

A tutorial introduction to DeePMD-kit

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July 10 2020, DeePMD Workshop

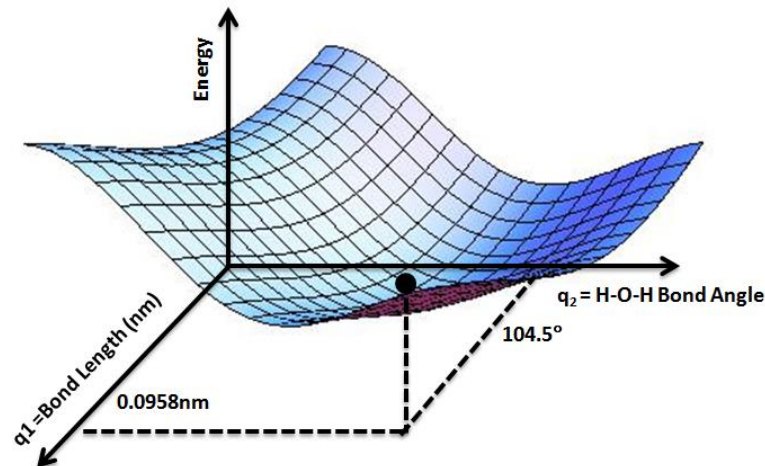


- Introduction
- Deep Potential
- DeepMD-kit

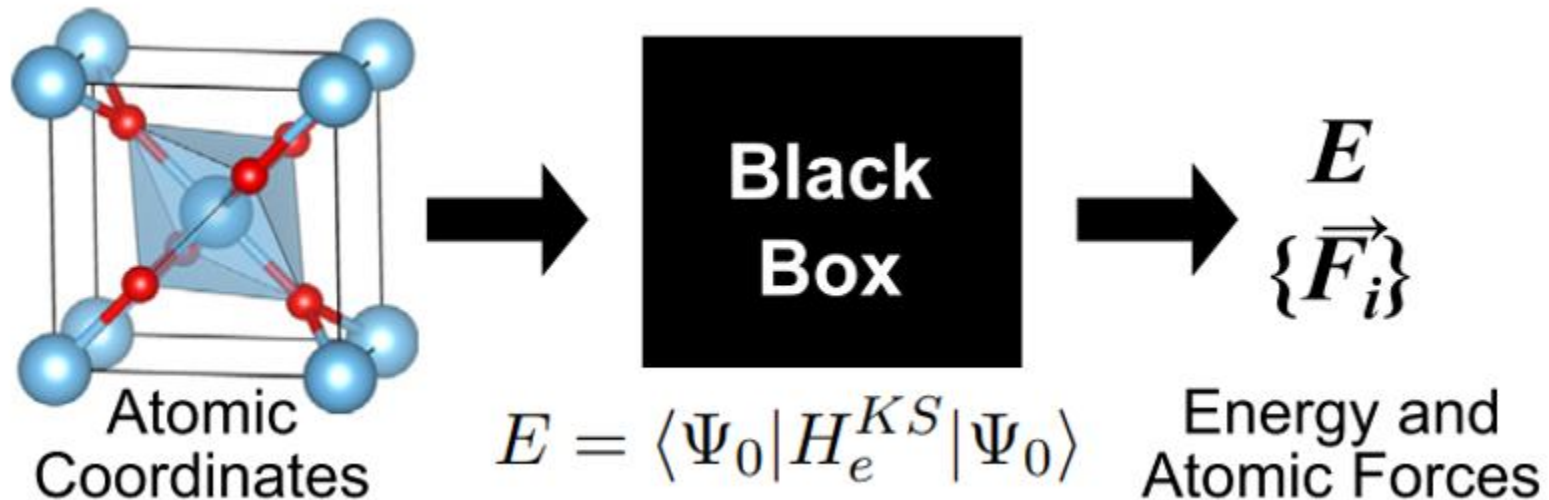


Classical molecular dynamics (MD)

$$m_i \frac{d^2 \mathbf{r}_i}{dt^2} = \mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_{\mathbf{r}_i} E, \quad E = E(\mathbf{r}_1, \dots, \mathbf{r}_i, \dots, \mathbf{r}_N)$$



Accuracy v.s. efficiency dilemma



- First principle: **accurate but very expensive.**

For example KS-DFT is limited to several hundred atoms.



Accuracy v.s. efficiency dilemma

- Empirical potentials: **fast but limited accuracy**.
Lennard-Jones potential

$$V_{\text{LJ}} = 4\varepsilon \left[\left(\frac{\sigma}{r} \right)^{12} - \left(\frac{\sigma}{r} \right)^6 \right] = \varepsilon \left[\left(\frac{r_{\text{m}}}{r} \right)^{12} - 2 \left(\frac{r_{\text{m}}}{r} \right)^6 \right]$$

Morse potential

$$V(r) = D_e (1 - e^{-a(r-r_e)})^2$$

EAM potential (Tabulated in LAMMPS)

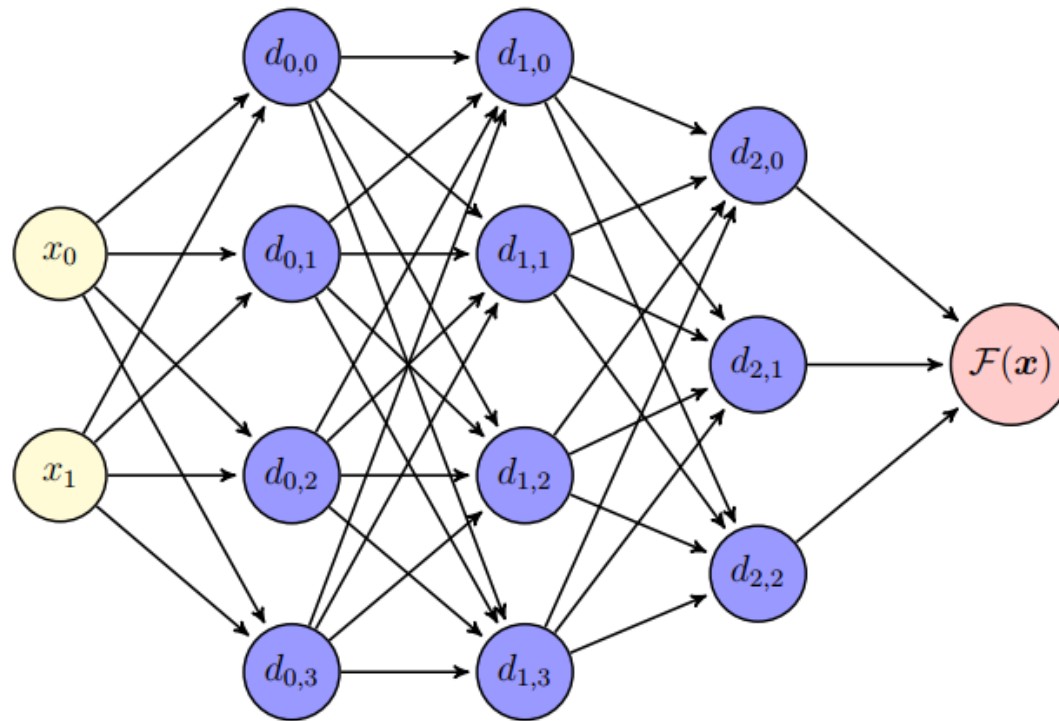


Deep Potential



Neural Network Potential

Input layer 1 hidden layer 2 hidden layer 3 hidden layer output layer



$$x \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^0} d_0 \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^1} d_1 \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^2} d_2 \xrightarrow{\mathcal{L}^{\text{out}}} \mathcal{F}(x)$$

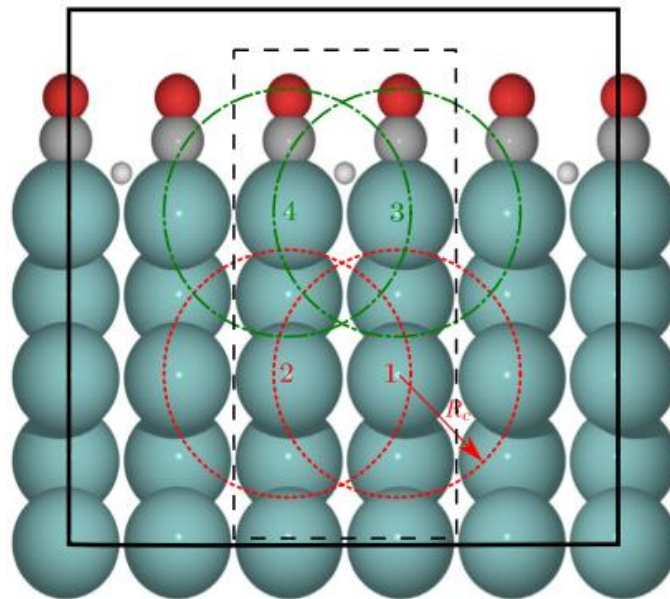
$$d^p = \mathcal{L}^p(d^{p-1}) = d^{p-1} + \Delta t \phi(W^p \cdot d^{p-1} + b^p)$$



Atom-centered frame

Local approximation

$$E = \sum_i E_i$$



$$\left\{ (\tilde{\mathbf{R}}_1, E_1), (\tilde{\mathbf{R}}_2, E_2), \dots \right\} \xrightarrow{\text{feature map and regression}} E = \sum_{i=1}^N \hat{E}_i(\mathbf{G}_i(\tilde{\mathbf{R}}^{(\text{loc})}))$$



Descriptor:

Gaussian

$$G_i^I = \sum_{\substack{\text{atoms } j \text{ within } R_c \\ \text{distance of atom } i \\ j \neq i}} e^{-\eta(R_{ij}-R_s)^2/R_c^2} f_c(R_{ij})$$

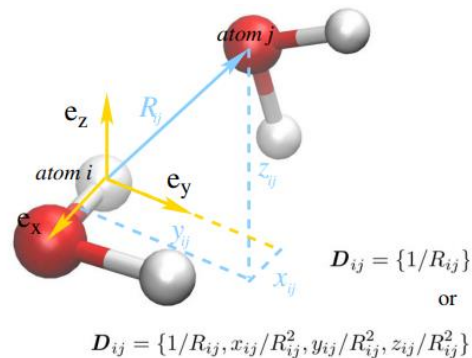
Zernike

$$\rho_i(\mathbf{r}) = \sum_{\substack{\text{atoms } j \text{ within } R_c \\ \text{distance of atom } i \\ j \neq i}} \eta_j \delta(\mathbf{r} - \mathbf{R}_{ij}) f_c(\|\mathbf{R}_{ij}\|)$$

Bispectrum

-

DeepMD



Descriptors: a smooth descriptor by DNN

local environment of atom i in terms of

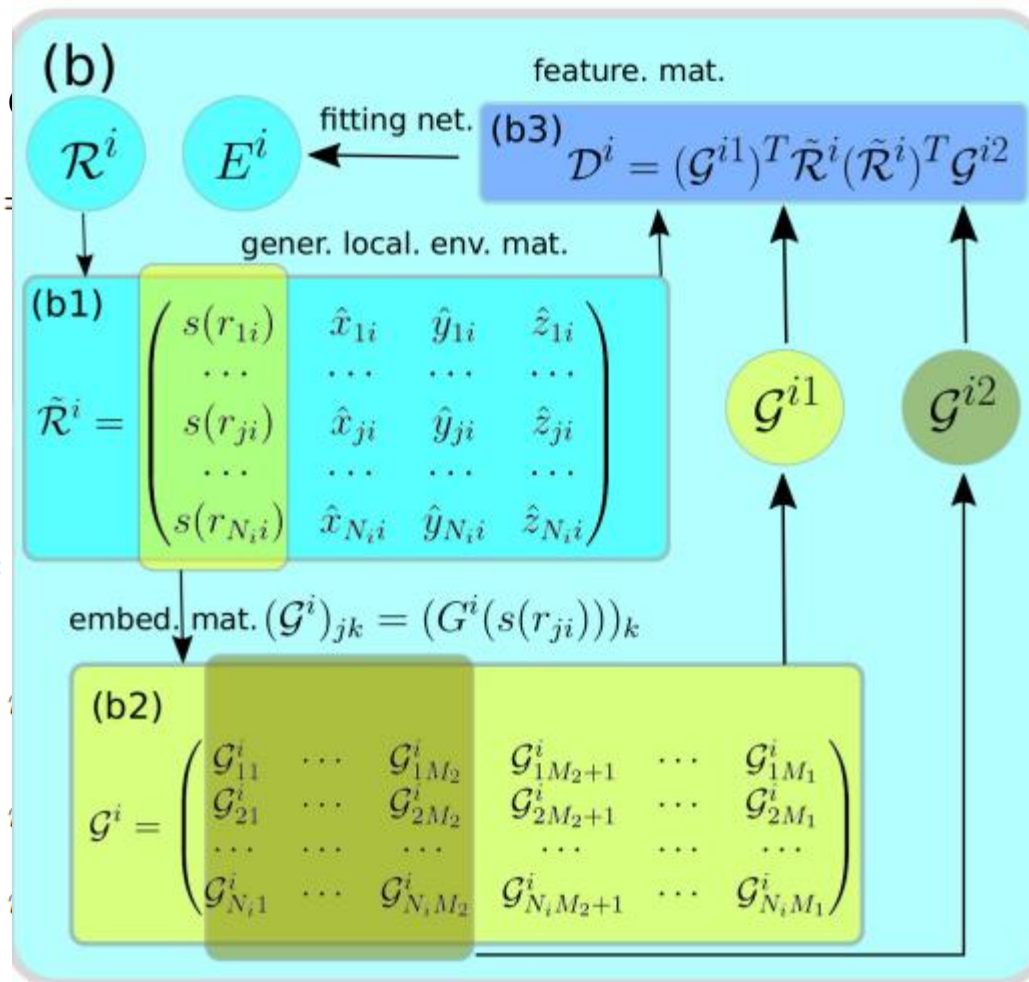
$$\mathcal{R}^i = \{\mathbf{r}_{1i}^T, \dots, \mathbf{r}_{ji}^T, \dots, \mathbf{r}_{N_i,i}^T\}^T, \mathbf{r}_{ji} =$$

Define generalized coordinates

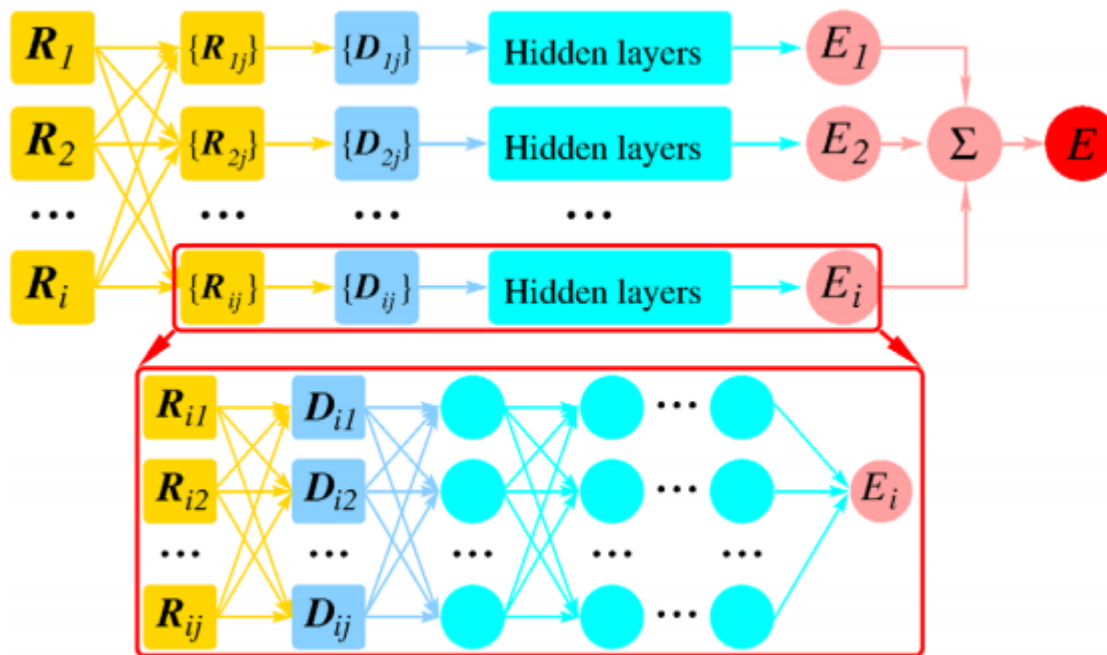
$$\{x_{ji}, y_{ji}, z_{ji}\} \mapsto \{s(r_{ji}), \hat{x}_{ji}, \hat{y}_{ji}, \hat{z}_{ji}\}$$

$$\hat{x}_{ji} = \frac{s(r_{ji})x_{ji}}{r_{ji}}, \hat{y}_{ji} = \frac{s(r_{ji})y_{ji}}{r_{ji}}, \hat{z}_{ji} =$$

$$s(r_{ji}) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{r_{ji}}, \\ \frac{1}{r_{ji}} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\pi \frac{(r_{ji} - r_{cs})}{(r_c - r_{cs})} \right] + \frac{1}{2} \right\}, \\ 0, \end{cases}$$



The Deep Potential



<https://github.com/deepmodeling/deepmd-kit>



Deep potential: Training

Energy :

$$E = \sum_i \mathcal{N}_{\alpha_i} \left(\mathcal{D}_{\alpha_i}(r_i, \{r_j\}_{j \in n(i)}) \right)$$

{[S1,E1,F1],
[S2,E2,F2],
...
[Sn,En,Fn]}

Force :

$$\mathbf{F}_i = -\nabla_{r_i} E$$

Loss function:

$$L(p_e, p_f, p_\xi) = \frac{p_e}{N} \Delta E^2 + \frac{p_f}{3N} \sum_i |\Delta \mathbf{F}_i|^2 + \frac{p_\xi}{9N} \|\Delta \Xi\|^2 \quad \text{where} \quad p(t) = p^{\text{limit}} \left[1 - \frac{r_l(t)}{r_l^0} \right] + p^{\text{start}} \left[\frac{r_l(t)}{r_l^0} \right]$$

w weights in DNN. p_e and p_f are adaptively selected during the training process.



DeepMD-kit



- DeepMD version and installation
- Prepare input file
- Train a model
- Freeze a model
- Test a model
- Model interfaces
- Run lammps with a model



DeepMD-kit version and installation

* Use conda



```
conda install deepmd-kit=*cpu lammmps-dp=*cpu -c deepmodeling
```

```
conda install deepmd-kit=*gpu lammmps-dp=*gpu -c deepmodeling
```

* Use offline package

 deepmd-kit-1.2.0-cpu-Linux-x86_64.sh	435 MB
 deepmd-kit-1.2.0-cuda10.1_gpu-Linux-x86_64.sh	1.29 GB

* Use source code

-  [Source code \(zip\)](#)
-  [Source code \(tar.gz\)](#)

<https://github.com/deepmodeling/deepmd-kit#download-and-install>



DeepMD-kit command

```
usage: dp [-h] {train,freeze,test} ...
```

```
DeePMD-kit: A deep learning package for many-body potential energy  
representation and molecular dynamics
```

```
optional arguments:
```

```
  -h, --help            show this help message and exit
```

```
Valid subcommands:
```

```
  {train,freeze,test}
```

```
    train                train a model  
    freeze               freeze the model  
    test                 test the model
```

```
#!/bin/sh  
#SBATCH --partition=all  
#SBATCH --job-name=dppd  
#SBATCH --mem=32G  
#SBATCH --gres=gpu:1  
#SBATCH --exclude gpu06,gpu07,gpu12
```

```
dp train water.json > runlog
```



Running command



Input file [water.json]

Water using se_a descriptor

```
{
  "model": {
    "type_map": ["O", "H"],
    "descriptor": {
      "type": "se_a",
      "sel": [46, 92],
      "rcut_smth": 5.80,
      "rcut": 6.00,
      "neuron": [25, 50, 100],
      "resnet_dt": false,
      "axis_neuron": 16,
      "seed": 1
    },
    "fitting_net": {
      "neuron": [240, 240, 240],
      "resnet_dt": true,
      "seed": 1
    }
  },
  "learning_rate": {
    "type": "exp",
    "start_lr": 0.001,
    "decay_steps": 2000,
    "decay_rate": 0.95
  },
  "loss": {
    "start_pref_e": 0.02,
    "limit_pref_e": 1,
    "start_pref_f": 1000,
    "limit_pref_f": 1,
    "start_pref_v": 0,
    "limit_pref_v": 0
  },
  "training": {
    "systems": ["../../data/deepmd"],
    "set_prefix": "set",
    "stop_batch": 400000,
    "batch_size": 1,
    "seed": 1,
    "disp_file": "lcurve.out",
    "disp_freq": 100,
    "numb_test": 10,
    "save_freq": 1000,
    "save_ckpt": "model.ckpt",
    "load_ckpt": "model.ckpt",
    "disp_training": true,
    "time_training": true,
    "profiling": false,
    "profiling_file": "timeline.json",
    "_comment": "that's all"
  }
}
```

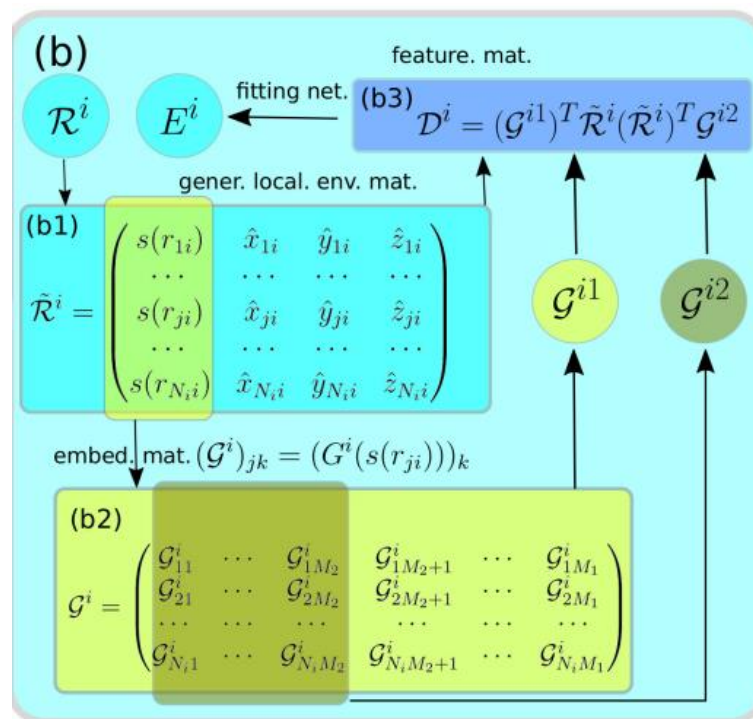


Descriptor and fitting net

```
"descriptor" :{
  "type":          "se_a",
  "sel":           [46, 92],
  "rcut_smth":     5.80,
  "rcut":          6.00,
  "neuron":        [25, 50, 100],
  "resnet_dt":     false,
  "axis_neuron":   16,
  "seed":          1
}
```

```
"fitting_net" : {
  "neuron":       [240, 240, 240],
  "resnet_dt":    true,
  "seed":         1
}
```

$$s(r_{ji}) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{r_{ji}}, & r_{ji} < r_{cs}. \\ \frac{1}{r_{ji}} \left\{ \frac{1}{2} \cos \left[\pi \frac{(r_{ji} - r_{cs})}{(r_c - r_{cs})} \right] + \frac{1}{2} \right\}, & r_{cs} < r_{ji} < r_c. \\ 0, & r_{ji} > r_c. \end{cases}$$



Loss function and Learning rate

Loss function:

$$L(p_e, p_f, p_\xi) = \frac{p_e}{N} \Delta E^2 + \frac{p_f}{3N} \sum_i |\Delta \mathbf{F}_i|^2 + \frac{p_\xi}{9N} \|\Delta \Xi\|^2$$

```
"loss" :{  
  "start_pref_e": 0.02,  
  "limit_pref_e": 1,  
  "start_pref_f": 1000,  
  "limit_pref_f": 1,  
  "start_pref_v": 0,  
  "limit_pref_v": 0  
},
```

Learning rate

$$p(t) = p^{\text{limit}} \left[1 - \frac{r_l(t)}{r_l^0} \right] + p^{\text{start}} \left[\frac{r_l(t)}{r_l^0} \right]$$

```
"learning_rate" :{  
  "type": "exp",  
  "start_lr": 0.001,  
  "decay_steps": 2000,  
  "decay_rate": 0.95  
},
```



Prepare data: raw format

For example: H-O potential project

system:

H2O, HO, O2, H2, H2O-300K, H2O-500K

frame:

A snapshot of a system that contains .raw information is called a frame

(Data with same element and number of atom)

box.raw, coord.raw, force.raw,
energy.raw and virial.raw, type.raw

Property	Unit
Time	ps
Length	Å
Energy	eV
Force	eV/Å
Pressure	Bar



Prepare data: raw format

Assuming system is O-H, we run 3 steps MD.

Then this system has 3 frames of data, every frame has 2 atoms

box.raw	3x9
coord.raw	3x6
force.raw	3x6
energy.raw	3x1
virial.raw	3x9
type.raw	2x1
type_map.raw	number_species x 1

```
$ cat force.raw  
-0.724  2.039 -0.951  0.841 -0.464  0.363  
 6.737  1.554 -5.587 -2.803  0.062  2.222  
-1.968 -0.163  1.020 -0.225 -0.789  0.343
```



Prepare data: numpy format

```
deepmd/  
├── box.raw  
├── coord.raw  
├── energy.raw  
├── force.raw  
├── set.000  
│   ├── box.npy  
│   ├── coord.npy  
│   ├── energy.npy  
│   └── force.npy  
├── set.001  
│   ├── box.npy  
│   ├── coord.npy  
│   ├── energy.npy  
│   └── force.npy  
├── type_map.raw  
└── type.raw
```

Water project with 2 sets

The last set (set.001) is used as testing set, while the rest sets (set.000) are used as training sets



Prepare data: dpdata

a python package for manipulating DeepMD-kit, VASP, LAMMPS data formats.

Base class

System

Derived class

LabeledSystem

MultiSystem

key	type	dimension	are labels	description
'atom_names'	list of str	ntypes	False	The name of each atom type
'atom_numbs'	list of int	ntypes	False	The number of atoms of each atom type
'atom_types'	np.ndarray	natoms	False	Array assigning type to each atom
'cells'	np.ndarray	nframes x 3 x 3	False	The cell tensor of each frame
'coords'	np.ndarray	nframes x natoms x 3	False	The atom coordinates
'energies'	np.ndarray	nframes	True	The frame energies
'forces'	np.ndarray	nframes x natoms x 3	True	The atom forces
'virials'	np.ndarray	nframes x 3 x 3	True	The virial tensor of each frame

Prepare data: dpdata

Supported data format

Software	format	multi frames	labeled	class	format key
vasp	poscar	False	False	System	'vasp/poscar'
vasp	outcar	True	True	LabeledSystem	'vasp/outcar'
vasp	xml	True	True	LabeledSystem	'vasp/xml'
lammps	lmp	False	False	System	'lammps/lmp'
lammps	dump	True	False	System	'lammps/dump'
deepmd	raw	True	False	System	'deepmd/raw'
deepmd	npz	True	False	System	'deepmd/npz'
deepmd	raw	True	True	LabeledSystem	'deepmd/raw'
deepmd	npz	True	True	LabeledSystem	'deepmd/npz'
gaussian	log	False	True	LabeledSystem	'gaussian/log'
gaussian	log	True	True	LabeledSystem	'gaussian/md'
siesta	output	False	True	LabeledSystem	'siesta/output'
siesta	aimd_output	True	True	LabeledSystem	'siesta/aimd_output'
cp2k	output	False	True	LabeledSystem	'cp2k/output'
QE	log	False	True	LabeledSystem	'qe/pw/scf'
QE	log	True	False	System	'qe/cp/traj'
QE	log	True	True	LabeledSystem	'qe/cp/traj'

to_deepmd_raw

to_deepmd_npy

```

deepmd/
├── box.raw
├── coord.raw
├── energy.raw
├── force.raw
├── set.000
│   ├── box.npy
│   ├── coord.npy
│   ├── energy.npy
│   └── force.npy
├── set.001
│   ├── box.npy
│   ├── coord.npy
│   ├── energy.npy
│   └── force.npy
├── type_map.raw
└── type.raw

```


Train a model : output

command:

train	train a model
freeze	freeze the model
test	test the model

```
nohup dp train water.json 1>runlog 2> err &
```

```
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p      165 Jan 16 15:53 checkpoint
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p    65535 Jan 16 15:53 lcurve.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p 5861440 Jan 16 15:53 model.ckpt.data-00000-of-00001
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p     4457 Jan 16 15:53 model.ckpt.index
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p 1000914 Jan 16 15:53 model.ckpt.meta
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p     192 Jan 16 15:08 _rsub
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p     55545 Jan 16 15:53 runlog
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p     25558 Jan 16 15:09 slurm-64773.out
-rw-r--r-- 1 anguse pku4p     1353 Jan 16 15:08 water.json
```

checkpoint	used for restarting
model.ckpt*	model related files
runlog	standard output (version, data, hardware info., time)
lcurve.out	statistic data (loss function info.)



Train a model : output file lcurve.out

```
(base) [root@iZ2ze5x8isyf7vkwoxkq6sZ ref]# head lcurve.out
# batch      l2_tst      l2_trn      l2_e_tst    l2_e_trn    l2_f_tst    l2_f_trn      lr
   0         3.25e+01  3.23e+01    1.03e+01    1.03e+01    8.08e-01    8.01e-01    1.0e-03
  100         2.59e+01  2.67e+01    1.71e+00    1.70e+00    8.13e-01    8.39e-01    1.0e-03
  200         2.54e+01  2.59e+01    2.25e-01    2.29e-01    8.03e-01    8.19e-01    1.0e-03
  300         2.44e+01  2.30e+01    1.55e-01    1.55e-01    7.72e-01    7.27e-01    1.0e-03
  400         2.21e+01  2.19e+01    3.00e-01    3.08e-01    6.98e-01    6.93e-01    1.0e-03
  500         2.05e+01  1.94e+01    1.71e-01    1.76e-01    6.48e-01    6.14e-01    1.0e-03
  600         1.46e+01  1.49e+01    1.42e-01    1.37e-01    4.61e-01    4.70e-01    1.0e-03
  700         1.22e+01  1.19e+01    1.31e-01    1.32e-01    3.85e-01    3.75e-01    1.0e-03
  800         1.35e+01  1.35e+01    3.74e-02    4.24e-02    4.28e-01    4.28e-01    1.0e-03
(base) [root@iZ2ze5x8isyf7vkwoxkq6sZ ref]# tail lcurve.out
399100        4.76e-02  4.46e-02    5.27e-04    1.54e-04    4.62e-02    4.37e-02    3.7e-08
399200        4.76e-02  4.82e-02    5.13e-04    1.87e-04    4.62e-02    4.73e-02    3.7e-08
399300        4.76e-02  4.24e-02    5.10e-04    1.19e-04    4.62e-02    4.16e-02    3.7e-08
399400        4.75e-02  4.39e-02    4.93e-04    4.12e-04    4.62e-02    4.27e-02    3.7e-08
399500        4.76e-02  4.42e-02    5.24e-04    5.64e-04    4.62e-02    4.28e-02    3.7e-08
399600        4.75e-02  4.13e-02    5.03e-04    3.76e-06    4.62e-02    4.05e-02    3.7e-08
399700        4.76e-02  4.24e-02    5.29e-04    1.33e-04    4.62e-02    4.16e-02    3.7e-08
399800        4.76e-02  4.62e-02    5.09e-04    3.05e-06    4.62e-02    4.54e-02    3.7e-08
399900        4.76e-02  4.63e-02    5.40e-04    1.07e-04    4.62e-02    4.54e-02    3.7e-08
400000        4.75e-02  4.62e-02    5.22e-04    1.40e-04    4.62e-02    4.54e-02    3.5e-08
```

l2_tst l2_trn

total error of test sets and training sets

l2_e_tst l2_e_trn

energy error of test sets and training sets

l2_f_tst l2_f_trn

force error of test sets and training sets

$$L_2(E) = ||E_{predicted} - E_{test}||_2$$



Freeze a model

command:

`dp freeze`

Model file: frozen_model.pb

`dp freeze -o graph.pb`

Model file: graph.pb

train	train a model
freeze	freeze the model
test	test the model



Test a model

command:

`dp test -m graph.pb -s /root/workshop/deepmd-kit/data/test/ -d result`

`dp test -m graph.pb -s /root/workshop/deepmd-kit/data/ -d result` **Latest release

-m Model file graph.pb

-s test set directory

-d save detail info. about energy, force and viral

train	train a model
freeze	freeze the model
test	test the model

```
test/
├── set.000
│   ├── box.npy
│   ├── coord.npy
│   ├── energy.npy
│   └── force.npy
├── type_map.raw
└── type.raw
```

```
# number of test data : 30
Energy L2err          : 7.709832e-02 eV
Energy L2err/Natoms   : 4.015538e-04 eV
Force L2err           : 4.488686e-02 eV/A
Virial L2err          : 4.900048e+00 eV
Virial L2err/Natoms   : 2.552108e-02 eV
```

```
result.e.out result.f.out result.v.out
```

-m Model file graph.pb

-s test set directory

-d save detail info. about energy, force and viral

Quality of the model: test results, lcurve.out



Model python interface

```
import deepmd.DeepPot as DP
from pprint import pprint
import numpy as np
dp = DP('graph.pb')
coord = np.array([[1,0,0], [0,0,1.5], [1,0,3]]).reshape([1, -1])
cell = np.diag(10 * np.ones(3)).reshape([1, -1])
atype = [1,0,1]
e, f, v = dp.eval(coord, cell, atype)
print('- '*20)
pprint(e)
print('- '*20)
pprint(f)
print('- '*20)
pprint(v)
```

run.py

```
-----
array([[ -463.85127894]])
-----
array([[[-0.57670531,  0.          ,  0.78576773],
        [ 1.15341063,  0.          ,  0.          ],
        [-0.57670531,  0.          , -0.78576773]]])
-----
array([[[-1.15341063,  0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          ,
          0.          ,  0.          ,  0.          , -2.3573032 ]]])
```

runlog [+]



Model ASE interface

```
from ase import Atoms
from pprint import pprint
from deepmd.calculator import DP
water = Atoms('H2O',
               positions=[(0.7601, 1.9270, 1),
                           (1.9575, 1, 1),
                           (1., 1., 1.)],
               cell=[100, 100, 100],
               calculator=DP(model="graph.pb"))
pprint(water.get_potential_energy())
pprint(water.get_forces())
```

run.py

```
array([-467.32403965])
array([[ -0.24308831,  0.15358002,  0.          ],
       [  0.21159887, -0.19686582,  0.          ],
       [  0.03148944,  0.0432858 ,  0.          ]])
```

run.log [+]



MD runs with the model

Simple water example

```
units          metal
boundary       p p p
atom_style     atomic

neighbor       2.0 bin
neigh_modify   every 10 delay 0 check no

read_data      water.lmp
mass           1 16
mass           2 2

pair_style     deepmd frozen_model.pb
pair_coeff

velocity       all create 330.0 23456789

fix            1 all nvt temp 330.0 330.0 0.5
timestep       0.0005
thermo_style   custom step pe ke etotal temp press vol
thermo         100
dump           1 all custom 100 water.dump id type x y z

run            1000
```



New Features in latest release

New features of dp train:

- Polarizability and dipole fitting
- If provided with `stop_lr`, the `decay_rate` will be computed automatically
- Support non-pbc system: add an empty file named `nopbc` to the data system.
- Use envs `TF_INTRA_OP_PARALLELISM_THREADS` and `TF_INTER_OP_PARALLELISM_THREADS` to control the multi-threading of tf, clean up command line options.
- When the key `systems` is provided with a string, all possible systems will be recursively searched within the `dir` given by `systems`
- User specific atomic energy.
- Exclude types when building descriptors.
- User specific activation function and network precision.
- Transform neural network parameters.

New features of dp test:

- `dp test -s system` also support recursive dir searching
- Weighted average of test results
Maximum neighborlist size = 1024.



If provided with `stop_lr`, the `decay_rate` will be computed automatically

```
"learning_rate" :{  
  "type":      "exp",  
  "start_lr":  0.001,  
  "decay_steps": 2000,  
  "decay_rate": 0.95  
},
```

Support non-pbc system: add an empty file named `nopbc` to the data system.

```
(base) [root@iz2zeg67k0g35ak5ypgcgnZ deepmd]# ls  
box.raw coord.raw energy.raw force.raw nopbc set.000 set.001 type_map.raw type.raw  
(base) [root@iz2zeg67k0g35ak5ypgcgnZ deepmd]#
```



Use envs `TF_INTRA_OP_PARALLELISM_THREADS` and `TF_INTER_OP_PARALLELISM_THREADS` to control the multi-threading of **Tensorflow**, clean up command line options.

```
// The execution of an individual op (for some op types) can be  
// parallelized on a pool of intra_op_parallelism_threads.
```

Recursively search all possible systems in a directory.

“systems”: [`“../../data/1/deepmd”`, `“../../data/2/deepmd”`, `“../../data/3/deepmd”`]

“systems”: [`“../../data/”`] —————> automatic search all sub-folders for systems

dp test -s system also support recursive dir searching

command:

`dp test -m graph.pb -s /root/workshop/deepmd-kit/data/test/ -d result`

`dp test -m graph.pb -s /root/workshop/deepmd-kit/data/ -d result` ****Latest release**



Acknowledgements

- * Songshan Lake Material Lab.
- * Alibaba Cloud Computing
- * Weinan E , Linfeng Zhang (Princeton Univ.)
- * Han Wang (IAPCM)
- * Yuzhi Zhang, Weijie Chen, Fengbo Yuan(Peking Univ.)
- * Wanrun Jiang and Zhaohan Ding
- * Jianxing Huang (Xiamen Univ.)
- * Jinzhe Zeng (ECNU)



Thank you !

<http://www.deepmd.org/>
<https://github.com/deepmodeling/>

