

```
In [ ]: #Lab assignment 2
```

```
In [2]: # Import the necessary packages
import tensorflow as tf
```

```
In [3]: from tensorflow import keras
```

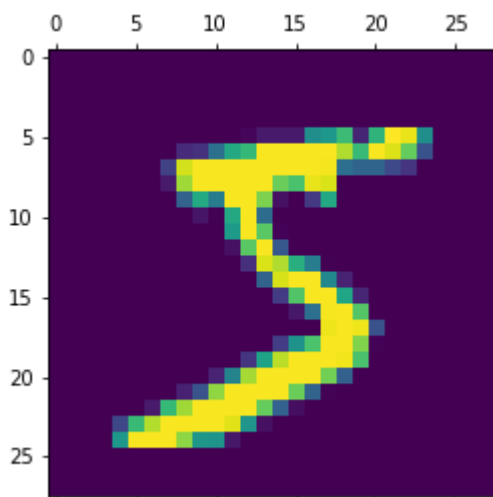
```
In [4]: import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import random
%matplotlib inline
```

```
In [5]: #Load the training and testing data (MNIST/CIFAR10)
mnist=tf.keras.datasets.mnist
(x_train,y_train),(x_test,y_test)=mnist.load_data()
```

Downloading data from <https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/tf-keras-datasets/mnist.npz>
11490434/11490434 [=====] - 9s 1us/step

```
In [6]: #Define the network architecture
plt.matshow(x_train[0])
```

```
Out[6]: <matplotlib.image.AxesImage at 0x2af5c89c1f0>
```



```
In [7]: x_train=x_train/255
x_test=x_test/255
```

```
In [8]: x_train[0]
```

```

Out[8]: array([[0.    , 0.    , 0.    , 0.    , 0.    ,
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```

```

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```

```

In [9]: #Train the model using SGD
model=keras.Sequential([
    keras.layers.Flatten(input_shape=(28,28)),
    keras.layers.Dense(128,activation='relu'),
    keras.layers.Dense(10,activation='softmax')
])

```

```

In [10]: model.summary()

```

Model: "sequential"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 784)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 128)	100480
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 10)	1290

Total params: 101770 (397.54 KB)
 Trainable params: 101770 (397.54 KB)
 Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)

```
In [11]: model.compile(optimizer='sgd',
                    loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
                    metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
In [12]: # Evaluate the network
history=model.fit(x_train,y_train,validation_data=(x_test,y_test),epochs=10)
```

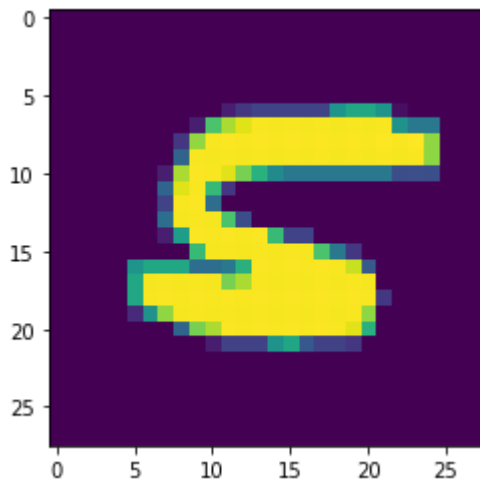
```
Epoch 1/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 5s 2ms/step - loss: 0.6451 - accuracy: 0.838
2 - val_loss: 0.3547 - val_accuracy: 0.9027
Epoch 2/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.3343 - accuracy: 0.906
7 - val_loss: 0.2920 - val_accuracy: 0.9185
Epoch 3/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2867 - accuracy: 0.918
6 - val_loss: 0.2610 - val_accuracy: 0.9267
Epoch 4/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 3s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2571 - accuracy: 0.9272
- val_loss: 0.2383 - val_accuracy: 0.9322
Epoch 5/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2348 - accuracy: 0.934
0 - val_loss: 0.2195 - val_accuracy: 0.9376
Epoch 6/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2169 - accuracy: 0.938
6 - val_loss: 0.2049 - val_accuracy: 0.9420
Epoch 7/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.2011 - accuracy: 0.9431
- val_loss: 0.1915 - val_accuracy: 0.9452
Epoch 8/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1877 - accuracy: 0.9467
- val_loss: 0.1819 - val_accuracy: 0.9458
Epoch 9/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1759 - accuracy: 0.9501
- val_loss: 0.1702 - val_accuracy: 0.9515
Epoch 10/10
1875/1875 [=====] - 4s 2ms/step - loss: 0.1653 - accuracy: 0.9532
- val_loss: 0.1611 - val_accuracy: 0.9525
```

```
In [13]: # Plot the training loss and accuracy
test_loss,test_acc=model.evaluate(x_test,y_test)
print("Loss=%.3f" %test_loss)
print("Accuracy=%.3f" %test_acc)
```

```
313/313 [=====] - 0s 1ms/step - loss: 0.1611 - accuracy: 0.9525
Loss=0.161
Accuracy=0.952
```

```
In [14]: n=random.randint(0,9999)
plt.imshow(x_test[n])
plt.show
```

```
Out[14]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



```
In [15]: test_predict=model.predict(x_test)
test_predict_labels=np.argmax(test_predict,axis=1)
confusion_matrix=tf.math.confusion_matrix(labels=y_test,predictions=test_predict_labels)
print('confusion matrix of the test set :\n', confusion_matrix)
```

313/313 [=====] - os 1ms/step

confusion matrix of the test set :

```
tf.Tensor(
[[ 963  0  1  1  0  4  7  2  2  0]
 [ 0 1112  4  2  1  1  4  2  9  0]
 [ 8  2 975  5  7  2  7 10 15  1]
 [ 0  1  5 961  1 15  1 10 12  4]
 [ 1  0  6  0 937  0 10  3  2 23]
 [ 8  1  1 20  2 830 10  2 10  8]
 [10  3  2  0  8  8 921  1  5  0]
 [ 1  6 17  6  3  1  0 980  3 11]
 [ 4  3  3 15  8  9 11  9 909  3]
 [ 9  6  1  9 25  4  1 12  5 937]], shape=(10, 10), dtype=int32)
```

```
In [ ]:
```