```
//html部分
<a href="javascript:void(0);" data-id="12"
@click="showEvent($event)">event</a>
//js部分
showEvent(event){
    //获取自定义data-id
        console.log(event.target.dataset.id)
    //阻止事件冒泡
    event.stopPropagation();
    //阻止默认
    event.preventDefault()
}
```