

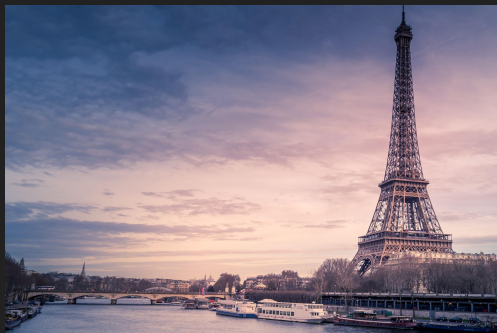


# *CoreML: Everyone's an Artist*

Building a Neural Style Transfer app with CoreML

*What is Neural Style Transfer?*

*(Or NST)*



+




*Obtaining a CoreML NST model*

## Online\*

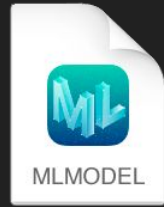
- Github, modelzoo.co...

## DIY

- GPU + some  for Python
- ML framework : Turi Create, Tensorflow, Pytorch...
- Other tools : ONNX, coremltools

\*check the licence!

*Importing a CoreML model*



Drag & drop



## Xcode provides

- Model Metadata
- Helper class

# Metadata

## ▼ Machine Learning Model

Name	StarryNight
Type	Neural Network
Size	854 KB
Author	Monoqle
Description	starry_night, linear 16 bit
License	Commercial, all rights reserved



## ▼ Model Class

 **StarryNight**   
Automatically generated Swift model class

## ▼ Model Evaluation Parameters

Name	Type	Description
▼ Inputs		
inputImage	Image (Color 720 x 720)	Image to stylize
▼ Outputs		
outputImage	Image (Color 720 x 720)	Stylized image

# Helper class

 < >  StarryNight.swift

```
1 //
2 // StarryNight.swift
3 //
4 // This file was
5 //
6
7 import CoreML
8
9
10 /// Model Predict
11 @available(macOS
12 class StarryNight
13
14 /// Image to
15 var inputImage
16
17 var featureNa
18 get {
19     retur
20 }
21 }
22
23 func featureV
24 if (featu
25     retur
26 }
27 return nil
```

**C** StarryNightInput

- P** inputImage
- P** featureNames
- M** featureValue(for:)
- M** init(inputImage:)

**C** StarryNightOutput

- P** provider
- P** outputImage
- P** featureNames
- M** featureValue(for:)
- M** init(outputImage:)
- M** init(features:)

**C** StarryNight

- P** model
- P** urlOfModelInThisBundle
- M** init(contentsOf:)
- M** init()
- M** init(configuration:)
- M** init(contentsOf:configuration:)
- M** prediction(input:)
- M** prediction(input:options:)
- M** prediction(inputImage:)
- M** predictions(inputs:options:)



*Using a CoreML model*

## Specific API for CoreML

In our case :

1. Convert input (UIImage) to CoreML format (PixelBuffer)
2. Make prediction
3. Convert output (PixelBuffer) back to target format (UIImage)

# Optimizations

- Threading
- Memory offloading to disk

# Model encapsulation

- Allow model parameters variability
- Better separation of concern

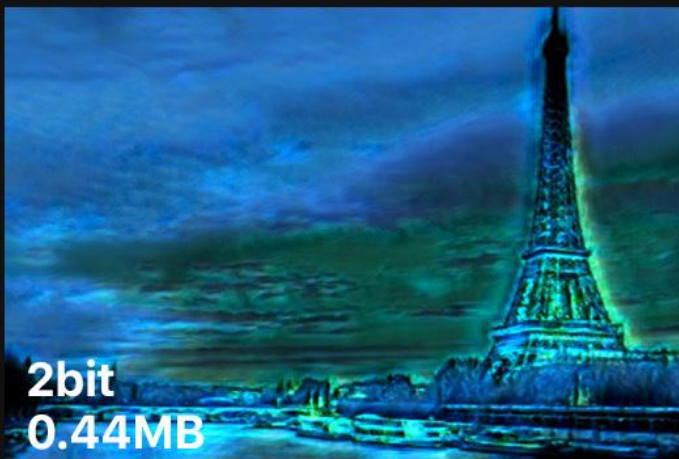
Note: Xcode compiles models as .modelc files on the file system

# *Livcoding*

*Demo for a Neural Style Transfer app*

*One more thing*

*Quantization*



# Resources

## Going further

- NST demo sources ([github.com/kirualex/NSTDemo](https://github.com/kirualex/NSTDemo))
- Building a Neural Style Transfer app on iOS ([bit.ly/building\\_nst\\_ios](https://bit.ly/building_nst_ios))
- Using Quantization in iOS 12 ([bit.ly/quantization\\_ios](https://bit.ly/quantization_ios))

## Apple

- What's new in CoreML part 1 & 2 (WWDC 18)
- A guide to Turi Create (WWDC 18)

## Other

- Jcjohnson ([github.com/jcjohnson/fast-neural-style](https://github.com/jcjohnson/fast-neural-style))



# *Thank you*



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