JCP Executive Committee Meeting T-Mobile Headquarters, Bonn, Germany October 6, 2010

Java ME Challenges

Sean Sheedy, Java ME EC sean@phonedeveloper.com

This message is not new

- January 2009 EC face-to-face
- January 2010 EC face-to-face
- Many EC meetings
- Countless developer posts/discussions

Moving Forward

 Developers are a Required for a Healthy Ecosystem

 Developers provide an Early Warning System

What do developers need?

- What we discuss
 - App Store
 - Modernization
 - Consistent Device Behavior
 - Unambiguous API Specifications
 - Bake-offs
 - Maintenance Releases
- What developers actually need?

Developer Enablement

- Onboarding
- Documentation
- Training
- Community
- Tools
- Devices
- Distribution
- Payment
- A Future

The Wild Card

- "New World Order"
 - Java is a proprietary platform, constrained by patents
 - Who owns Java? Who benefits from JCP (community) efforts?
- Risk to ME Efforts
 - Expect charges of openwashing
 - SE/EE developer response is uncertain
 - Developer backlash could overflow into ME
 - Fallback position for SE/EE is equivalent to .NET ecosystem.
 - Fallback position for ME is no ecosystem
- On the other hand...
 - Most developers are building apps, not platforms
 - However, the ecosystem leaders rely on platform access



Appendix A

Presentation of developer issues to EC during Santa Clara Face to Face, January 2010 (JSPA update added)

What are developers asking for?

The usual...

Fewer Reasonable Touch State of the device on-boarding screen art UI APIs bugs Single API fee deployment Compatibility effort process Access to Consist marketplace permission On-device Consistent spec behavior debugging interpretations Single Better device More accurate Open tools on signing emulators identification all platforms entity Compatible Compelling Less ...and with the IT ambiguous smartphone lots more department specs story

Sources: http://forums.java.net/jive/thread.jspa?threadID=55105, and developer interviews

Top three concerns

(depending who you ask)

Fragmentation

- Device bugs
- API interpretations

Security Related

- Certificates
- Permissions
- Application testing

Marketplace Access

- App store
- Common deployment mechanism

Why are developers looking to the ME EC for help?

The ME EC's charter is to approve JSRs

[EC] DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

- Select JSRs for development within the JCP.
- Approve draft Specifications for Public Review.
- Give final approval to completed Specifications and their associated RIs and TCKs.
- Decide appeals of first-level TCK test challenges.
- Review maintenance revisions and possibly require some to be carried out in a new JSR.
- Approve transfer of maintenance duties between Members.
- Provide guidance to the PMO and JCP Community to promote the efficient operations of the organization and to guide the evolution of Java platforms and technologies. Such guidance may be provided by mechanisms such as publishing white papers, reports, or comments as the EC deems appropriate to express the opinions of one or both Executive Committees. (Added in version 2.7, March 15, 2009).

Source: JCP 2 Process Document version 2.6 (March 9, 2004)

...this is what developers see



Evolve



Representing a Cross-Section

Reconciling Discrepancies

Sources: JCP.org, JCP 2.6 Executive Summary

JCP.org "Join Now!" Page

"The **JCP** is the **official organization** for making your improvements to the **platform**"

"The JCP offers you a chance to become a permanent part of the **Java platform**'s history by contributing your work and recommendations as a member."

"the best way to contribute ideas, and the only way to contribute JSRs for review, is as a JCP member."

The result:

- The JCP is marketed as a community for the development of the Java ME platform...
- JCP members look to the top for platform leadership...

...The ME EC is perceived as a steering body for the platform.

Why should the EC take this on?

Key questions:

- Is it necessary?
- Is it urgent?
- Is any other group better positioned to take the required actions?

Appendix B

Presentation of ME Working Group status to EC, Santa Clara Face to Face, January 2010 (highlights added)

Recap for new members

- Formed in 2009 to address ME issues
- Any EC member may participate
- Meets every other Tuesday
- Reports to ME EC
- Participation by outside experts
- Wiki at http://wiki.jcp.org

Areas of focus

- Security
 - Increase predictability of security-related behaviors
- Marketing
 - Reach out different audiences and promote Java ME
- JATAF
 - Use testing and issue reporting to help attack implementation issues
- Licensing
 - Identified as an issue to both ECs and raised to EC level

[Missing: Distribution (App Store)]

Successes

- Existence of EC level group to discuss ME issues
- Identification of a possible route to alleviate security issues:
 - through operator agreement to reduce security behaviors to defined subsets

Challenges

- Interest in addressing issues
 - The economy
 - Non-Java ME phone platforms
- Technology

Possible 2010 Objectives

- Refine objectives in light of changed environment
- Identify interest in ME and pursue it
- Investigate role in standardizing the Java core in modern phones
- Move ahead on addressing issues:
 - Facilitate security discussion among operators

