Java SE Platform Update

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Java SE 8 (JSR <u>337</u>): Key Features

- Annotations on Java Types (JSR <u>308</u>)
- Date & Time API (JSR <u>310</u>)
- Lambda Expressions & Streams (JSR <u>335</u>)
- Compact Profiles



Java SE 8: Additional Features

Language

- Access to Parameter Names at Runtime (JSR 269 MR, 337)
- Add Javadoc to javax.tools (JSR 199 MR)
- Annotations on Java Types (JSR 308)
- Generalized Target-Type Inference (JSR 335)
- Lambda Expressions & Virtual Extension Methods (JSR 269 MR, 335)
- Repeating Annotations (JSR 269 MR, 337)

Core Libraries

- Base64 Encoding & Decoding
- Bulk Data Operations for Collections (JSR 335)
- Concurrency Updates
- Date & Time API (JSR 310)
- Enhance Core Libraries with Lambda (JSR 335)
- JDBC 4.2 (JSR 114 MR, 221 MR)
- Parallel Array Sorting
- Statically-Linked JNI Libraries

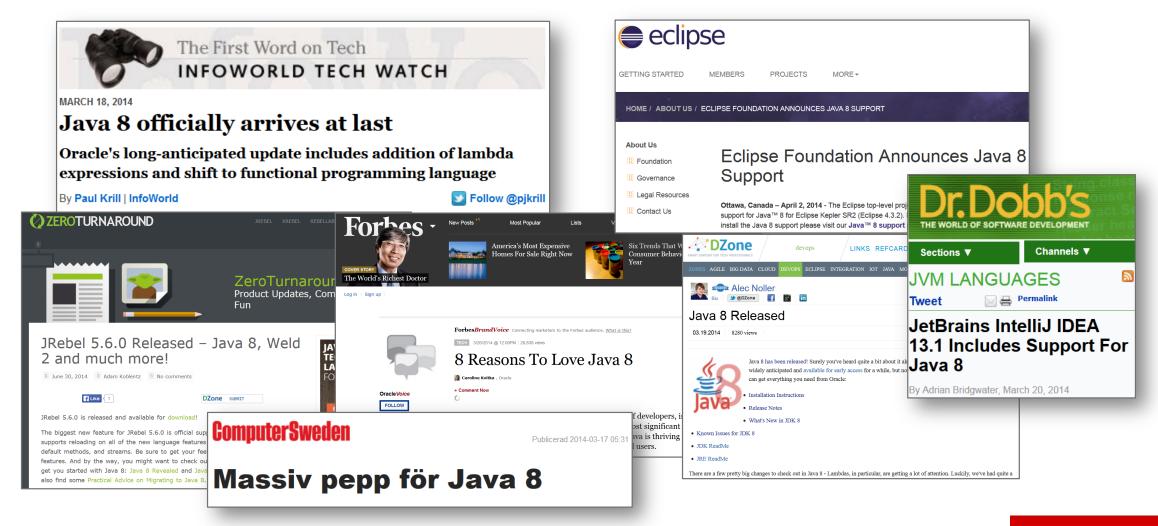
• I18n

- BCP 47 Locale Matching
- Unicode 6.2
- Networking
 - HTTP URL Permissions
- Security
 - Configurable Secure Random-Number Generation
 - Enhance the Certificate Revocation-Checking API
 - Limited doPrivileged
 - NSA Suite B Cryptographic Algorithms
 - TLS Server Name Indication (SNI) Extension
- XML
 - Restrict Fetching of External XML Resources (JSR 206 MR)
- Platform
 - Compact Profiles (JSR 3 MR, 160 MR, 337)
 - Prepare for Modularization (JSR 173 MR, 206 MR, 337)

Java SE 8: Reception



Java SE 8: Reception





Java SE 8: Adoption

- GitHub project builds on Java SE 8 (Travis CI)
 - August 2014: 2,380
 - January 2015: 4,982
- Many prominent projects will require SE 8 in near-future releases
 - Scala 2.12, Lucene 5.0, Hippo CMS 7.10, OpenNMS 1.14, Weld 3.0, ...
- Typesafe survey (September 2014): Adoption faster than expected
 - A fifth of SE 8 adopters are already running it in production
 - A third are planning to deploy it shortly



Java SE 8: Maintenance Review (closes 2015/02/09) (details)

- Language & VM specification corrections
 - Update the class and interface initialization algorithm
 - Clarify overload resolution with respect to lambda expressions
- Debugging: Support static and default methods in JDI, JDWP, and JDB
 - Not finished in time for SE 8 Final Release
- Deprecation, in preparation for modularization
 - Extension Mechanism
 - Endorsed-Standards Override Mechanism



Java SE 9 (JSR TBD)

- Key features
 - Java Platform Module System (JSR <u>376</u>)
 - Java SE Platform Modularization (JEPs <u>200</u>, <u>220</u>)
- Additional potential features (so far)
 - Small language cleanups (JEPs 211, 213)
 - Enhanced volatiles (JEP <u>193</u>)
 - Java Read-Eval-Print Loop (REPL) (JEP <u>222</u>)
 - Datagram Transport Layer Security (JEP <u>219</u>)
 - HTTP 2 Client API (JEP <u>110</u>)



Java Platform Module System (JSR <u>376</u>)

"Approachable, yet scalable"

- Key features:
 - Reliable configuration
 - Secure encapsulation
- ... which enable:
 - Escape from "JAR hell"
 - A modular, scalable platform
 - Both Java SE and, eventually, Java EE
 - Improved platform security and integrity
 - Improved performance



Java Platform Module System: Technology Overview

- Module = A named, self-describing collection of code and data
 - Declares which modules are required in order to compile and run it
 - Declares which of its API packages are exported for use by other modules, and which are not
 - Declares which service interfaces it uses, and which services it provides
- Run-time system responsibilities
 - Locate all required modules, given an initial module (resolution)
 - Ensure that modules do not interfere with each other
 - E.g., in case two modules contain packages of the same name
 - Load code on behalf of the compiler and VM
 - Provide a means for other module systems (e.g., OSGi) to locate and resolve modules
- Language/VM responsibilities
 - Prevent code from accessing types in non-exported packages



Java SE Platform Modularization (JEPs 200, 220)

Goals

- Divide the Java SE Platform into a set of medium-grained modules
 - More flexible than current Compact Profiles
 - Not so fine-grained as to be difficult to use or costly to implement
- Clearly distinguish between standard SE vs. implementation-specific modules

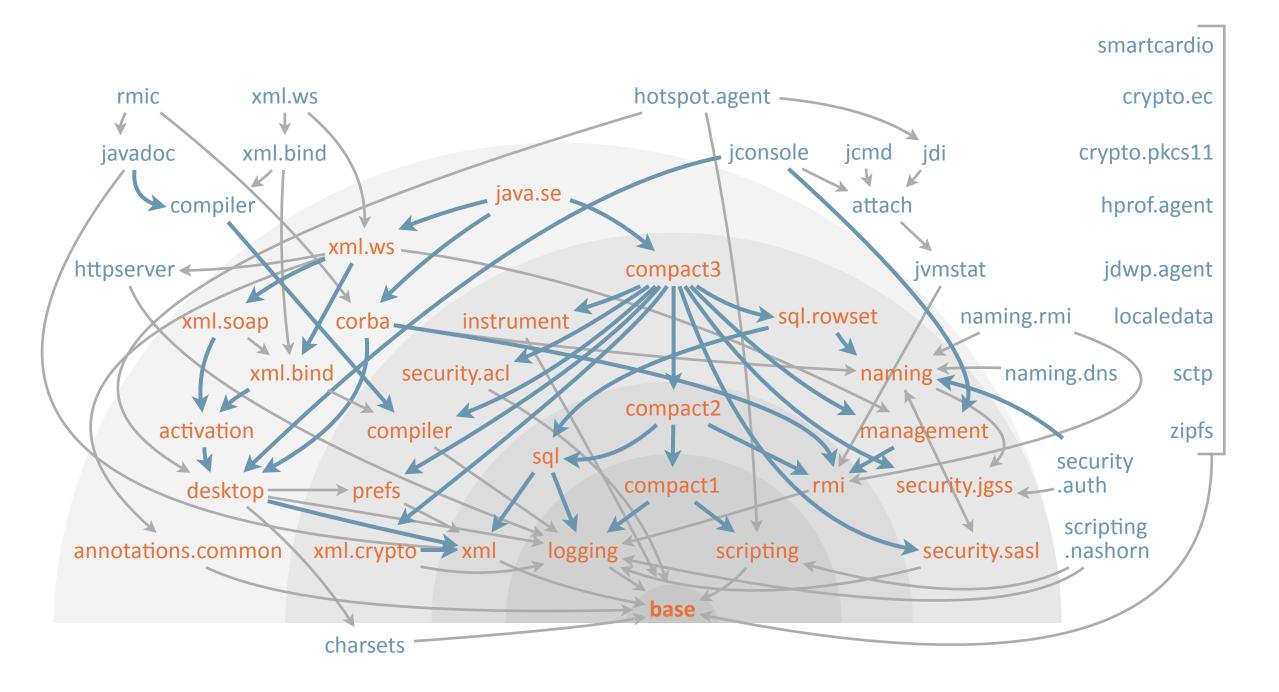
Constraints

- Compatibility
 - An SE 8 application that uses only standard, non-deprecated SE 8 APIs must continue to work, unchanged, on SE 9

Performance

- Static footprint, startup time, memory footprint, and run-time performance of typical implementations must not degrade
 - Except that footprint may increase to accommodate new features







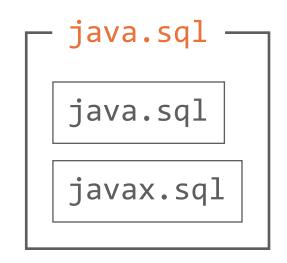
— java.base



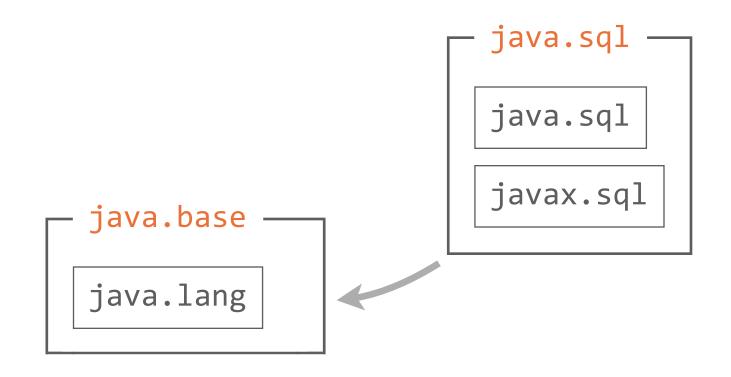
java.base java.lang













```
package java.sql;
public interface Connection {
                                                        java.sql
   PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String sql)
       throws SQLException
                                                        java.sql
        . . .
                                                        javax.sql
                           java.base
                           java.lang
```



```
package java.sql;
public interface Connection {
                                                         java.sq]
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```
package java.sql;
public interface Connection {
                                                         java.sq1
    PreparedStatement prepareStatement(String sql)
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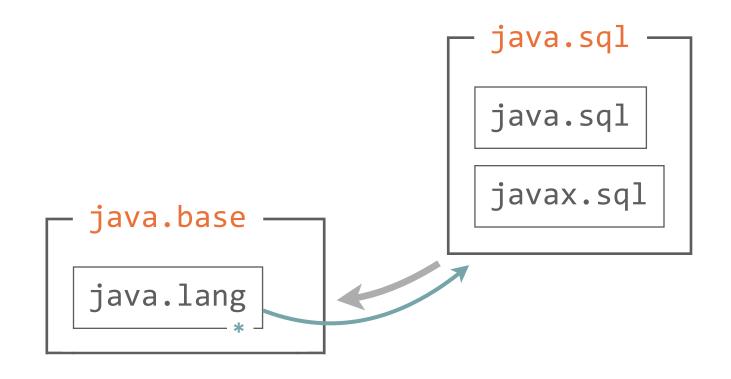




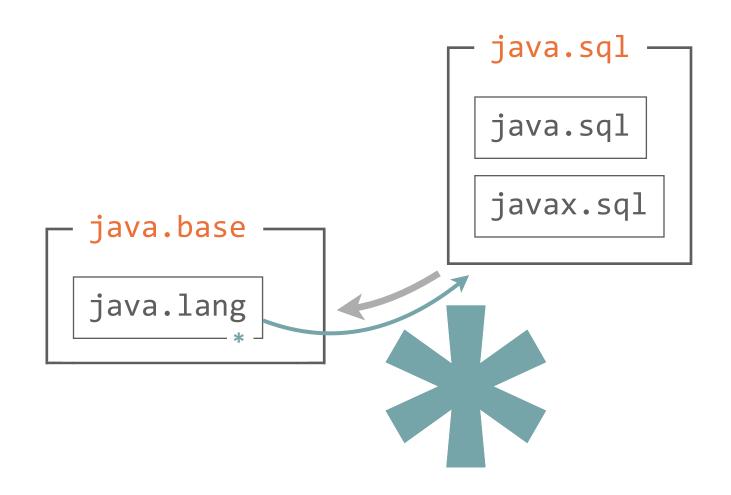
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package java.sql;
public interface Connection {
                                                        java.sq
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                           java.lang
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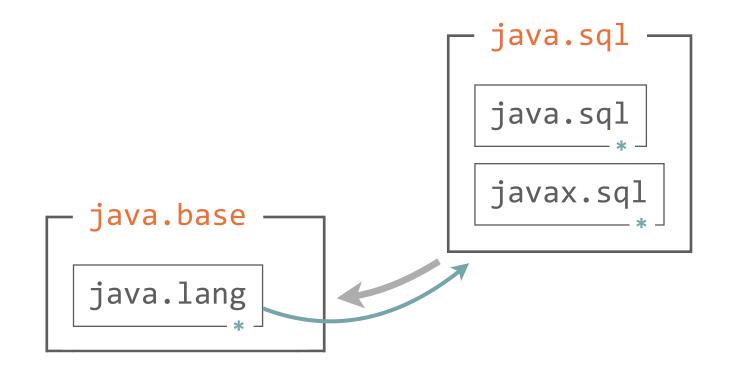














```
package java.sql;
import sun.reflect.CallerSensitive;
import sun.reflect.Reflection;
                                         java.sql
public class DriverManager {
                                         java.sql
                                         javax.sql
             java.base
             java.lang
```



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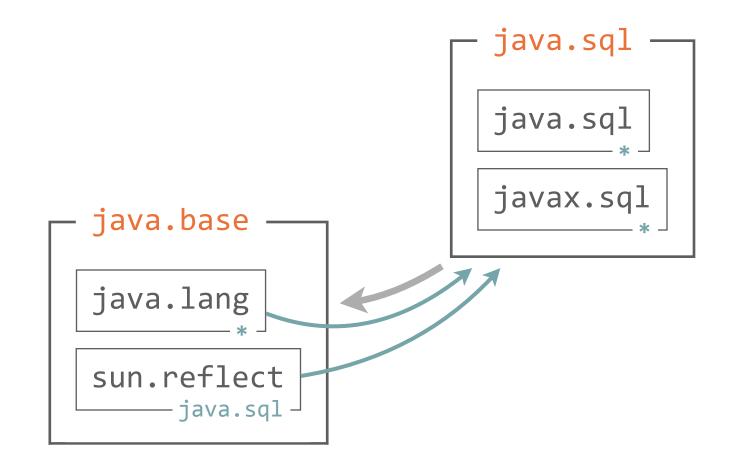




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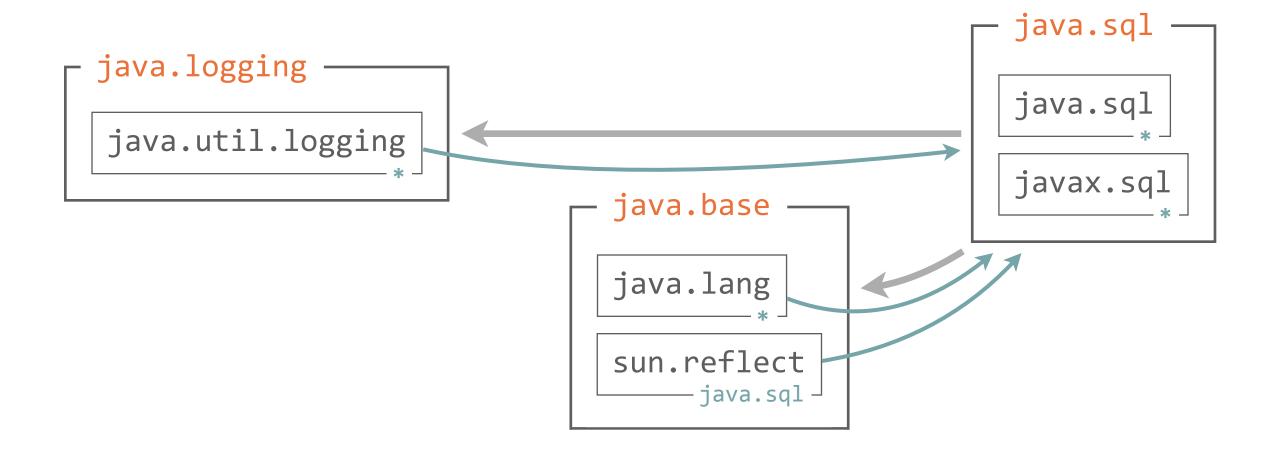




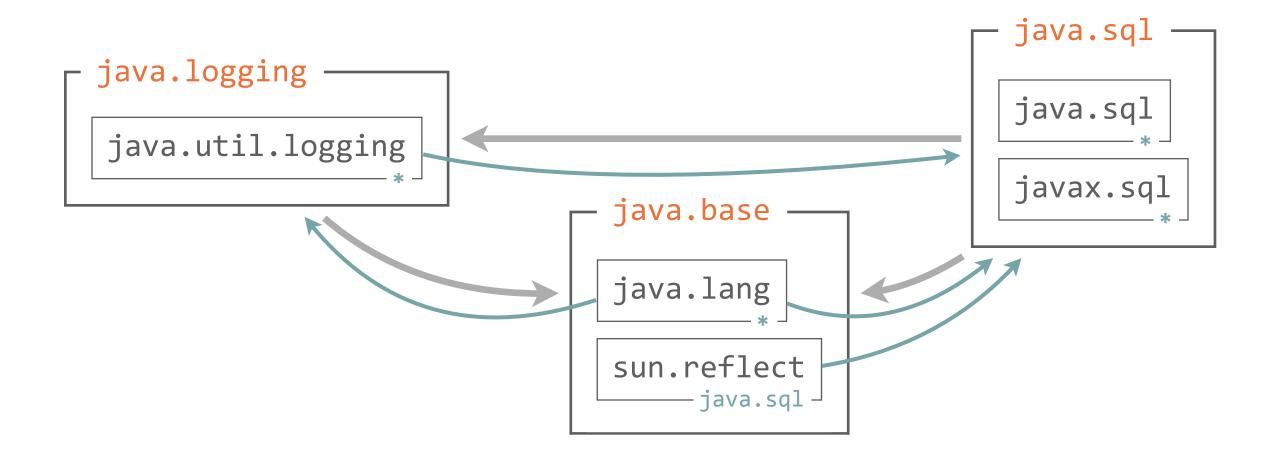


```
package java.sql;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
                                                     java.sql
public class Driver {
                                                     java.sql
   public Logger getParentLogger()
       throws SQLFeatureNotSupportedException;
                                                     javax.sql
                        java.base
                        java.lang
                        sun.reflect
                              -java.sql-
```

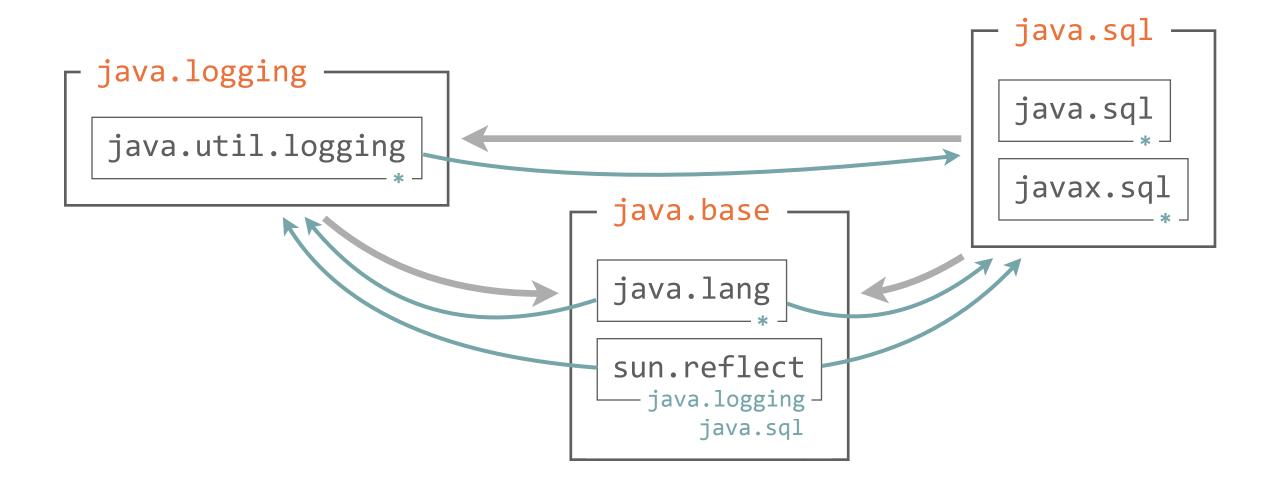




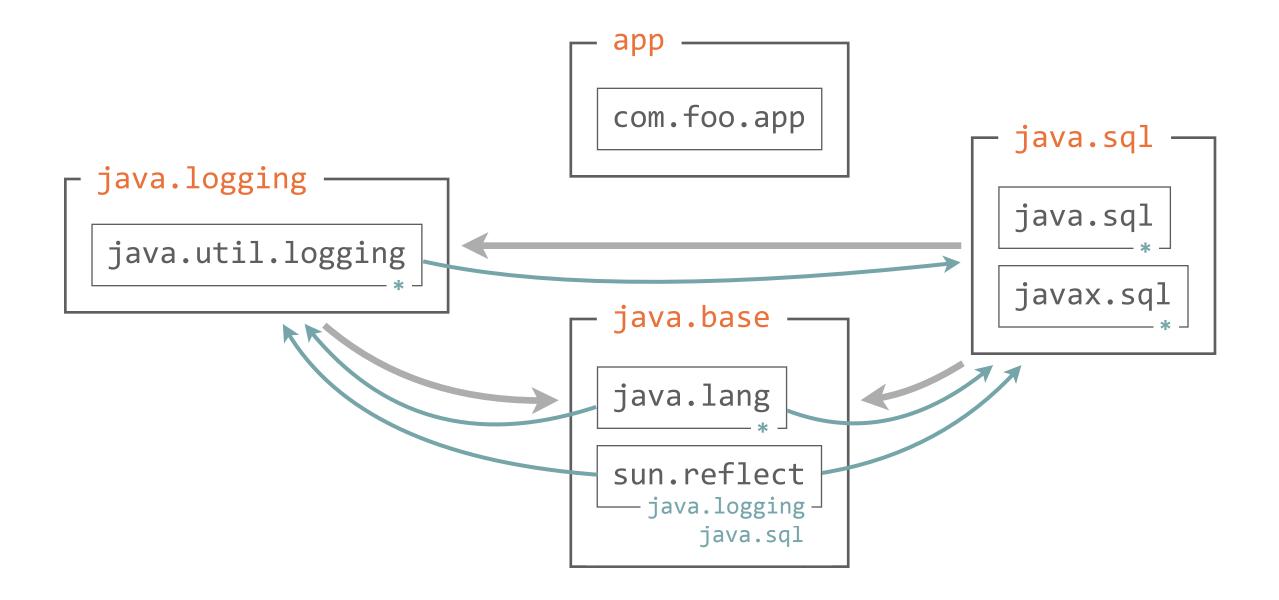




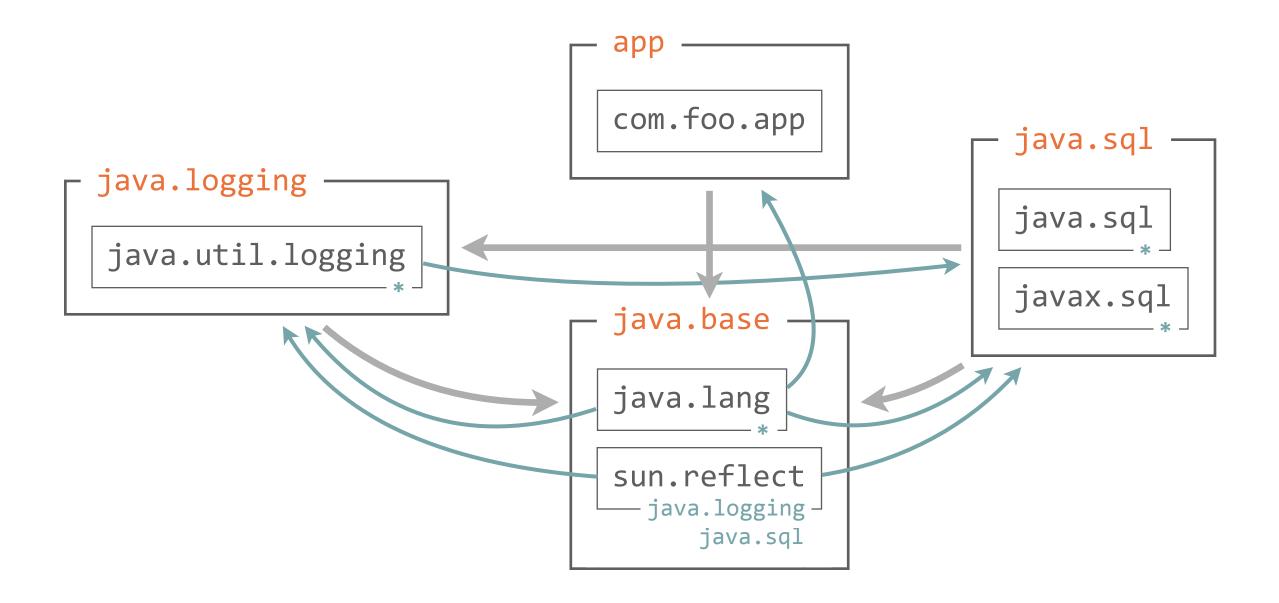




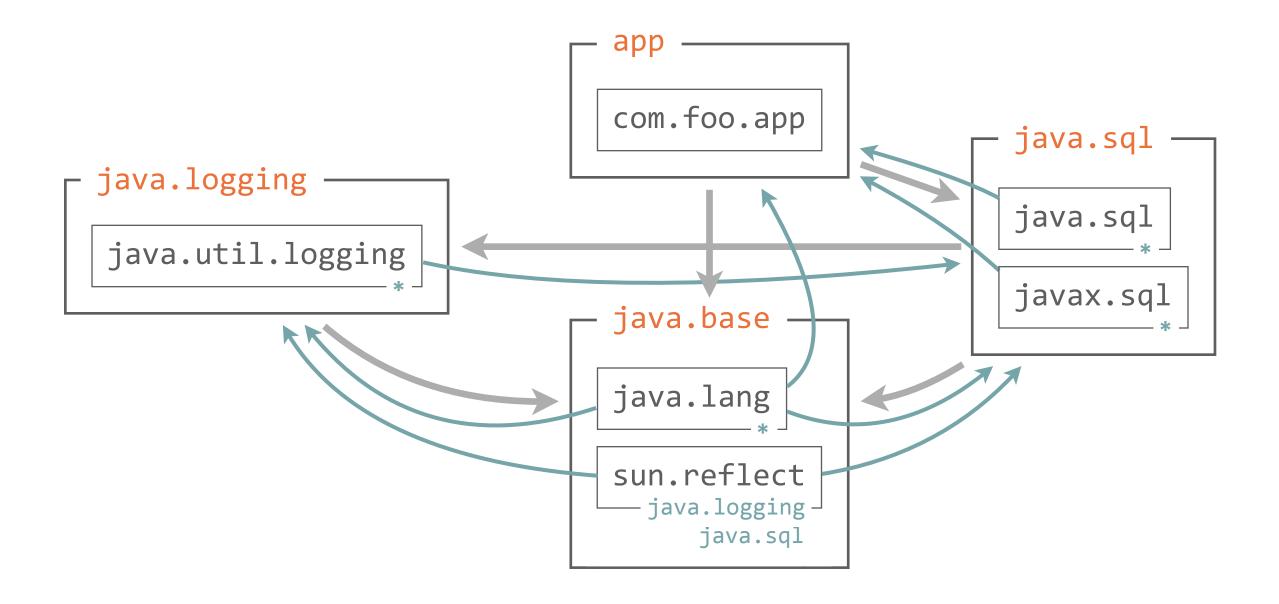




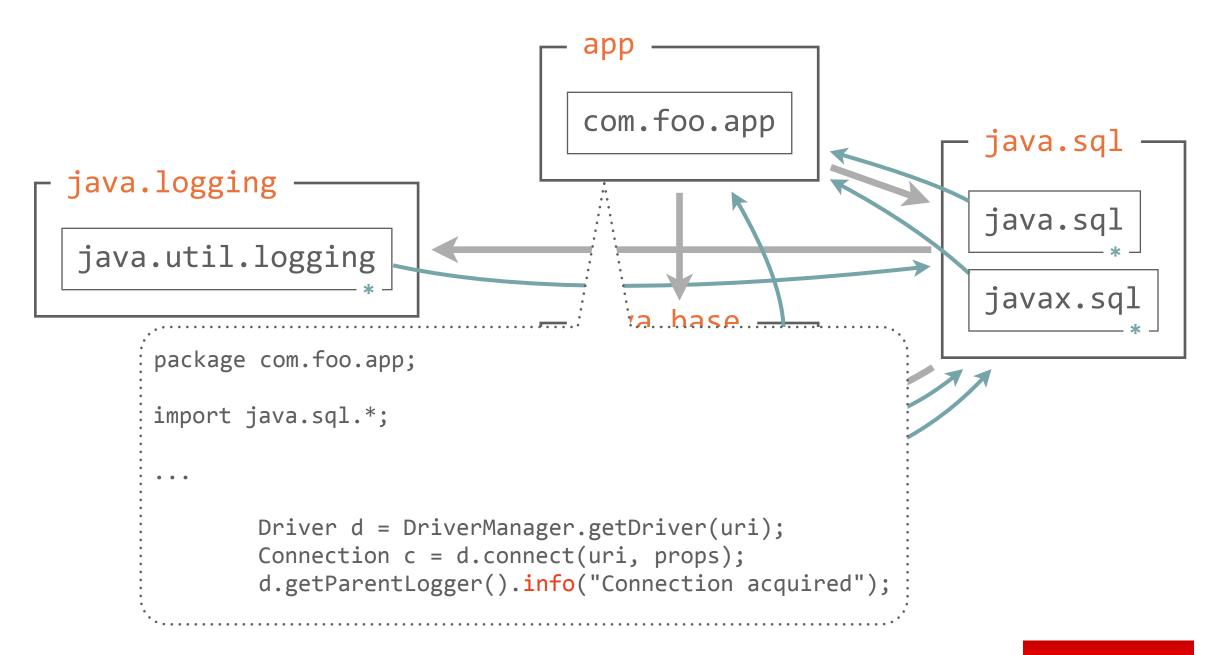


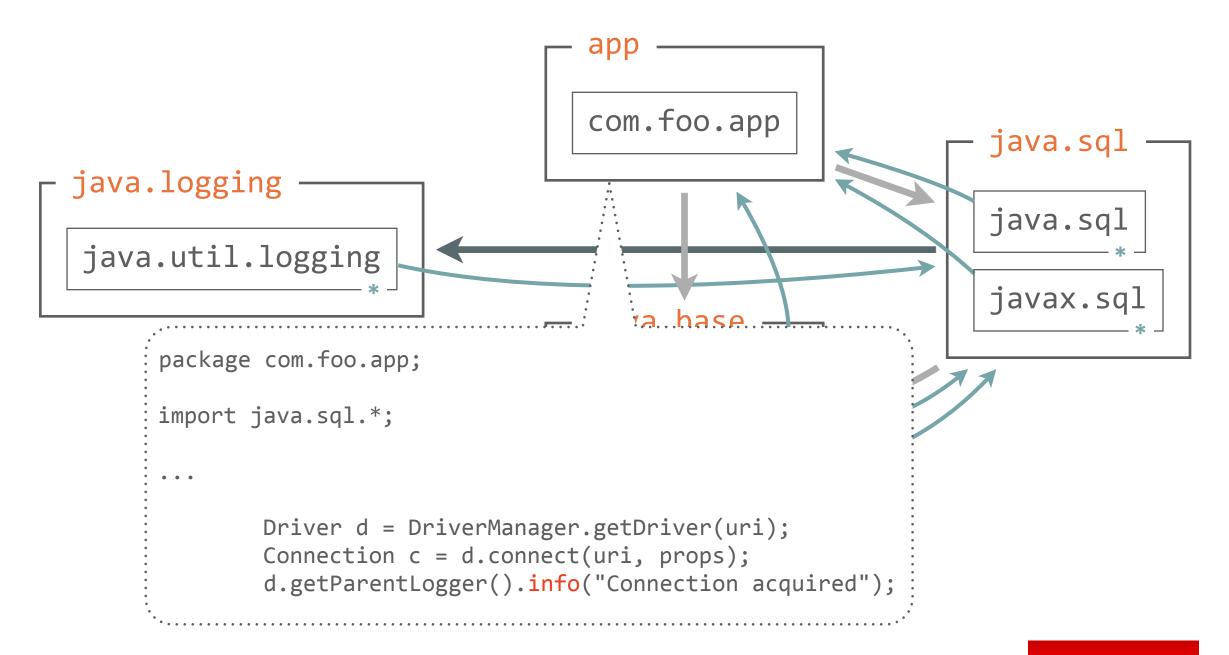


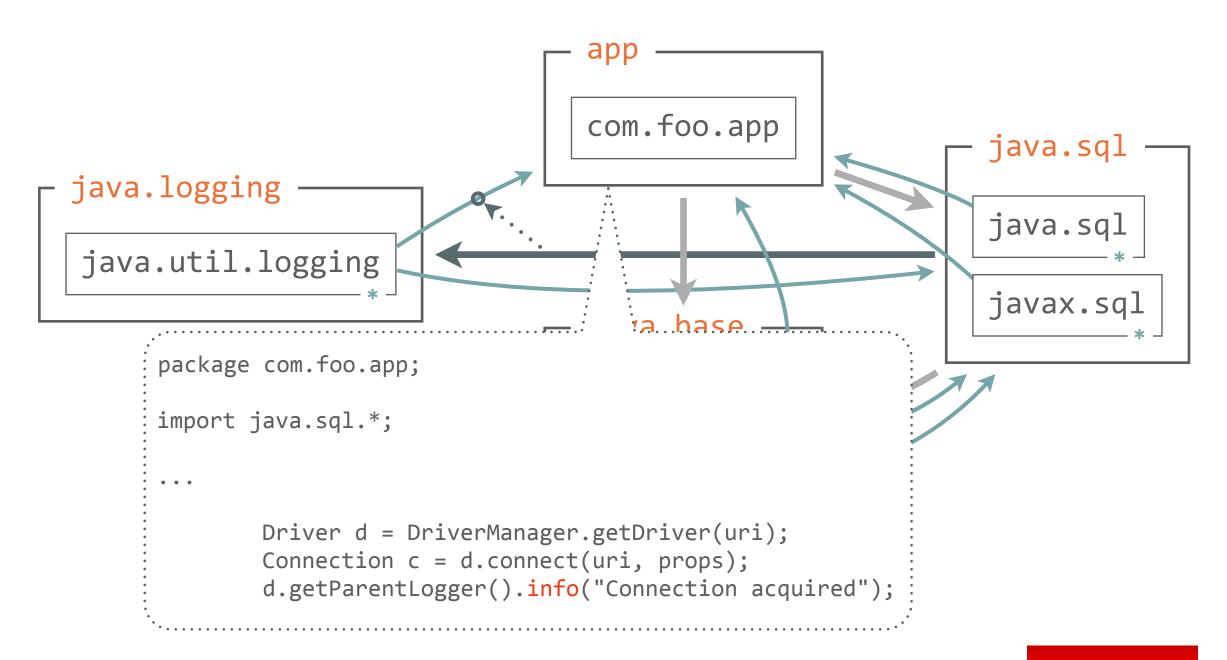


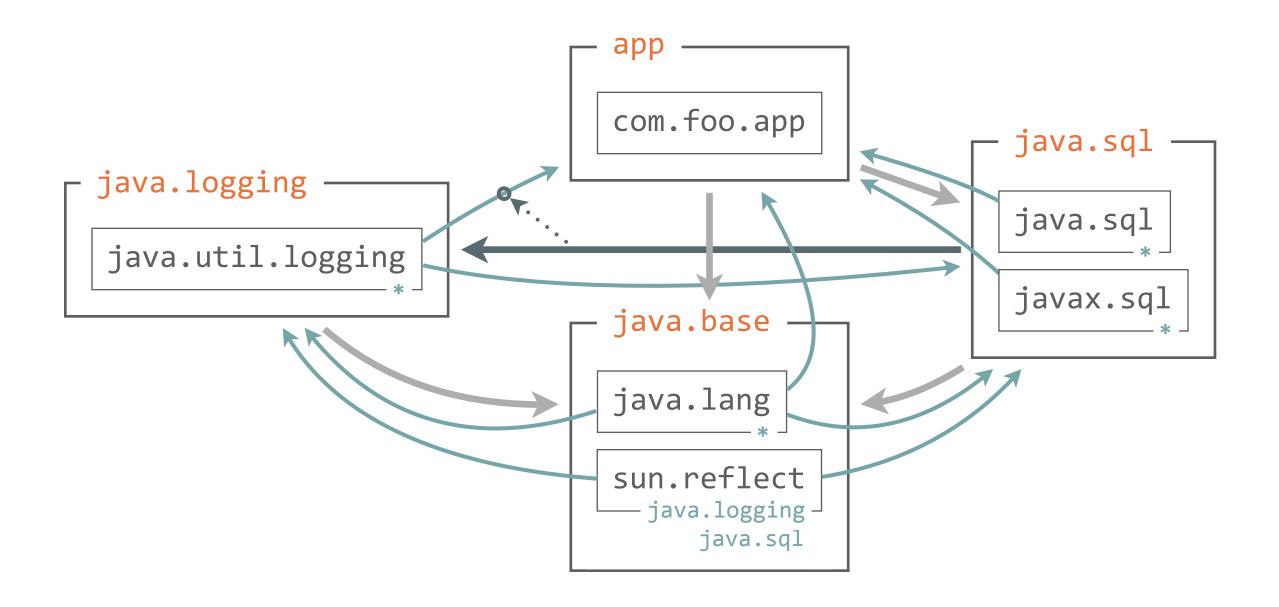




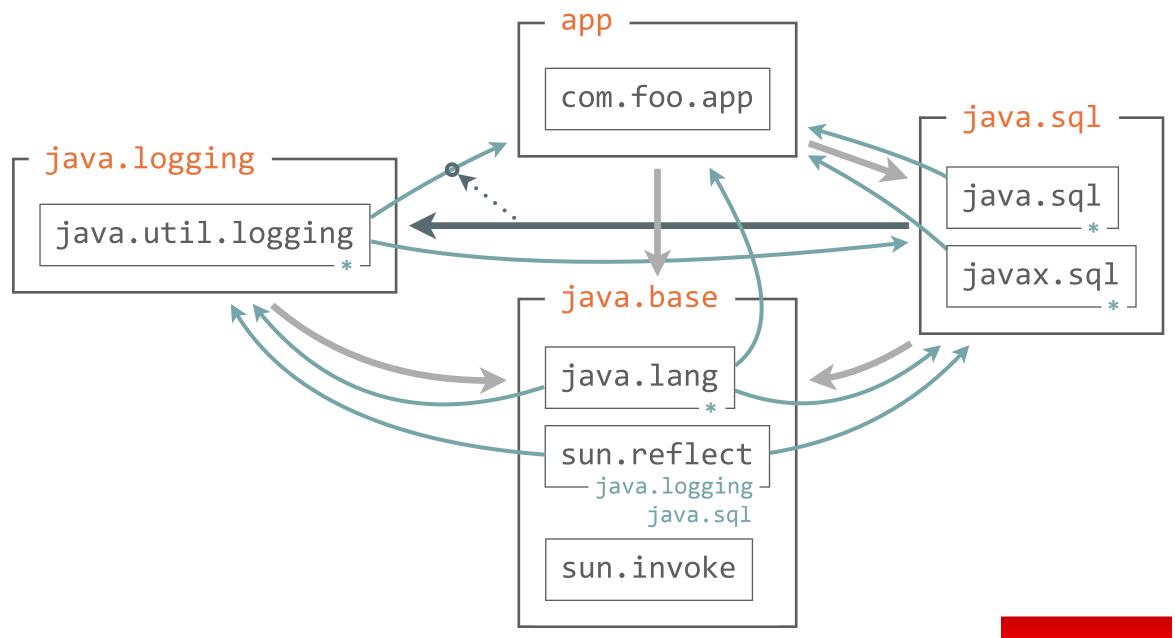


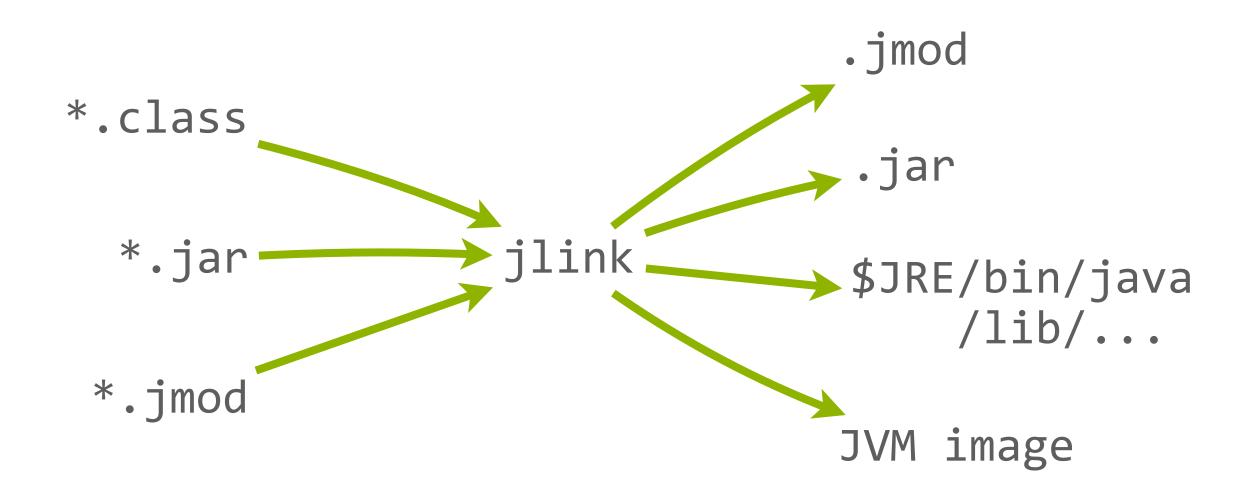














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