Web 信息处理与应用实验一程序说明——邢宇 (PB15000195)

简单的搜索引擎实现

【实验内容】

用 java 实现简单的搜索引擎

【实验环境】

编程语言: java

编程环境: Eclipse j2EE

运行环境: windows10 tomcat7.0

使用工具: tomcat、lucene 、jsoup

【实验步骤及方法】

写出实验的主要步骤及实现方法,给出关键部分的代码实现,参考实验要求中需要实现的几点内容。

主要步骤及实现方法

1、用 jsoup 实现文本预处理

使用 getElementByXXX 等接口函数提取相应标签

- 2、用 github 上 NLPIR 自带的 lucene 工具包导入,其中 NLPIR 有派生类代码,可以不用自己手动实现。
- 3、用 indexWriter 将每一篇 doc 的关键字条目组织成字典写入索引文件
- 4、实现获取索引字符串即可返回结果的接口函数
- 5、配置 tomcat 运行环境
- 6、建立 dynamic web project,导入之前的 java 工程,编写 jsp 代码,调用上述 package,前端输入索引字符串
- 7、获取返回值并在页面 out.Println
- 8、添加其他一些功能

关键接口函数:

```
public Info Parse(Element doc) throws Exception{
       Info docInfo = new Info();
       String url = doc.getElementsByTag("url").get(0).ownText();
       String title = doc.getElementsByTag("title").get(0).ownText();
       String content = doc.ownText();
        //注意publishid有可能为空
       String publishid = "";
       trv{
       publishid = doc.getElementsByAttributeValue("name", "publishid").get(0).attr("content"); //publishid
       }catch(Exception e){
       String subjectid = "";
       try{
           subjectid = doc.getElementsByAttributeValue("name", "subjectid").get(0).attr("content");
       }catch(Exception e){
       }
        //注意keywords有可能为空
       String keywords = "";
           keywords = doc.getElementsByAttributeValue("name", "keywords").get(0).attr("content");
       }catch(Exception e){
```

<页面提取索引>

```
public buildIndex() {
    analyzer = new NLPIRTokenizerAnalyzer("", 1, "", "", false);
    IndexWriterConfig indexWriterConfig = new IndexWriterConfig(analyzer);
    indexWriterConfig.setOpenMode(OpenMode.CREATE_OR_APPEND);
         File file = new File(PATH_INDEX);
         directory = FSDirectory.open(FileSystems.getDefault().getPath(".",PATH_INDEX))
         System.out.println(FileSystems.getDefault().getPath(PATH_INDEX));
         indexWriter = new IndexWriter(directory, indexWriterConfig);
    }
    catch(IOException e){
         ;
}
public Boolean IndexWriterClose(){
         indexWriter.close();
         return true;
    catch(IOException e){
         return false;
}
public boolean Build(Info info) throws Exception{
    if(indexWriter == null) return false;
    Document document = new Document();
    document.add(new StringField("url", info.url, Store.YES));
    document.add(new StringField("publishid", info.publishid, Store.YES));
document.add(new StringField("subjectid", info.subjectid, Store.YES));
    document.add(new StringField("description", info.description, Store.YES));
    document.add(new StringField("keywords", info.keywords, Store.YES));
    document.add(new StringField("title", info.title, Store.YES));
document.add(new TextField("content", info.content, Store.YES));
    System.out.println(document);
```

<建立索引>

```
public static void IndexBuilding() throws Exception{
   HtmlParser htmlParser = new HtmlParser();
   buildIndex BuildIndex = new buildIndex();
   String[] materials = {"material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/2012.41.txt","material/
                                                                                                                                                                                                                               txt","mat/2012.q2.txt","mat/2012.q3.txt","mat/2012.q4.txt","mat/2013.q1.txt"};
                                                    System.out.printIn( Indexoutlang..., );
for(int i = 0; i < 5; ++i){
    System.out.println("Processing "+materials[i]);
    File newsfile = new File(materials[i]);
    Document document = Jsoup.parse(newsfile,"utf-8");
    Elements docs = document.getElementsByTag("doc");</pre>
                                                                   int counter = 0;
float whole_num = htmlParser.GetDocNum(docs);
for(Element_doc:docs){
                                                                                     counter+=1;
Info docinfo = htmlParser.Parse(doc);
BuildIndex.Build(docinfo);
                                                                                      if(counter % 100 == 0)
                                                                                                       System.out.println("[%" + counter / whole_num + "]");
                                                }
                                  }
                                   mublic etatic unid main(String[] args) throws Evention(
🖻 Console 🛭 🙆 Tasks 🗓 Display 🖟 Debug Output 📮 Browser Output
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      ■ × ¾
<terminated> main_prog (2) [Java Application] F:\jdk\jre1.8.0_121\bin\javaw.exe (2017年12月31日 下午9:00:31)
IndexBuilding...
Processing material/2012.q1.txt [%0.00231954]
 [%0.00463908]
[%0.00403308]
[%0.006958619]
[%0.00927816]
  [%0.011597699]
  [%0.013917238
  [%0.016236778]
 [%0.01855632]
 [%0.020875858]
 [%0.023195397]
```

<主函数生成索引文件>

```
1 package main_prog;
3⊕ import org.apache.lucene.document.Document;
  9
    public class TestSearch {
109
         public static void main(String[] args)throws Exception
 11
 12
             IndexSearch indexSearch = new IndexSearch();
 13
             indexSearch.Search("朝鲜");
 14
             int num = indexSearch.GetResultNum();
 15
             System.out.println(num);
 16
             for(int i = 0; i < (num > 20 ? 20 : num); ++i){
 17
 18
                 Document document = indexSearch.GetResults(i);
 19
                 System.out.println(document.get("title"));
 20
                 System.out.println(document.get("url"));
 21
            }
22
        }
 23 }
 24
■ Console 🛭 🙆 Tasks 🗓 Display 🖟 Debug Output 🔓 Browser Output
<terminated> TestSearch (1) [Java Application] F:\jdk\jre1.8.0_121\bin\javaw.exe (2017年12月31日 下午9:06:06)
                                              <terminated> TestSearch (1) [Java Application] F:\jdk\jre1.8.0_121\bin\javav
5506
朝鲜人民军称誓死保卫金正恩|朝鲜_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2012-06-15/164124599046.shtml
金正恩电贺朝总联支部干部大会 向爱国同胞致敬 | 朝鲜_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2012-07-21/080624817171.shtml
朝鲜宣布全面废除朝韩间所有互不侵犯协议|朝鲜_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2013-03-08/101326469006.shtml
朝鲜官方向民众推荐发型: 女性18款男性10款|朝鲜_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2013-02-22/185326332665.shtml
朝鲜军方宣布应对美韩敌朝政策三大举措|朝鲜|三大举措_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2013-03-05/212526437262.shtml
分析称朝卫星发射成功与否不会影响金正恩地位_新闻中心_新浪网
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2012-04-14/060124270951.shtml
朝鲜宣布将不承认朝鲜停战协定|朝鲜|高强度对应措施_新浪新闻
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2013-03-05/191626436641.shtml
美国5名参议员批评政府屡次接受朝鲜空洞承诺_新闻中心_新浪网
http://go.rss.sina.com.cn/redirect.php?url=http://news.sina.com.cn/w/2012-03-18/061224132515.shtml
```

<测试输出结果>

<搜素框>

【实验结果说明及演示】

搜索框

Google			Gogle一下
网页正文			
	国常驻联合国代表称,最初草案中制裁内容过多联 •要求 朝鲜 立即停止弹道导弹计划的所有活动,重 的承诺•		
朝媒称4名脱北者重返朝鲜控诉韩国是肮脏国家 朝鲜 脱北者_新浪新闻			
	中央电视台1月24日报道,一对"脱北者"夫妇和 * 重返 <mark>朝鲜</mark> ,并召开了记者会。报道称,这些回国 家",到处充满欺骗		
分析称金正日逝世半年朝鲜政权实现平稳交接 朝鲜 金正日 金正恩 新浪新闻			
中新网6月17日电记者刘爽)2012年6月17日,是朝鲜前领导人金正日的半年祭。在这 半年时间里,接掌大权的金正恩在各种场合中频频亮相。专家称,朝鲜政权已经实现 平稳交接,金正恩顺利接班,朝鲜逐步迈入			
专家称朝鲜领导层或存分歧但金正恩地位稳固 金正恩 地位 朝鲜_新浪新闻			
	效伟)昨日,导报记者就" <mark>朝鲜</mark> 授予金正恩元帅称 授予次帅军衔"等,电话采访了朝鲜半岛问题权威 石源华教授。导报		
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【实验总结】

不足:页面布局写的太差,没能完全实现下拉框和最近历史。据说需要使用 cookie。