

## Model Optimization and Tuning Phase Template

Date	15 July 2024
Team ID	740032
Project Title	Genetic Classification of An Individual By Using Machine Learning
Maximum Marks	10 Marks

### Model Optimization and Tuning Phase

Model	Tuned Hyperparameters
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The Model Optimization and Tuning Phase involves refining machine learning models for peak performance. It includes optimized model code, fine-tuning hyperparameters, comparing performance metrics, and justifying the final model selection for enhanced predictive accuracy and efficiency.

**Hyperparameter Tuning Documentation (6 Marks):**

Random  
forest  
regression

```
from sklearn.model_selection import GridSearchCV

# Define the hyperparameter grid to search over
param_grid = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100, 200],
    'max_depth': [None, 5, 10],
    'min_samples_split': [2, 5],
    'min_samples_leaf': [1, 2, 4]
}

# Create a Random Forest Regressor model
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(random_state=0)

# Perform grid search cross-validation
grid_search = GridSearchCV(estimator=rf_model, param_grid=param_grid, cv=5, scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')
grid_search.fit(x_train, y_train)

# Print the best hyperparameters
print("Best hyperparameters:", grid_search.best_params_)

# Get the best model
best_rf_model = grid_search.best_estimator_

# Make predictions on the test data using the best model
y_pred_best_rf = best_rf_model.predict(x_test)
```

Gradient  
tree  
boosting

```
# Define the hyperparameter grid to search over for Gradient Boosting
param_grid_gb = {
    'n_estimators': [50, 100, 200],
    'learning_rate': [0.01, 0.1, 0.2],
    'max_depth': [3, 5, 7]
}

# Create a Gradient Boosting Regressor model
gb_model = GradientBoostingRegressor(random_state=0)

# Perform grid search cross-validation
grid_search_gb = GridSearchCV(estimator=gb_model, param_grid=param_grid_gb, cv=5, scoring='neg_mean_squared_error')
grid_search_gb.fit(x_train, y_train)

# Print the best hyperparameters
print("Best hyperparameters for Gradient Boosting:", grid_search_gb.best_params_)
```

**Performance Metrics Comparison Report (2 Marks):**

Model	Baseline Metric	Optimized Metric
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RandomForest regression	Not provided (initial metric)	<pre>Best hyperparameters: {'max_depth': 5, 'min_samples_leaf': 4, 'min_samples_split': 2} Best Random Forest R² score: 0.7969384467324911</pre>
Gradient tree boosting	Not provided (initial metric)	<pre>Gradient Boosting R² score: 0.888027251939065 Prediction for [[2023, 7, 26]]: 1.8168061136991318 /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages/sklearn/base.py:439: UserWarning:   warnings.warn(</pre>

**Final Model Selection Justification (2 Marks):**

<b>Final Model</b>	
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Decision tree	Reasoning
	The decision tree was chosen as it given best accuracy without any tuning.