

EDUCATION

Harvard University

Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science

Cambridge, MA

Jan 2025

- Thesis: *From Understanding to Improving Artificial Intelligence: New Frontiers in Machine Learning Explanations*
- Advisor: Prof. Himabindu Lakkaraju and Prof. Finale Doshi-Velez

Carnegie Mellon University

Master of Science, School of Computer Science, Advisor: Prof. Anatole Gershman

Pittsburgh, PA

2018

- Thesis: “Conversational Agents based on Deep Reinforcement Learning”
- GPA : 3.91/4.00

LNM Institute of Information Technology

Bachelors in Computer Science & Engineering

Jaipur, India

2016

- GPA: 9.29/10.00
- Rank: 3/350

PUBLICATIONS

- [1] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, K. Krishna, A. Mohananey, S. Schwarcz, A. Stambler, U. Shyam, and M. Faruqui, “Fact, fetch, and reason: A unified evaluation of retrieval-augmented generation”, *Annual Conference of the Nations of the Americas Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (NAACL)*, 2025.
- [2] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, C. Agarwal, and H. Lakkaraju, “Understanding the effects of iterative prompting on truthfulness”, *The Forty-first International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2024.
- [3] A. J. Li, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, and H. Lakkaraju, “More rlhf, more trust? on the impact of human preference alignment on language model trustworthiness”, *The Thirteenth International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2025.
- [4] B. Peng, D. Goldstein, Q. Anthony, A. Albalak, E. Alcaide, S. Biderman, E. Cheah, Ferdinan, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, et al., “Eagle and finch: Rwkv with matrix-valued states and dynamic recurrence”, *Conference on Language Model (COLM)*, 2024.
- [5] S. Casper, C. Ezell, C. Siegmann, N. Kolt, T. L. Curtis, B. Bucknall, A. Haupt, K. Wei, J. Scheurer, M. Hobbhahn, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, et al., “Black-box access is insufficient for rigorous ai audits”, *The ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT)*, 2024.
- [6] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, J. Ma, D. Slack, A. Ghandeharioun, S. Singh, and H. Lakkaraju, “Post hoc explanations of language models can improve language models”, *37th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023.
- [7] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, “On the intersection of self-correction and trust in language models”, 2023.
- [8] N. Kroeger, D. Ley, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, C. Agarwal, and H. Lakkaraju, “Are large language models post hoc explainers?”, *(Under Review) The Twelfth International Conference on Learning Representations*, 2023.

- [9] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, J. Ma, and H. Lakkaraju, “Towards bridging the gaps between the right to explanation and the right to be forgotten”, *The Fortieth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2023.
- [10] C. Agarwal, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, E. Saxena, M. Pawelczyk, N. Johnson, I. Puri, M. Zitnik, and H. Lakkaraju, “Openxai: Towards a transparent evaluation of model explanations”, *36th Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2022.
- [11] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, T. Han, A. Gu, J. Pombra, S. Jabbari, S. Wu, and H. Lakkaraju, “The disagreement problem in explainable machine learning: A practitioner’s perspective”, *Interpretable Machine Learning in Healthcare (IMLH) at Thirty-ninth International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)*, 2022.
- [12] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, C. Agarwal, and H. Lakkaraju, “On the impact of adversarially robust models on algorithmic recourse”, *7th AAAI Conference on AI, Ethics, and Society*, 2024.
- [13] D. Slack, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, H. Lakkaraju, and S. Singh, “Explaining machine learning models with interactive natural language conversations using talktomodel”, *Nature Machine Intelligence*, pp. 1–11, 2023.
- [14] C. Agarwal, N. Johnson, M. Pawelczyk, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, E. Saxena, M. Zitnik, and H. Lakkaraju, “Rethinking stability for attribution-based explanations”, in *ICLR 2022 Workshop on PAIR*, 2022.
- [15] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, R. Gupta, A. Verma, J. Dhamala, Y. Pruksachatkun, and K.-W. Chang, “Measuring fairness of text classifiers via prediction sensitivity”, *The Joint Conference of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2022)*, 2022.
- [16] U. Gupta, J. Dhamala, V. Kumar, A. Verma, Y. Pruksachatkun, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, R. Gupta, K.-W. Chang, G. V. Steeg, and A. Galstyan, “Equitable text generation with distilled language models via counterfactual role reversal”, *The Joint Conference of the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics (ACL 2022 - Findings)*, 2022.
- [17] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, R. Gupta, and C. Dupuy, “Adept: Auto-encoder based differentially private text transformation”, *The 16th Conference of the European Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 2021.
- [18] J. Dhamala, T. Sun, V. Kumar, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, Y. Pruksachatkun, R. Gupta, and K.-W. Chang, “Bold: Dataset and metrics for measuring biases in open-ended language generation”, *The ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency (ACM FAccT)*, 2021.
- [19] Y. Pruksachatkun, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, A. Ramakrishna, J. Dhamala, and R. Gupta, “Trustnlp: First workshop on trustworthy natural language processing”, *The North American Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics*, 2021.
- [20] A. Patel, R. Gupta, M. Harakere, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, A. Alok, and P. Liu, “Towards classification parity across cohorts”, *ML-IRL Workshop, International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2020.
- [21] Y. Tao, S. Gupta, **Krishna, Satyapriya**, X. Zhou, O. Majumder, and V. Khare, “Finetext: Text classification via attention-based language model fine-tuning”, *Amazon Machine Learning Conference (AMLC)*, 2019.
- [22] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, Q. Hu, Y. Zhang, B. Yin, and H. Rangwala, “Document expansion with keyword extraction from massive product catalog”, *Amazon Machine Learning Conference (AMLC)*, 2020.
- [23] **Krishna, Satyapriya**, M. de Jong, and A. Agarwal, “Grounding complex navigational instructions using scene graphs”, *arXiv preprint arXiv:2106.01607*, 2018.

WORK EXPERIENCE

Google Gemini/Deepmind

Research Intern

New York City, NY

May 2024 –Aug 2024

- Worked on and significantly improved multi-step searching and reasoning capabilities in LLMs on the Gemini team.

Meta Platforms, Inc.

Research Scientist Intern

Menlo Park, CA

May 2022 –Aug 2022

- Worked with Responsible AI team to build a novel explanation method that not only generate attribution scores but also provide the reliability estimates associated with explanations.

Amazon Alexa AI

Sr. Researcher (Applied Scientist - 2)

Boston, MA

Dec. 2019 –Aug 2021

- Led Trustworthy Natural Language Understanding (NLU) team to build robust, fair and interpretable language processing models for Amazon Alexa
- Launched the first fairness/bias measurement and mitigation pipeline for Alexa

Amazon Search (A9.com)

Applied Scientist - 1

Palo Alto, CA

Oct. 2018 –Nov. 2019

- Launched the first set of document summarization models on amazon retail worldwide (15 countries)
- Launched the first version of Amazon Product Graph which improved search recall by 27%

Amazon Web Services

Machine Learning Engineer

Seattle, WA

Jul 2018 –Sep 2018

- Launched universal state-of-the-art text-classification models on AWS Sagemaker

Carnegie Mellon University

Teaching Assistant

Pittsburgh, PA

Nov 2016 –May 2018

- Teaching assistant in Math for Machine Learning(10-600) to Prof. Geoffrey J. Gordon
- Teaching assistant in Practical Data Science(15-688) to Prof. Zico Kolter
- Teaching assistant in PhD-Intro to ML(10-701) to Prof. Manuela M. Veloso and Prof. Pradeep Ravikumar

Amazon Research

Research Intern

Seattle, WA

May 2017 –Aug 2017

- Developed software to generate alerts for potential physical-virtual geolocation mismatches, when the physical location of a particular logistic (trailer/package) is not consistent with the system
- Applied clustering algorithms(EM, K-Means) to investigate factors behind mismatches and developed a real-time geo-location tracker which tracked logistic movement for Amazon fulfillment centers worldwide

Indian Institute of Technology (IIT)

Research Intern

Chennai, India

May 2015 –Sep 2015

- Developed state-of-the-art face recognition algorithms under the supervision of Prof. Sukendu Das from Visualization and Perception Lab

National Institute of Technology (NIT)

Research Intern

Rourkela, India

May 2014 –Sep 2014

- Developed statistical models to detect and remove shadow regions from low-resolution videos from security video sensors to maximize feature extraction in Computer Vision Lab, supervised by Prof. Banshidhar Majhi

SCHOLARSHIPS AND AWARDS

- Awarded Nicole A. Chen and Karina A. Chen Graduate Student Research Fellowship 2021–2022
- Awarded Student Volunteer Award at the 60th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics 2022
- Awarded Director's Scholarship four times for being in the top 3 (out of 400) performers, LNM Institute of Information Technology (India) - ₹80000 2012–2016

COURSEWORK

- **Undergraduate:** Design & Analysis of Algorithms, Data Structures, Genetic Programming, Software Engineering, Graph Theory, Probability & Statistics, Database Management , Machine Learning
- **Masters:** Bayesian Statistics, Multivariate Analysis, Causal Inference, Deep Reinforcement Learning, Deep Learning, Conversational agents, Machine Learning, Big Data Analytics, Robotics & Machine Learning, Natural Language Processing, Applied Machine Learning, Math for Machine Learning, Independent Research : Machine Learning for Social Good
- **PhD:** COMPSCI 226R: Topics in Theory for Society: The Theory of Algorithmic Fairness, COMPSCI 288: AI for Social Impact, and COMPSCI 242: Computing at Scale.

NOTABLE PROJECTS

- Grounding Complex Navigational Instructions Using Scene Graphs — Ranked 2nd out of 40 projects
 - Tools: Python, Tensorflow
 - Trained agents to navigate in gaming environment(ViZDoom) using natural language instructions
 - Achieved state-of-the-art accuracy in reaching target objects with 20% faster travel time
- **SynSem** : Semi- Goal Oriented Conversational Agent — Masters Research Project
 - Tools: Python, CuDNN, C++, PyTorch
 - Developed chat agents with better context-transitions and initiations, improving conversation time by 5 times compared against other end-to-end chatbots, along with 70% improvement in end-to-end training speed
 - Experimented with Asynchronous Actor-Critic (A3C) and Proximal Policy Optimization (PPO) learning algorithms, and improved inference time with C++/cuDNN programmed modules
- Universal Semantic Parser — Capstone Project
 - Tools: Pytorch
 - Developed seq-2-seq based semantic parser trained for multiple formalisms (ATIS, GeoQuery, Overnight) to achieve faster parsing across different formalisms by maximizing parameter-sharing
 - Reduced parameters by 30% against state-of-the-art baseline with comparable performance

SKILLS

- **Programming:** Python • Java • C++ • C • R
- **Frameworks:** PyTorch • Keras • OpenGym • CUDA, cuDNN • MXNET • Tensorflow • Pandas • Hadoop • Spark • MongoDB • Apache Hive • AJAX • jQuery • Kubernetes • Docker
- **Tools & Utilities:** Bash • AWS Services • Spring • Apache Pig • Node.js • SQL • Apache Hive • Vim • Conda • Jupyter • Rstudio • tmux • Git • Slurm Workload Manager • Microsoft Office.
- **Operating Systems :** Unix (MacOS) • Linux (CentOS and Ubuntu) • Windows 10

SERVICE TO THE COMMUNITY, ORGANIZATION, AND PROFESSION

Editorial Committees

Boston, MA

Area Chair/Program Committee/Organizing Committee/Meta-Reviewer/ Reviewer

- **Area Chair** : AAAI 2023 Workshop on Representation Learning for Responsible Human-Centric AI
- **Program Committee** : FAccT (2023), AAAI (2022, 2023), IEEE International Conference on Big Data (2023)
- **Reviewer** for AAAI (2021,2022,2023), NeurIPS (2021, 2022, 2023), ICML(2023), ACL (2022, 2023), EMNLP (2022), ICLR(2024) and AACL(2022)
- **Organizing Committee** : TrustNLP@NAACL-2021
- Reviewed a submission for Nature Machine Intelligence Journal in 2022
- Reviewed two submissions for Artificial Intelligence for the Earth Systems (AIES) Journal

Machine Fairness - Amazon Research

Seattle, WA

Panelist & Tutor

Jul 2018 –current

- Participated in panel discussions on social bias in machine learning at Amazon Research. Also organized hackathons, poster presentations, and tutorials to motivate research in the area of Fairness, Accountability, Transparency and Ethics (FATE)

Speech & Language Research - Amazon Research

Seattle, WA

Mentor

Dec 2018 –current

- Mentoring research scientists on conducting high-quality & effective research at Amazon through weekly discussions

LNMI Institute Of Information Technology

Jaipur, India

Mentor

May 2020 –current

- Mentoring students from my undergrad university on various topics related to career path, graduate applications, and academic research.

ConvAI - Carnegie Mellon University

Pittsburgh, PA

Organizer & Speaker

2016 - 2018

- Organized reading group to invite discussions on research problems related to conversational AI. This group was joined by students and researchers from various departments in the university, which also resulted in several research publications