

## Episode 2: queuing diagrams, the quadratic assignment problem, and applications in supply chain management

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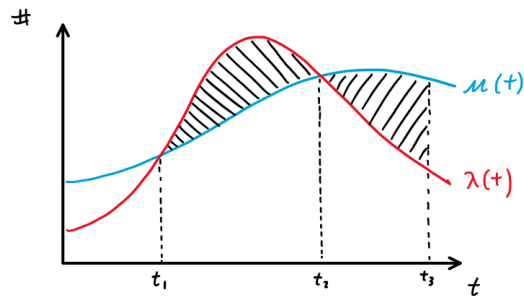
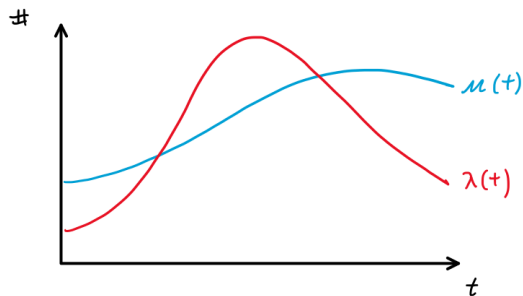
a mini teaching dialogue with Dr. Xuesong (Simon) Zhou at Arizona State University

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# Applications



# Modeling with Inflow and Outflow Rates



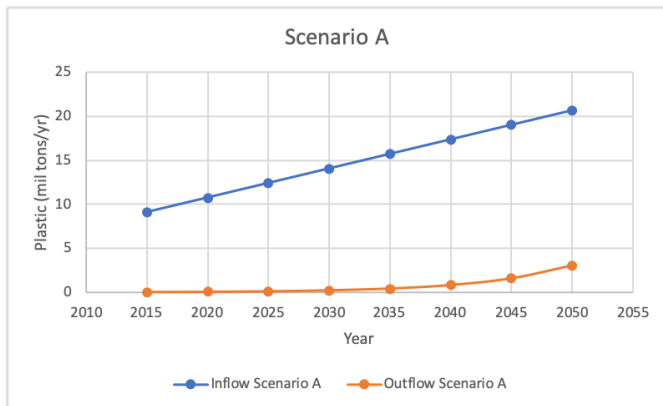
# Queue Congestion and Dissipation

$$Q(t) = \int_{t_1}^t [\lambda(t) - \mu(t)] dt, \quad t \in [t_1, t_3] \quad (1)$$

$$\int_{t_1}^{t_3} [\lambda(t) - \mu(t)] dt = 0 \quad (2)$$

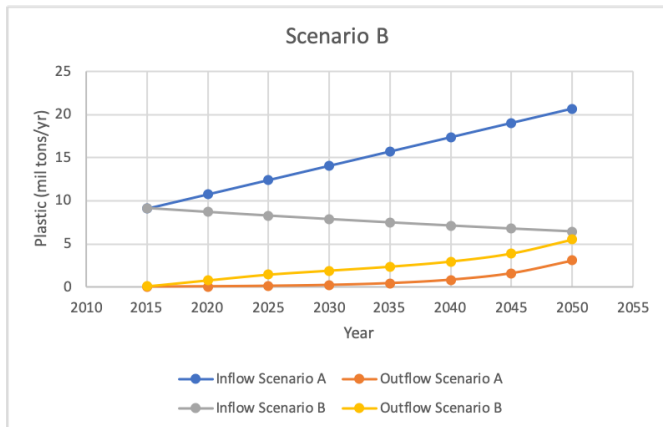
$$\int_{t_1}^{t_2} [\lambda(t) - \mu(t)] dt = - \int_{t_2}^{t_3} [\lambda(t) - \mu(t)] dt \quad (3)$$

# Applications: Plastic Pollution in the Ocean



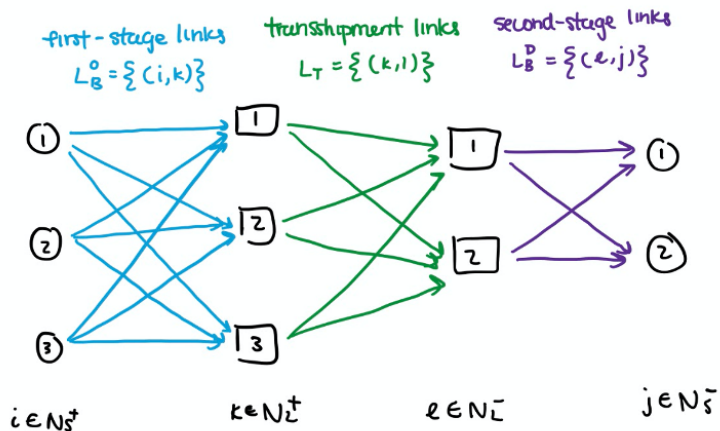
124.9270 million tons

# Applications: Plastic Pollution in the Ocean

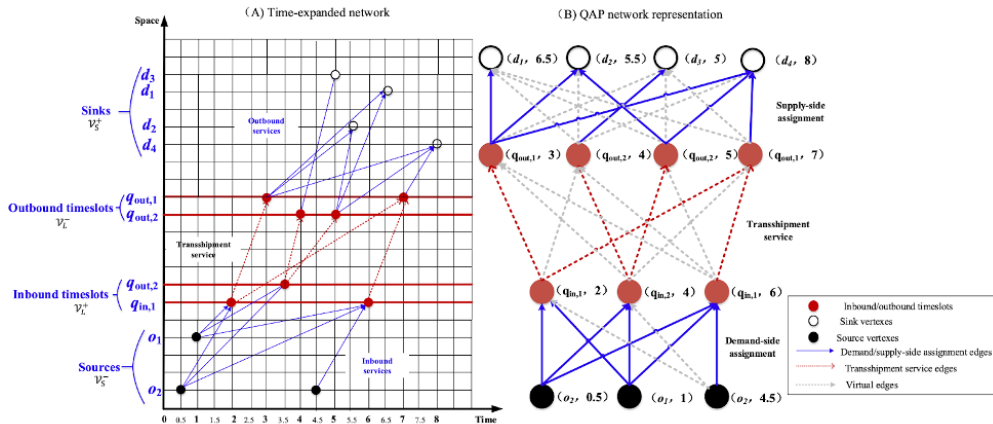


42.1987 years

# Defining the Basic Network



# Time-Expanded Network



Source: Xin Wu, Jiawei Lu, Shengnan Wu, Xuesong Zhou, unpublished paper



# Applications: COVID-19 Vaccine



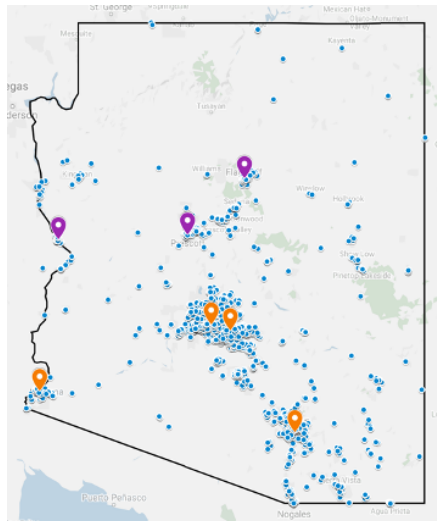
Source: World Health Organization, 2020  
([www.who.int/immunization/programmes\\_systems/supply\\_chain/en/](http://www.who.int/immunization/programmes_systems/supply_chain/en/))

# My Current Project

- 31% of the food supply chain is lost as waste, of which 68% is potentially edible.
- 37 million Americans struggle with hunger



# My Current Project



# Applications of Supply Chain Management

- planning shuttle times for passengers in NY
- tracking inventory through a warehouse
- information transfer over blockchain