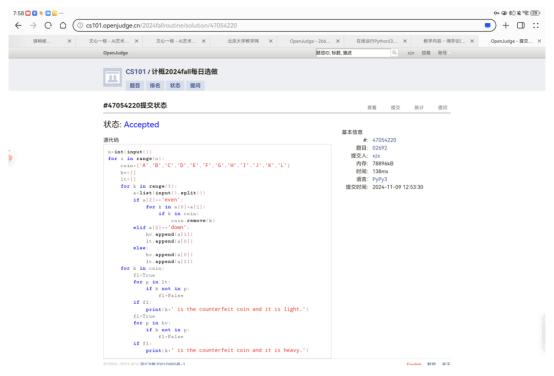
```
1. 题目
02692: 假币问题
brute force, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02692
思路:
代码:
n=int(input())
for i in range(n):
    coin=['A','B','C','D','E','F','G','H','I','J','K','L']
    hv=[]
    lt=∏
    for k in range(3):
         a=list(input().split())
         if a[2]=='even':
              for k in a[0]+a[1]:
                   if k in coin:
                        coin.remove(k)
         elif a[2]=='down':
              hv.append(a[1])
              It.append(a[0])
         else:
              hv.append(a[0])
              lt.append(a[1])
    for k in coin:
         fl=True
         for p in lt:
              if k not in p:
                  fl=False
         if fl:
              print(k+' is the counterfeit coin and it is light.')
         fl=True
         for p in hv:
              if k not in p:
                  fl=False
         if fl:
              print(k+' is the counterfeit coin and it is heavy.')
```

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



01088: 滑雪

dp, dfs similar, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/01088

思路:

```
代码:
import heapq
r,c=map(int,input().split())
|=∏
s=0
step=[[0,1],[0,-1],[1,0],[-1,0]]
for i in range(r):
    l.append(list(map(int,input().split())))
def bfs(x,y):
    path=set()
    global step,s
    que=[(-l[x][y],-1,x,y)]
    while que:
         a,t,x,y=heapq.heappop(que)
         if (x,y) in path:
              continue
         for k in step:
              nx=x+k[0]
              ny=y+k[1]
              nt=t-1
```

```
if 0 \le nx \le nd 0 \le ny \le and l[nx][ny] \le l[x][y]:
                                 heapq.heappush(que,(-I[nx][ny],nt,nx,ny))
                 s=max(s,-t)
                 path.add((x,y))
def find(x,y):
        global step
        fl=True
        for k in step:
                 nx=x+k[0]
                 ny=y+k[1]
                 if 0<=nx<r and 0<=ny<c and l[nx][ny]>l[x][y]:
                         fl=False
        return fl
for i in range(r):
        for j in range(c):
                if find(i,j):
                         bfs(i,j)
print(s)
代码运行截图 == (至少包含有"Accepted") ==
                                                                                                                      • + 🗆 ::
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                         CS101/題库(包括计概、数算题目)
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                          #47830622提交状态
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                          状态: Accepted
                                                                                           基本信息
                                                                                           基本信息
#: 47830622
題目: 01088
提交人: xzx
内存: 5164kB
時间: 88ms
语言: Python3
提交幹间: 2024-12-18 21:35:16
                          源代码
                          import heapq
r,c=map(int,input().split())
1=[]
                          step
for i in .

1.append(a.

def bfs(x,y):
path:set()
global step:s
quev(-clx[x[y],-1,x,y)]
whili(-clx[x[y],-1,x,y)]
whili(-clx[x[y],-1,x,y)]
continue
for k in step:
nxxxx[0]
nyxyxk[1]
ntt-1
'f Octomer and Octor
vsq.heappush;
                           ny-y-kij

ntt-i

ff 0<npx; and 0<npxe and linx[ny]<1[x]y]:

hespq.heappuh(que,(-linx][ny],nt,nx,ny))

==nak(x,y);

def find(x,y);

plant zeep

la-Tr.

presskoj

ny-y-kij

i 0<npxe and 0<npxe and linx[ny]>1[x][y]:

fi-Palse
25572: 螃蟹采蘑菇
bfs, dfs, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/25572/
思路:
代码:
n=int(input())
I=[]
for i in range(n):
```

```
l.append(list(map(int,input().split())))
step=[[0,1],[0,-1],[1,0],[-1,0]]
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n):
         if I[i][j]==9:
              edx,edy=i,j
         if I[i][j]==5:
              stx,sty=i,j
              for k in step:
                  if 0 \le i + k[0] \le n and 0 \le j + k[1] \le n and l[i + k[0]][j + k[1]] = 5:
                       dy=k[1]
                       I[i+k[0]][j+k[1]]=0
fl=False
def dfs(x,y):
    global fl
    if x==edx and y==edy or x+dx==edx and y+dy==edy or fl:
         fl=True
    else:
         I[x][y] = -1
         for k in step:
              nx=x+k[0]
              ny=y+k[1]
              if 0 \le nx \le n and 0 \le ny \le n and 0 \le ny \le n and 0 \le ny \le n
I[nx][ny]!=-1 and I[nx][ny]!=1 and I[nx+dx][ny+dy]!=1:
                  dfs(nx,ny)
dfs(stx,sty)
if fl:
    print('yes')
else:
    print('no')
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")
```



27373: 最大整数

dp, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/27373/

思路:

```
代码:
m=int(input())
n=int(input())
l=input().split()
for i in range(n):
    for j in range(n-2,i-1,-1):
         if |[j]+|[j+1]<|[j+1]+|[j]:
              [j],[j+1]=[j+1],[j]
dp=[[" for i in range(m+1)]for j in range(n+1)]
for p in range(1,n+1):
    for q in range(1,m+1):
         if q < len(I[p-1]):
              dp[p][q]=dp[p-1][q]
         else:
              s1=dp[p-1][q]
              s2=dp[p-1][q-len(l[p-1])]+l[p-1]
              if s1:
                  s=max(int(s1),int(s2))
              else:
                  s=s2
              dp[p][q]=str(s)
```

print(dp[-1][-1])

代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")



02811: 熄灯问题

brute force, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/02811

思路:

```
代码:
import copy
nl=[]
for i in range(5):
    nl.append(list(map(int,input().split())))
nbut=[[0 for i in range(6)]for j in range(5)]
st=[[],[0]]
for i in range(1,6):
    nst=[]
    for j in range(len(st)):
         k=st[j]+[i]
         nst.append(k)
    st=st+nst
I=[]
def press(x,y):
    global I
    step=[[1,0],[-1,0],[0,1],[0,-1],[0,0]]
    for k in step:
         nx=x+k[0]
         ny=y+k[1]
         if 0<=nx<5 and 0<=ny<6:
```

```
I[nx][ny]=1-I[nx][ny]
for lis in st:
      I=copy.deepcopy(nI)
       but=copy.deepcopy(nbut)
       for k in lis:
              but[0][k]=1
              press(0,k)
       for i in range(1,5):
              for j in range(6):
                     if I[i-1][j]==1:
                            press(i,j)
                            but[i][j]=1
       if I[-1]==[0,0,0,0,0,0]:
              break
for i in range(5):
       s="
       for k in but[i]:
              s+=str(k)+' '
       print(s[:-1])
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")
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                     CS101/题库(包括计概、数算题目)
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                     #47843101提交状态
                                                                                查看 提交 统计 提问
                     状态: Accepted
                                                                          基本信息
                     源代码
                      import copy
nl=[]
for i in range[5]:
    nl.append(list(map(int.input().split())))
nbut=[[0 for i in range(6)]for j in range[5]]
                      nbut={[0 for i in range(b)]f
st={[1,10]}
for i in range(1,6);
    nst={[]
for j in range(len(st));
    kest{[}j+i]
    nst=append(k)
    st=st+nst
08210: 河中跳房子
binary search, greedy, http://cs101.openjudge.cn/practice/08210/
思路:
代码:
l,n,m=map(int,input().split())
rock=[0]
```

```
for i in range(n):
     rock.append(int(input()))
rock.append(l)
i=0
j=int(1/(n-m+1))+1
def cow(x):
    t=0
     ct=0
    for i in range(1,n+2):
         if rock[i]-rock[t]<x:
              ct+=1
         else:
              t=i
    if ct<=m:
         return True
     else:
         return False
while i<=j:
     p=(i+j)//2
    if cow(p):
         i=p+1
    else:
         j=p-1
print(j)
代码运行截图 (至少包含有"Accepted")
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```



2. 学习总结和收获

本次作业难度一般,但在做题时还会有小错误导致 WA, 所以这个周末再做点题, 争取机考时尽量一遍过, 加油!!

如果作业题目简单,有否额外练习题目,比如: OJ"计概 2024fall 每日选做"、CF、LeetCode、 洛谷等网站题目。

日常跟进 OJ 每日选做