

1.

input:

```
String one = "I am using hackerrank to improve programming";  
String two = "am hackerrank to improve";
```

output:

```
I  
using  
programming
```

```
static List<String> missingWords(String s, String t) {  
}
```

参考代码：

```
static String[] missingWords(String s, String t) {  
    if(s.isEmpty() || t.isEmpty()) {  
        throw new IllegalArgumentException("invalid input");  
    }  
    List<String> missing = new ArrayList<String>();  
    String[] array = s.split(" ");  
    for(int i = 0; i < array.length; i++) {  
        if(!t.contains(array[i])) {  
            missing.add(array[i]);  
        }  
    }  
    String[] result = new String[missing.size()];  
    result = missing.toArray(result);  
    return result;  
}
```

2.

```
Input : 'abc'  
Output : ab, ac, abc
```

```
Input : 'aab'  
Output : ab, aab
```

1

2

☆ Substrings

Consider a string, $s = \text{"abc"}$. An alphabetically-ordered sequence of substrings of s would be $\{\text{"a"}, \text{"ab"}, \text{"abc"}, \text{"b"}, \text{"bc"}, \text{"c"}\}$. If we reduce this sequence to only those substrings that *start with a vowel and end with a consonant*, we're left with $\{\text{"ab"}, \text{"abc"}\}$. The alphabetically *first* element in this reduced list is "ab" , and the alphabetically *last* element is "abc" . As a reminder:

- Vowels: $a, e, i, o,$ and u .
- Consonants: $b, c, d, f, g, h, j, k, l, m, n, p, q, r, s, t, v, w, x, y,$ and z .

Complete the `findSubstrings` function in your editor. It has 1 parameter: a string, s , consisting of lowercase English letters ($a - z$). The function must find the substrings of s that *start with a vowel and end with a consonant*, then print the alphabetically *first* and alphabetically *last* of these substrings.

Input Format
The locked stub code in your editor reads a single string, s , from `stdin` and passes it to your function.

Constraints

- $3 \leq \text{length of } s \leq 5 \times 10^5$

Output Format
Your function must print two lines of output denoting the alphabetically first and last substrings of s that start with a vowel and end with a consonant. Print the alphabetically *first* qualifying substring on the first line, and the alphabetically *last* qualifying substring on the second line.

Sample Input 1

aba

Sample Output 1