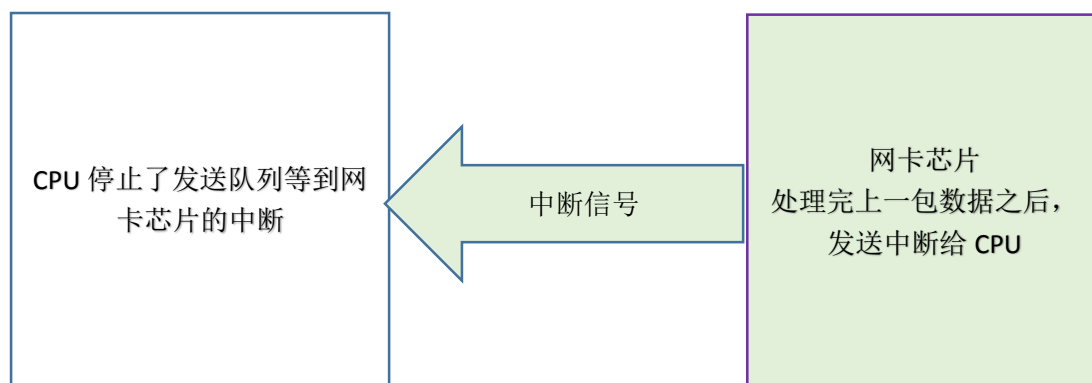
那是因为你发送一包数据后停止队列，但是你没有再次唤醒队列，所以发送函数无法执行



为什么第二包数据网卡芯片出问题呢？因为你 CPU 根本不知道网卡芯片接受 CPU 上一包发来的数据处理完没有，又鼓捣给别个网卡再发一包，你说网卡芯片涨不涨得死。

netif_stop_queue(dev); //停止队列

所以停止队列让 CPU 稍等一下



```

static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n",++cnt);
    /*真实网卡会把skb接收到应用层的数据在这里发送给网卡硬件*/
    dev->stats.tx_packets++; //发送的包
    dev->stats.tx_bytes += skb->len; //每包的字节数

    /*.....在这个位置把接受到的包发给网卡芯片.....*/
    /*.....*/

    netif_stop_queue(dev); //然后停止队列
    dev_kfree_skb(skb); //释放sk_buff

    netif_wake_queue(dev); //唤醒发送队列
    return 0;
}

```

这里是方便虚拟网卡实验，实际这个唤醒队列代码要放到网卡发给 CPU 的中断函数里面

```

root@imx6qdlisol:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 up
root@imx6qdlisol:/mnt# 发包次数 1
发包次数 2
发包次数 3
发包次数 4
发包次数 5
发包次数 6
发包次数 7
发包次数 8

root@imx6qdlisol:/mnt# ifconfig xzznet0 3.3.3.3
root@imx6qdlisol:/mnt# ping 3.3.3.4
PING 3.3.3.4 (3.3.3.4): 56 data bytes
发包次数 9
ytes
发包次数 10
发包次数 11
发包次数 12
发包次数 13
发包次数 14
发包次数 15
发包次数 16
^C
--- 3.3.3.4 ping statistics ---
8 packets transmitted, 0 packets received, 100%

```

这里记录每次 ping 的发包数量，而不是总共发了多少包的数量

网络包接受

```
static int virt_net_send_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    static int cnt=0;
    printk("发包次数 %d\n", ++cnt);
    /*真实网卡会把skb接收到应用层的数据在这里发送给网卡硬件*/
    dev->stats.tx_packets++; //发送的包
    dev->stats.tx_bytes += skb->len; //每包的字节数

    /*.....在这个位置把接受到的包发给网卡芯片.....*/
    /*.....*/
    /* 构造一个假的sk_buff,上报 */
    emulator_rx_packet(skb, dev);

    netif_stop_queue(dev); //然后停止队列
    dev_kfree_skb(skb); //释放sk_buff

    netif_wake_queue(dev); //唤醒发送队列
    return 0;
}
```

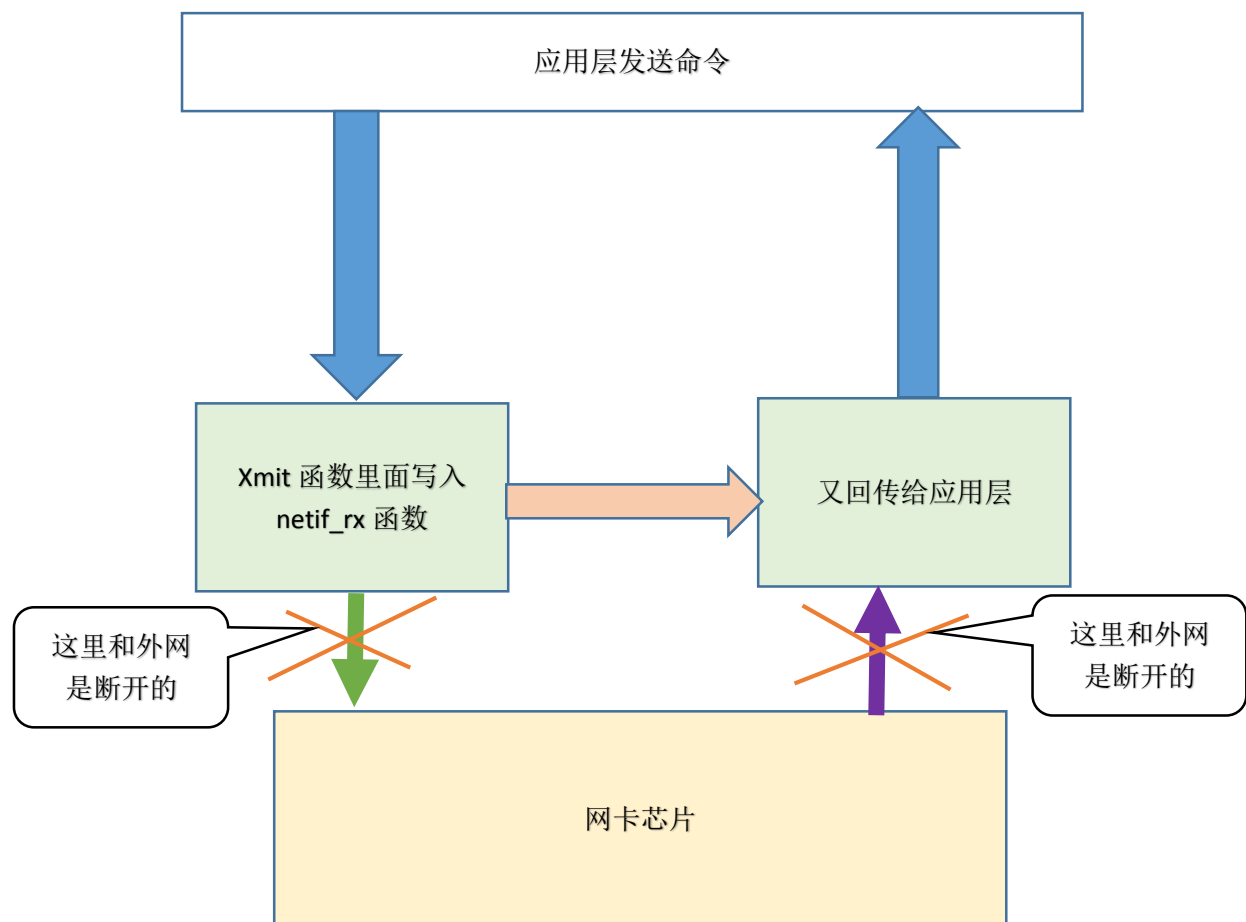
我们假装把发出去的数据包
skb 向接受包里面扔

```
static void emulator_rx_packet(struct sk_buff *skb, struct net_device *dev)
{
    unsigned char *type;
    struct iphdr *ih;
    __be32 *saddr, *daddr, tmp;
    unsigned char tmp_dev_addr[ETH_ALEN];
    struct ethhdr *ethhdr;
    struct sk_buff *rx_skb;
    /******从硬件读出/保存数据******/
    ethhdr = (struct ethhdr *)skb->data;
    memcpy(tmp_dev_addr, ethhdr->h_dest, ETH_ALEN);
    memcpy(ethhdr->h_dest, ethhdr->h_source, ETH_ALEN);
    memcpy(ethhdr->h_source, tmp_dev_addr, ETH_ALEN);
    /* 对调"源/目的"的ip地址 */
    ih = (struct iphdr *) (skb->data + sizeof(struct ethhdr));
    saddr = &ih->saddr;
    daddr = &ih->daddr;
    tmp = *saddr;
    *saddr = *daddr;
    *daddr = tmp;
    type = skb->data + sizeof(struct ethhdr) + sizeof(struct iphdr);
    *type = 0; /* 0表示reply */
    ih->check = 0; /* and rebuild the checksum (ip needs it) */
    ih->check = ip_fast_csum((unsigned char *)ih, ih->ihl);
    // 构造一个sk_buff
    rx_skb = dev_alloc_skb(skb->len + 1);
    skb_reserve(rx_skb, 2); /* align IP on 16B boundary */
    memcpy(skb_put(rx_skb, skb->len), skb->data, skb->len);
    /* Write metadata, and then pass to the receive level */
    rx_skb->dev = dev;
    rx_skb->protocol = eth_type_trans(rx_skb, dev);
    rx_skb->ip_summed = CHECKSUM_UNNECESSARY; /* don't check it */
    dev->stats.rx_packets++;
    dev->stats.rx_bytes += skb->len;
    // 提交sk_buff
    netif_rx(rx_skb);
}
```

接受程序提取 skb 给 rx_skb

将 rx_skb 发给应用层, 其实
rx_skb 就是发送出去的 skb

其实这个发包收包模拟过程是这样的



```
xzznet0 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 00:00:00:00:00:00
inet addr:3.3.3.3 Bcast:3.255.255.255 Mask:255.0.0.0
inet6 addr: fe80::200:ff:fe00:0/64 Scope:Link
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:863 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:863 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:36558 (35.7 KiB) TX bytes:36558 (35.7 KiB)
```

```
root@imx6qdlsolo:/mnt#
```

这样只是为了能让 RX 接受字节数量也能统计出来，其实没有任何意义。

实际的网卡驱动里面是不能在 xmit 函数里面写 netif_rx 函数的

所以我们这里实现的网络接受就是将发出去的数据又接受回来，模拟老一个过程。实际过程中 `netif_rx()` 函数绝对是放在芯片接受中断类函数里面的。

比如 3.14.28 内核的 DM9000 网卡驱动

```
static const struct net_device_ops dm9000_netdev_ops = {
    .ndo_open          = dm9000_open,
    .ndo_stop          = dm9000_stop,
    .ndo_start_xmit     = dm9000_start_xmit,
    .ndo_tx_timeout     = dm9000_timeout,
    .ndo_set_rx_mode    = dm9000_hash_table,
    .ndo_do_ioctl       = dm9000_ioctl,
    .ndo_change_mtu     = eth_change_mtu,
    .ndo_set_features   = dm9000_set_features,
    .ndo_validate_addr  = eth_validate_addr,
    .ndo_set_mac_address = eth_mac_addr,
#ifdef CONFIG_NET_POLL_CONTROLLER
    .ndo_poll_controller = dm9000_poll_controller,
#endif
};

static void dm9000_poll_controller(struct net_device *dev)
{
    disable_irq(dev->irq);
    dm9000_interrupt(dev->irq, dev);
    enable_irq(dev->irq);
}

static irqreturn_t dm9000_interrupt(int irq, void *dev_id)
{
    /* Received the coming packet */
    if (int_status & ISR_PRS)
        dm9000_rx(dev);
}

dm9000_rx(struct net_device *dev)
{
    board_info_t *db = netdev_priv(dev);
    struct dm9000_rxhdr rxhdr;
    struct sk_buff *skb;
    u8 rxbyte, *rdptr;
    bool GoodPacket;
    int RxLen;

    netif_rx(skb);
    dev->stats.rx_packets++;

    } ? end if GoodPacket&&((skb=net... ? else {
```

IMX6 以太网 AR8031 降频处理

因为硬件问题，导致 AR8031 网口端也就是水晶头端无法实现 1000M 传输，但是 100M 传输是很正常的，所以为了让开发板插入 1000M 路由器，也能识别成 100M，需要修改内核代码。

`fsl-linux/drivers/net/ethernet/freescale`

在这个路径下

`fec_main.c`

打开这个 C 文件

```
1954         if (fep->quirks & FEC_QUIRK_HAS_GBIT) {
1955             phy_dev->supported &= PHY_BASIC_FEATURES;
1956             // phy_dev->supported &= PHY_GBIT_FEATURES;
1957             // phy_dev->supported &= ~SUPPORTED_1000baseT_Half;
1958 #if !defined(CONFIG_M5272)
1959             phy_dev->supported |= SUPPORTED_Pause;
1960 #endif
1961         }
1962         else
1963             phy_dev->supported &= PHY_BASIC_FEATURES;
1964     }
```

将 1956 和 1957 行代码屏蔽掉，把 1963 行的代码复制上去。这样就实现了进入 1000M 也初始化 100M 的代码，进入 100M 也是初始化 100M 的代码。

然后编译内核，烧写。