Sample Research Paper: Data Structures and Algorithms

Angel Dhakal

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Abstract

This is a sample LaTeX document demonstrating various features commonly used in academic papers. It includes mathematical equations, code listings, tables, and figures. This document can serve as a template for your academic writing.

1 Introduction

This document demonstrates the basic structure of an academic paper written in LaTeX. LaTeX is particularly well-suited for documents containing mathematical notation and technical content.

Some key advantages of LaTeX include:

- Professional typesetting of mathematical formulas
- Automatic numbering and cross-referencing
- Consistent formatting throughout the document
- Excellent bibliography management

2 Mathematical Notation

2.1 Basic Equations

The quadratic formula is given by:

$$x = \frac{-b \pm \sqrt{b^2 - 4ac}}{2a} \tag{1}$$

Euler's identity, considered one of the most beautiful equations in mathematics:

$$e^{i\pi} + 1 = 0 \tag{2}$$

2.2 Advanced Mathematics

The Taylor series expansion of a function $f(x)$ around point a is:

$$f(x) = \sum_{n=0}^{\infty} \frac{f^{(n)}(a)}{n!}(x-a)^n \tag{3}$$

Matrix operations in linear algebra:

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} & a_{13} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} & a_{23} \\ a_{31} & a_{32} & a_{33} \end{pmatrix} \tag{4}$$

3 Code Examples

Here's a simple Python implementation of binary search:

Listing 1: Binary Search Algorithm

```python
def binary_search(arr, target):
    left, right = 0, len(arr) - 1

    while left <= right:
        mid = (left + right) // 2

        if arr[mid] == target:
            return mid
        elif arr[mid] < target:
            left = mid + 1
        else:
            right = mid - 1

    return -1
```

4 Tables and Data

Table 1 shows the time complexity of common algorithms.

Algorithm	**Best**	**Average**	**Worst**
Bubble Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$
Quick Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n^2)$
Merge Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$
Binary Search	$O(1)$	$O(\log n)$	$O(\log n)$

Table 1: Time Complexity of Common Algorithms

5 Theorems and Proofs

Theorem 1 (Pythagorean Theorem)**.** *In a right triangle, the square of the hypotenuse is equal to the sum of squares of the other two sides:*

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

Proof. This can be proven using geometric construction or algebraic manipulation. The proof is left as an exercise to the reader. □

6 Cross-References

We can reference Equation 1 from earlier in the document. Similarly, we can refer to Table 1 or any numbered element.

7 Lists and Enumeration

7.1 Ordered List

1. First step: Initialize variables
2. Second step: Process input
3. Third step: Return result

7.2 Unordered List

- Data structures
- Algorithms
- Complexity analysis
- Design patterns

8 Conclusion

This sample document demonstrates the basic features of LaTeX for academic writing. LaTeX provides excellent support for mathematical typesetting, code listings, tables, and cross-referencing, making it ideal for technical and scientific documentation.

8.1 Further Reading

For more information on LaTeX, consult:

- The LaTeX Project: `https://www.latex-project.org/`
- Overleaf Documentation: `https://www.overleaf.com/learn`
- Stack Exchange TeX: `https://tex.stackexchange.com/`