

Xingxuan Zhang • Oct 4



Fork of BAX 431 Exercise: Vega-Lite by 
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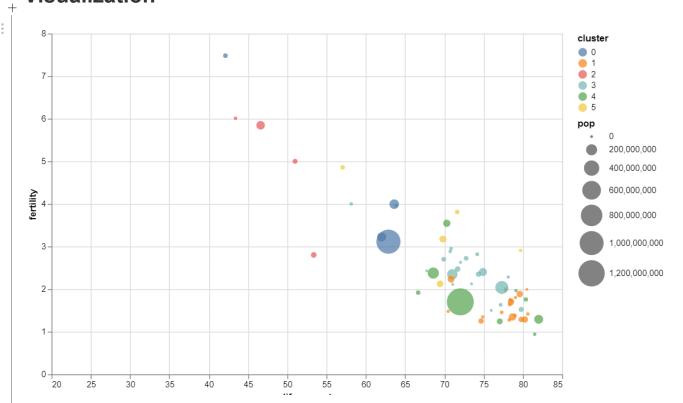
## **BAX 431 Exercise: Vega-Lite**

**Vega-Lite** is a declarative language for interactive data visualization. It provides a highly flexible JSON grammar for describing visualization elements. It has extensive documentation and examples, and can be used on a variety of platforms, including Javascript and Python (via Altair).

For simplicity, this notebook uses the JSON syntax of Vega-Lite. We'll be using a cleaned-up Gapminder dataset from vega-datasets.

year	country	cluster	рор	life_expect	fertility
1955	"Afghanistan"	0	8891209	30.332	7.7
1960	"Afghanistan"	0	9829450	31.997	7.7
1965	"Afghanistan"	0	10997885	34.02	7.7
1970	"Afghanistan"	0	12430623	36.088	7.7
1975	"Afghanistan"	0	14132019	38.438	7.7
1980	"Afghanistan"	0	15112149	39.854	7.8
1985	"Afghanistan"	0	13796928	40.822	7.9
1990	"Afghanistan"	0	14669339	41.674	8
1995	"Afghanistan"	0	20881480	41.763	8
2000	"Afghanistan"	0	23898198	42.129	7.4792

## **Visualization**



```
vegalite({
  "height": 400,
  "width": 600,
  "data":{
    "values":gapminder
  "transform":[{"filter":{"field":"year","equal":2000}}],
    "type":"circle"
  },
  "encoding":{
    "x":{"field":"life_expect","scale":{"domain":[20,85]}},
    "y":{"field":"fertility"},
    "size":{"field":"pop","scale":{"range":[10,1000]}},
    "color":{"field":"cluster","type":"nominal"}
})
                                                                                              cluster
                                                                                              0
   4.5
                                                                                              2
                                                                                              3
   4.0
                                                                                              pop
   3.5
                                                                                                   200,000,000
                                                                                                   400,000,000
   3.0
                                                                                                   600,000,000
cluster 2.5
                                                                                                   800,000,000
                                                                                                   1,000,000,000
   1.5
                                                                                                   1,200,000,000
   1.0
   0.5
   0.0
                                            life_expect
vegalite({
  "height": 400,
  "width": 600,
  "data":{
    "values":gapminder
  },
  "mark":{
    "type": "square"
  },
  "encoding":{
    "x":{"field":"life_expect", "scale":{"domain":[20,85]}},
    "y":{"field":"cluster"},
    "size":{"field":"pop","scale":{"range":[10,1000]}},
    "color":{"field":"cluster","type":"nominal"}
   }
})
```

```
8.8
                   8.6
                   8.4
                   8.2
           fertility
0.8
                   7.8
                   7.6
                   7.4
                   7.0
                                                                                                                   1,970
                              1,955
                                                      1,960
                                                                                    1,965
                                                                                                                                                  1,975
                                                                                                                                                                                1,980
                                                                                                                                                                                                              1,985
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             1,990
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           1,995
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         2,000
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                2,005
                                                                                                                                                                               year
          vegalite({
                 "height": 400,
                  "width": 600,
                 "data":{
                         "values":gapminder
                 },
                  "transform":[{"filter":{"field":"country","equal":"Afghanistan"}}],
                  "mark":{
                         "type":"line"
                 },
                  "encoding":{
                        "x":{"field": "year",
                                        "timeunit": "year"},
                         "y":{"field":"fertility","type": "quantitative","scale":{"domain":[7,9]}}
                     }
         })
+ imports
+ vegalite = f(spec)
+ datasets = \triangleright Object {anscombe.json: f(), barley.json: f(), birdstrikes.json: f(), budget.json: f()
+ gapminder = ▶ Array(693) [Object, Object, O
+ import {printTable} from @uwdata/data-utilities
```

+