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**Experiment:** 4. Implement a program to eliminate left recursion/factoring from the given grammar

**Class:** TY CSE A, 31

```
#include<iostream>
#include<string>
using namespace std;

int main()
{
    string ip, op1, op2, temp;
    int sizes[10] = {};
    char c;
    int n, j, l;

    cout << "Enter the Parent Non-Terminal : ";
    cin >> c;
    ip.push_back(c);
    op1 += ip + "\\->";
    ip += "->";
    op2 += ip;

    cout << "Enter the number of productions : ";
    cin >> n;

    for(int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        cout << "Enter Production " << i + 1 << " : ";
        cin >> temp;
        sizes[i] = temp.size();
        ip += temp;

        if(i != n - 1)
            ip += "|";
    }

    cout << "Production Rule : " << ip << endl;

    for(int i = 0, k = 3; i < n; i++) {
        if(ip[0] == ip[k]) {
            cout << "Production " << i + 1 << " has left
recursion." << endl;

            if(ip[k] != '#') {
                for(l = k + 1; l < k + sizes[i]; l++)
                    op1.push_back(ip[l]);

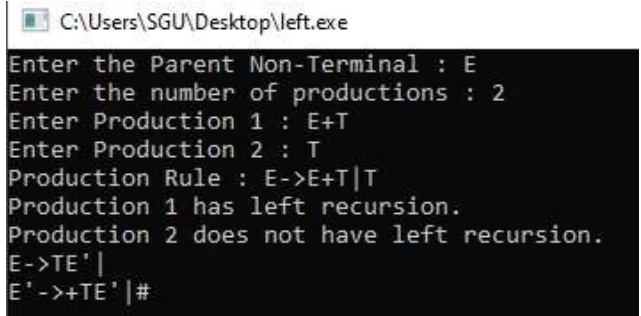
                k = l + 1;
                op1.push_back(ip[0]);
                op1 += "\\|";
            }
        }
        else {
```

```
            cout << "Production " << i + 1 << " does not
have left recursion." << endl;
```

```
            if(ip[k] != '#') {
                for(j = k; j < k + sizes[i]; j++)
                    op2.push_back(ip[j]);

                k = j + 1;
                op2.push_back(ip[0]);
                op2 += "\\|";
            }
            else {
                op2.push_back(ip[0]);
                op2 += "\\|";
            }
        }
    }

    op1 += "#";
    cout << op2 << endl;
    cout << op1 << endl;
    return 0;
}
```



```
C:\Users\SGU\Desktop\left.exe
Enter the Parent Non-Terminal : E
Enter the number of productions : 2
Enter Production 1 : E+T
Enter Production 2 : T
Production Rule : E->E+T|T
Production 1 has left recursion.
Production 2 does not have left recursion.
E->TE'|
E' -> +TE' | #
```