Exercise: Pour be R. Soient: $A_{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 1+b^{2} & b & 0 \\ b & 1+b^{2} & b \\ 0 & b & 1+b^{2} \end{pmatrix}, B_{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ b \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, X = \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix}$ 11 Montrer que Ab est diagonalisable AbGR. & Diagonaliser A, 3/Ecrire (A. 1B.) sons forme echelonnées réstrite et déduire une solution du système A, X = B1. pringé de l'exercice;

N Det $(A_b - \lambda I) = \begin{vmatrix} 1+b-a & b & 0 \\ b & 1+b-a & b \\ 0 & b & 1+b-a \end{vmatrix}$ Corrigé de l'enercice: Det (Ab-2I) = (1+6-2) [(1+6-2)=6 -b[b(1+6-2)-0] = (1+b-2) [(1+b-2)=2 b) = (1+b-2) [1+b-2-72b] [1+b-2+12b] PAB(2) = (1+b-2)(1+b-12b-2)(1+b+12b-2) on voit que si b=0, PAL (A) = (1-A)3 et to est déja diagonale et si b + 0, Pab (2) admet 3 vacines simples donc 3 valours propres simples sistinctes Pour Ab et par Suite Ab et Liggoralisalele

Diagonalisation de
$$A_1$$
:

Ema los valents propries $A_1 = 2 \cdot \sqrt{3}, A_2 = 2 \cdot \sqrt{3}, A_3 = 2 \cdot \sqrt{3}$
 $E_{A_1} = \text{Ren } (A_1 - 2 \text{ I})$
 $(A_1 - 2 \text{ I}) = 0 = 7 \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 9 \end{pmatrix} = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2 + 3 = 0 \\ 3 + 3 = 0 \end{cases}$
 $E_{A_2} = \text{Ren } (A_2 - (2 - \sqrt{2}) \text{ I})$
 $(A_2 - (2 - \sqrt{2}) \text{ I}) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} \Leftrightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{cases} \begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ 0 & 1 \end{cases} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{cases}$
 $E_{A_2} = \text{Ren } (A_1 - (2 - \sqrt{2}) \text{ I})$
 $E_{A_3} = \text{Ren } (A_1 - (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ I})$
 $(A_1 - (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ I}) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -\sqrt{2}, 1 \end{cases} f$
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 $(A_2 - (2 - \sqrt{2}) \text{ I}) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -\sqrt{2}, 1 \end{cases} f$
 $(A_3 - (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ I}) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \\ 1 & -\sqrt{2}, 1 \end{cases} f$
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 $(A_1 - (2 + \sqrt{2}) \text{ I}) = 0 \Rightarrow \begin{cases} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -\sqrt{2},$

3)
$$(A_{1}|B_{1}) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{3} & 2 \\ 1 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 2 \\$$