

UBS 实习汇报

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一、 Week 1: API 选取逻辑

本周目标:完成三类日频数据的稳定采集,并输出可复现的数据集。

- JPM 股价(日频)
- 美债利率(尽量全:常用 DGS* 常数期限收益率)
- VIX(2018–2024)

1 Yahoo Finance(yfinance)

- 选择:用于 **JPM** 日频 OHLCV(Open/High/Low/Close/Adj Close/Volume)。
- 理由:无需 API key,字段齐全,快速验证。
- 代价:非官方接口,可能限流(尤其指数类 ticker)。

2 FRED

- 选择:用于 **VIX(VIXCLS)** 与 **美债利率(DGS1MO ... DGS30)**。
- 理由:宏观与利率数据更稳定;期限覆盖更全;更适合作为主数据源。
- 配置:建议在项目根目录 .env 中设置 FRED_API_KEY。

3 Alpha Vantage

- 选择:作为 **JPM** 的备选接口(当 Yahoo 限流时)。
- 结论:本次测试 key 返回“premium endpoint”提示,当前实现的端点不可用,因此不作为主链路。

二、 输出(数据集落盘)

1 一键生成命令

```
python src/scripts/week1_fetch_data.py --start 2018-01-01 --end 2024-12-31 --vix-source fred
```

2 输出文件

文件	内容	数据源
output/week1/raw/jpm_daily.csv	JPM 日频 OHLCV(raw)	Yahoo Finance
output/week1/raw/vix_daily.csv	VIX(VIXCLS,raw)	FRED
output/week1/raw/treasury_yields.csv	美债收益率(DGS*,raw)	FRED
output/week1/processed/week1_panel.csv	按 date 外连接的统一面板(processed)	以上三者

表 1: Week 1 输出文件说明

3 输出示例

#	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P	Q	R	S
1	date	ipm_open	ipm_high	ipm_low	ipm_close	ipm_adj_close	ipm_volume	vix_close	DGS1MO	DGS3MO	DGS6MO	DGS1	DGS2	DGS3	DGS5	DGS7	DGS10	DGS20	DGS30
2	2018/1/1	[108.0199966430664]	[106.8099975589375]	[107.94999694824219]	[86.34088897705078]	[13578800]	9.77	1.29	1.44	1.61	1.83	1.92	2.01	2.25	2.38	2.46	2.64	2.81	
3	2018/1/2 [107.62999725341797]	[108.48999798370593]	[107.4800033559393]	[108.05999755889375]	[86.428855895996]	[11900000]	9.15	1.29	1.41	1.59	1.81	1.94	2.02	2.25	2.37	2.44	2.62	2.78	
4	2018/1/3 [107.86000060135156]	[108.48999798370593]	[107.4800033559393]	[109.0400009152734]	[87.66702270507812]	[12953700]	9.22	1.28	1.41	1.6	1.82	1.96	2.03	2.27	2.38	2.46	2.62	2.79	
5	2018/1/4 [108.36000060135156]	[109.029997929688]	[108.19999694824219]	[109.3399963798906]	[87.10423278808594]	[14135000]	9.22	1.27	1.39	1.58	1.8	1.96	2.06	2.29	2.4	2.47	2.64	2.81	
6	2018/1/5 [109.26000213623047]	[109.5300030315781]	[107.7799987729688]	[108.3399963798906]	[87.10423278808594]	[14135000]	9.22	1.27	1.39	1.58	1.8	1.96	2.06	2.29	2.4	2.47	2.64	2.81	
7	2018/1/6 [108.150015287897]	[108.680000517578]	[107.69999694824219]	[108.5]	[87.2386473988281]	[12466500]	9.52	1.3	1.45	1.6	1.79	1.96	2.07	2.29	2.41	2.49	2.65	2.81	
8	2018/1/7 [108.72000122070312]	[109.6299735341797]	[108.48999786370593]	[109.0500030517581]	[87.6730545751953]	[13292300]	10.08	1.27	1.44	1.6	1.78	1.98	2.09	2.33	2.46	2.55	2.72	2.88	
9	2018/1/10 [109.47000122070312]	[109.69999694824219]	[109.38999938646444]	[110.25]	[88.6398977236328]	[15834500]	9.82	1.31	1.42	1.59	1.78	1.98	2.08	2.32	2.47	2.55	2.73	2.88	
10	2018/1/11 [110.66999816094531]	[110.9300005175781]	[110.80000303175781]	[110.8399963798906]	[89.11418151853469]	[13676800]	9.88	1.32	1.43	1.58	1.77	1.98	2.09	2.32	2.46	2.54	2.72	2.91	
11	2018/1/12 [111.650015287897]	[112.849998741211]	[110.83999637989062]	[112.60999816894531]	[90.58549955951719]	[1884200]	10.16	1.31	1.43	1.59	1.78	1.99	2.12	2.35	2.48	2.55	2.71	2.85	
12	2018/1/13																		
13	2018/1/14 [111.5100021828247]	[113.4300005175781]	[111.009999269482422]	[112.269996430664]	[90.2639160160525]	[2703300]	11.66	1.33	1.45	1.63	1.79	2.03	2.12	2.36	2.48	2.54	2.69	2.83	
14	2018/1/15 [111.88999939646444]	[113.3000030517581]	[111.3099975589375]	[112.8499755890810547]	[90.842765308910547]	[1494000]	11.91	1.31	1.44	1.63	1.79	2.05	2.15	2.39	2.51	2.57	2.71	2.84	
15	2018/1/16 [112.7600021328247]	[113.72000122070312]	[112.269996430664]	[113.2600023623047]	[91.0598330099566]	[14572900]	12.22	1.29	1.45	1.63	1.79	2.05	2.17	2.43	2.55	2.62	2.77	2.9	
16	2018/1/17 [113.34900034140625]	[114.33999637989062]	[113.0100223623047]	[90.8887145969094]	[18785300]	11.27	1.28	1.44	1.62	1.79	2.06	2.15	2.45	2.64	2.78	2.91			
17	2018/1/18 [113.66999816094531]	[114.38999938646444]	[114.33000183105469]	[114.92012786865234]	[12475700]	11.03	1.27	1.44	1.65	1.79	2.08	2.13	2.46	2.59	2.66	2.79	2.93		
18	2018/1/19 [113.66999816094531]	[114.38999938646444]	[114.33000183105469]	[114.209999847266]	[91.8236451748949]	[12530800]	11.1	1.26	1.44	1.63	1.78	2.06	2.18	2.43	2.54	2.63	2.77	2.9	
19	2018/1/20 [114.86000060135156]	[116.5146600036210938]	[116.60999816094531]	[116.60999816094531]	[15994550]	11.47	1.25	1.43	1.63	1.79	2.08	2.2	2.43	2.57	2.65	2.8	2.93		
20	2018/1/21 [116.09000091522734]	[116.16999816094531]	[115.50800018105469]	[115.69999816094531]	[93.0215981819197]	[13150000]	11.58	1.23	1.42	1.64	1.8	2.08	2.2	2.41	2.53	2.63	2.76	2.89	
21	2018/1/22 [115.69999816094531]	[116.3109996430422]	[114.9599990474226]	[116.3109996430422]	[93.52000576722266]	[116.3889000]	11.08	1.24	1.41	1.64	1.8	2.13	2.24	2.47	2.6	2.66	2.79	2.91	
22	2018/1/23 [116.019996430664]	[117.349998741211]	[116.6109996430664]	[116.1999964304219]	[93.423583984375]	[11679000]	13.84	1.28	1.44	1.66	1.8	2.11	2.26	2.49	2.63	2.7	2.82	2.94	
23	2018/1/24 [115.5299987729688]	[116.599984741211]	[114.9800033559336]	[115.11000061035156]	[92.54722592514844]	[14279100]	14.79	1.49	1.44	1.66	1.88	2.13	2.27	2.51	2.65	2.73	2.86	2.98	
24	2018/1/25 [115.76000034140625]	[116.600036210938]	[115.16600036210938]	[115.66999816094531]	[93.99745178222656]	[13144000]	13.54	1.43	1.46	1.66	1.9	2.14	2.29	2.52	2.66	2.72	2.83	2.95	
25	2018/2/1 [115.76000034140625]	[116.9899736370593]	[115.4800033559336]	[116.8700274638203]	[93.96226501464844]	[13800600]	13.47	1.41	1.48	1.64	1.89	2.16	2.33	2.56	2.72	2.78	2.9	3.01	
26	2018/2/2 [116.46000036210938]	[116.9899736370593]	[116.9899816094531]	[116.8000035175781]	[91.87991333070812]	[16477300]	17.31	1.4	1.48	1.65	1.88	2.15	2.33	2.58	2.76	2.84	2.97	3.08	
27	2018/2/3 [117.15800036210938]	[117.54899937379062]	[103.9800033559336]	[108.8000035175781]	[91.47460059359375]	[30976000]	37.32	1.4	1.51	1.67	1.85	2.08	2.25	2.5	2.68	2.77	2.92	3.04	
28	2018/2/4 [116.849999474211]	[112.4800033506336]	[106.61000061035156]	[112.11000061035156]	[90.13326916503939]	[33141800]	29.98	1.48	1.52	1.69	1.87	2.1	2.3	2.52	2.7	2.79	2.94	3.06	
29	2018/2/7 [111.55000305175781]	[114.4499964304219]	[111.1500015287897]	[112.87000274638203]	[90.746315004414]	[21878000]	27.73	1.36	1.55	1.73	1.91	2.15	2.33	2.57	2.75	2.84	3.01	3.12	
30	2018/2/8 [111.331000061035156]	[113.11000061035156]	[107.83999637989062]	[107.87999725341797]	[86.74338262939453]	[27425800]	33.46	1.32	1.55	1.73	1.91	2.13	2.32	2.57	2.76	2.85	3.03	3.14	
31	2018/2/9 [109.099984741211]	[111.0500030517581]	[106.2300033559336]	[106.0400009152734]	[88.47102355975031]	[28188000]	29.06	1.31	1.55	1.73	1.89	2.05	2.26	2.52	2.72	2.83	3.02	3.14	
32	2018/2/10 [111.16999816094531]	[112.7300033506336]	[110.0699964304222]	[111.73999736370593]	[89.8378067016601]	[18043000]	25.61	1.35	1.62	1.82	1.93	2.09	2.3	2.56	2.77	2.86	3.02	3.14	
33	2018/2/11 [111.131000061035156]	[113.0500030517581]	[110.80000305175781]	[112.430000361035157]	[90.39253979802734]	[16358200]	24.97	1.34	1.59	1.8	1.95	2.1	2.3	2.54	2.74	2.83	2.99	3.11	
34	2018/2/12 [112.62999725341797]	[115.2699964304222]	[112.5299987729688]	[115.02998737929688]	[92.4829330444336]	[15186900]	19.26	1.32	1.58	1.81	1.98	2.17	2.4	2.65	2.84	2.91	3.07	3.18	
35	2018/2/13 [115.73999786370593]	[115.9899736370593]	[114.22000122070312]	[115.5100213623047]	[92.86882781982422]	[12130200]	19.13	1.3	1.58	1.82	1.99	2.19	2.4	2.65	2.83	2.9	3.04	3.15	
36	2018/2/14 [114.550000305175781]	[116.0699964304222]	[114.551000061035156]	[114.551000061035156]	[92.20151977539]	[13214300]	19.46	1.35	1.62	1.83	2	2.21	2.38	2.63	2.81	2.87	3.02	3.13	

图 1: 合并后的输出结果