Learning Objectives

■ Understand the importance of project schedules and good project time management■Discuss th

Use a Gantt chart for planning and tracking schedule information, find the critical path for a projec

Management of Project Schedules projects on time as one of their biggest challenges ■ Time has the

Individual Work Styles, Myers-Briggs Type Indicator, Course Schedule Conflicts, attitudes toward structure

■■■■■■■■■■■■(MBTI)■■■■■■■■■■■■■■・■■■■■■■■■■■・■■■■・■■■■■■■■■

■■■■■■■■■■ISTJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■■ISFJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■■■INFJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■INTJ■ ■

■■■■■■■■■■■ISTJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■■■ISFJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■■■INFJ■ ■■■■■■■■■■■INTJ■ ■

Media Snapshot the 2002 Salt Lake City Winter Olympic Games (see Chapter 4's Media Snapshot),

Project Time Management Processes

Planning schedule management—determining the policies, procedures, and documentation that w

Figure 6-1. Project Time Management Summary

Planning Schedule Management

The project team uses expert judgment, analytical techniques, and meetings to develop the sche

Defining Activities is an element of work normally found on the work breakdown structure (WBS)

An Activity List is a tabulation of activities to be included on a project schedule that includes the a

An Activity List is a tabulation of activities to be included on a project schedule that includes the a

Milestone is a significant event that normally has no duration■It often takes several activities a

Sequencing Activities and determining dependencies■A dependency or relationship is the

What types of Dependencies inherent in the nature of the work being performed on a project, somet

There are dependencies inherent in the nature of the work being performed on a project, somet

Network Diagrams are the preferred technique for showing activity sequencing■A network diagra

Figure 6-2. Network Diagram for Project X

Arrow Diagramming Method (ADM) network diagrams■Activities are represented by arrows■Nod

Find all the activities that start at node 1. Draw their finish nodes and draw arrows between

Activities are represented by boxes (PAM) ■ Arrows show relationships between activities ■ More popular

Figure 6-3. Task Dependency Types

Figure 6-4. Sample PDM Network Diagram

Estimating Activity Resources, you must have a good idea of the quantity and type of resou

Activity Duration: Estimating the actual amount of time worked on an activity plus elapsed time ■ Effort is the

Three-Point Estimates Instead of presenting activity estimates as a discrete number, such as four weeks, it's often helpfu

Developing the Schedule

Uses results of the time management processes to determine the start and end date of the

Gantt Charts provide a standard format for displaying project schedule information by listing proje

Figure 6-5. Gantt Chart for Project X

Figure 6-6. Gantt Chart for Software Launch Project

Adding Milestones to Gantt Charts■Many people like to focus on meeting milestones, especially for large projects■Milestones empha

Best Practices is inherent in the development of complex systems. Luc Richard, the founder of ww

Figure 6-7. Sample Tracking Gantt Chart

Critical Path Method (CPM)

CPM is a network diagramming technique used to predict total project duration■A critical path for

Calculate the Critical Path diagram ■ Add the duration estimates for all activities on each path t

Figure 6-8. Determining the Critical Path for Project X

A4 project the Critical Path computer put a stuffed gorilla on the top of the cubicle of the person curr

Using Critical Path Analysis to Make Schedule Tradeoffs ... can be delayed without delaying the early

Figure 6-9. Calculating Early and Late Start and Finish Dates

Table 6-1. Free and Total Float or Slack for Project X

Using the Critical Path to Shorten a Project Schedule ■ Shortening durations of critical activities/tasks

Importance of Updating Project Schedule

It is important to update project schedule information to meet time goals for a project■The critica

Critical Chain Scheduling a method of scheduling that considers limited resources when creating

Figures 6-10.a and b. Multitasking Example

Buffer and additional time to complete a task■Murphy's Law states that if something can go wron

Figure 6-11. Example of Critical Chain Scheduling

PERT is a technique used to estimate project duration when there is a high deg

Program Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT)

PERT weighted average Example

$$\text{PERT weighted average} = \frac{\text{optimistic time} + 4X \text{ most likely time} + \text{pessimistic time}}{6}$$

Schedule early checks ■Perform Catch Suggestions ■Allow for contingencies ■Don't plan for everyone to work at

Goals of the Schedule

Controlling the Schedule status of the schedule, influence factors that cause schedule changes, det

Reality checks on scheduling or estimated completion date in the project charter■Prepare a mo

61 **Leadership**

Working with People■Good leadership helps projects succeed more than good PERT charts■Project managers shoul

Global Steel Poland earned Poland's Project Excellence Award in 2007 for implementing a SAP sy

Using Software to Assist Time Management helps people exchange schedule-related information■De

What Went Right?

Microsoft lists dozens of examples of how customers benefit from using Project 2010. One such

Many people misuse project Project Management Software because they don't understand important con

Summary

Project management is often cited as the main source of conflict on projects, and most IT pr