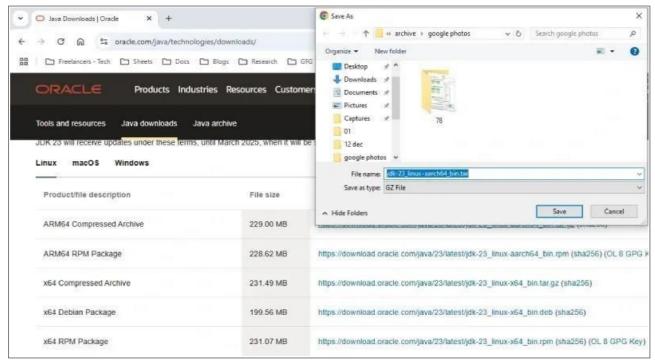
# **INDEX**

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**Practical name**:- Installation and setup (JDK), setup android(SDK), Create android virtual device.

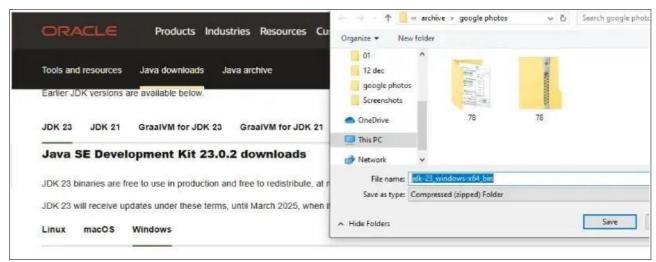
### A] JDK installation and setup:

Step 1: Visit the Official Website: Go to the Official JDK website to download the file.



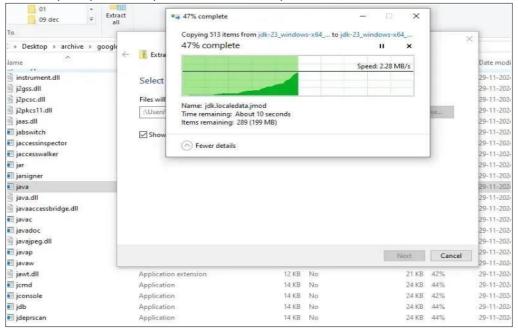
Step 2: Select the Appropriate Version: As of 2025, the latest stable versions are JDK 23 (SE) and

**JDK 21** (LTS). Select the compatible version as per your operating system (Windows, Mac or Linux):

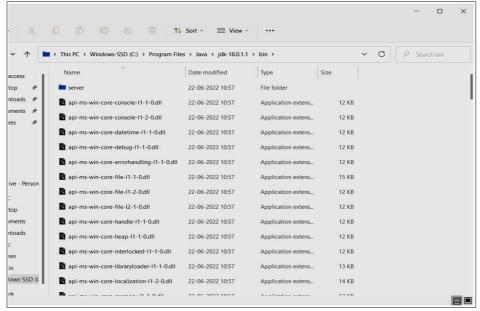


**Step 3:** License & Agreement: Go through all the License and Agreement before downloading (from Oracle website), it will not ask if you'll download it from OpenJDK website.

**Step 4**: Run the Java Development Kit (JDK) Installer: Locate the downloaded .exe file (e.g. jdk-23-windows-x64\_bin.exe) and make the double click to begin the Installation process. Follow the installation wizard prompts to complete the installation process:



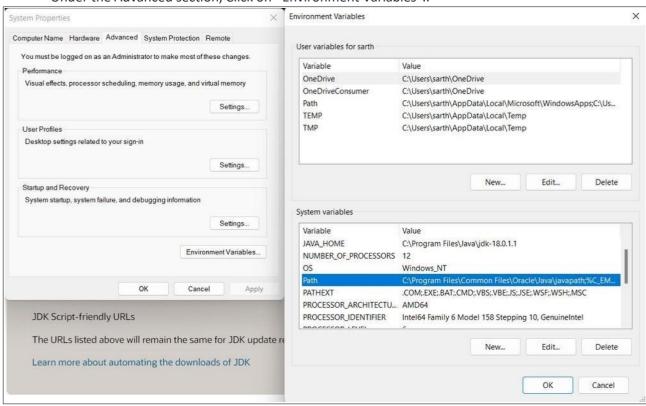
**Step 5:** Setup the Environment Variables: Once the installation gets completed, you need to configure environment variables to notify the system about the directory in which the JDK files are located. Proceed to C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-{YOUR\_JDK\_VERSION} \bin (replace {-} with your JDK version):



To set the Environment Variables, you need to search Environment Variables in the <u>Taskbar</u> and click on "Edit the system environment variables":

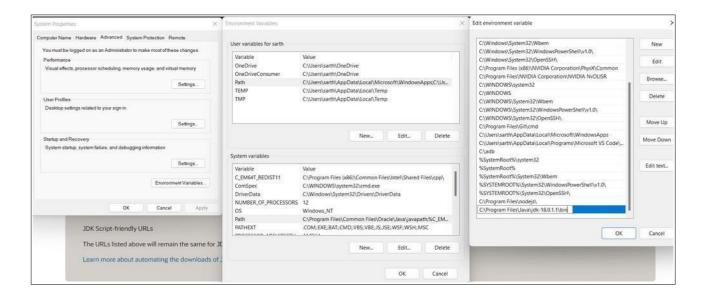
Computer Name	Hardware	Advanced	System Protectio	n Remot	te	
122 8 8	7.5		9	21		
You must be lo	gged on as	an Administr	ator to make most	of these c	hanges.	
Performance						
Visual effects.	processor	scheduling, r	nemory usage, an	d virtual m	emory	
				Se	ettings	
User Profiles						
Desktop settir	ngs related t	to your sign-i	n			
				Se	ettings	
Startup and Re	ecovery					
System startu	p, system fa	ilure, and de	bugging information	n		
				Se	ettings	
				158 V		1
			Env	vironment	Variables	

Under the Advanced section, Click on "Environment Variables".:



Under System variables, select the "Path" variable and click on "Edit". Click on "New"

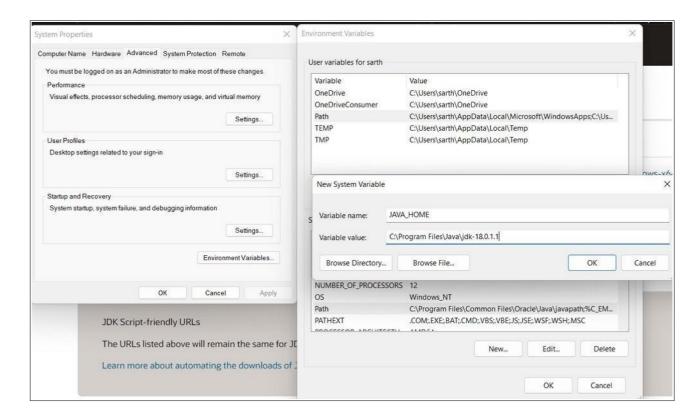
then paste the Path Address i.e. C:\Program Files\Java\jdk{YOUR\_JDK\_VERSION}\bin. Click on "OK":



Now, in the Environment Variables dialogue, under System variables, click on

"New" and then under Variable name: JAVA\_HOME and Variable value: paste address i.e.

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-{YOUR\_JDK\_VERSION}. Click on OK => OK => OK:



**Step 3:** Check the Java Version: *Open Command Prompt and enter the following commands:* 

java -version

javac -version

```
Command Prompt

Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22000.675]

(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\sarth>java -version

java version "18.0.1.1" 2022-04-22

Java(TM) SE Runtime Environment (build 18.0.1.1+2-6)

Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM (build 18.0.1.1+2-6, mixed mode, sharing)

C:\Users\sarth>javac -version

javac 18.0.1.1

C:\Users\sarth>
```

### **B] Setup Android SDK:**

- 1. Android SDK now comes built in with Android's official IDE called "Android Studio".
- 2. Download Android Studio from here.
- 3. After downloading the setup for your respective OS, run the installer and the wizard will guide you through the installation steps.
- 4. You can now run the IDE to create Android apps.

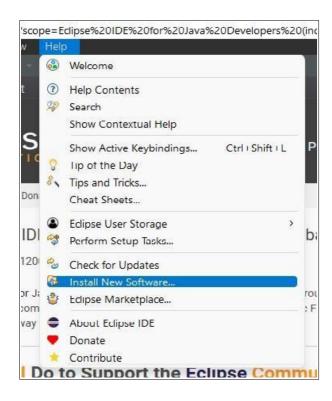
# C] Install Eclipse IDE:

- 1. To install Eclipse IDE, click on Download Eclipse
- 2. Download JDK (Java Development Kit) and Android Studio as well.
- 3. In File Explorer, go to Downloads "Eclipse IDE" will be downloaded.
- 4. Open Eclipse IDE, choose Eclipse IDE for Java Developers and Install.
- 5. Eclipse IDE environment is ready, now it's time to set up Android Development.

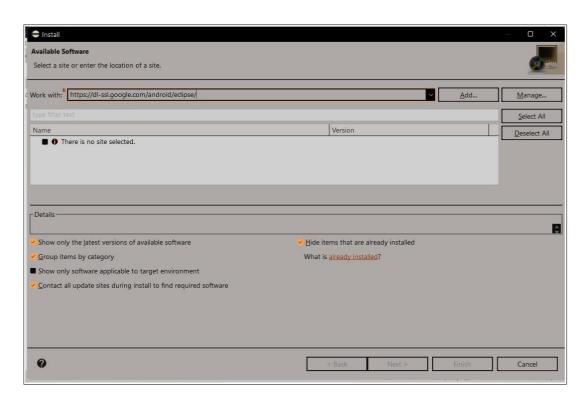
# D] Setup Android Development Tools (ADT):

Step 1: Open Eclipse IDE.

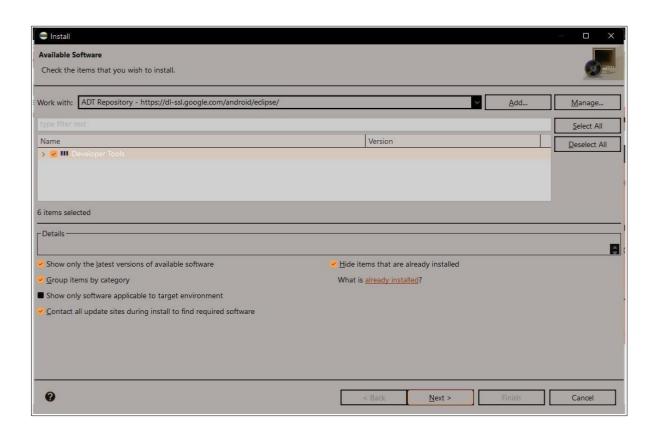
Step 2: Select Help, Click on "Install New Software":



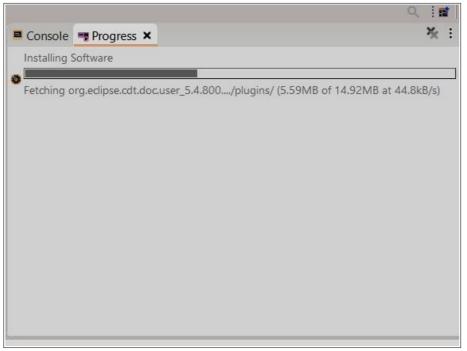
**Step 3:** Type "https://dl-ssl.google.com/android/eclipse/" in the "Work With" section and click on Add. Further, a new Dialog box will appear, type Name – ADT Repository and Click on Add:



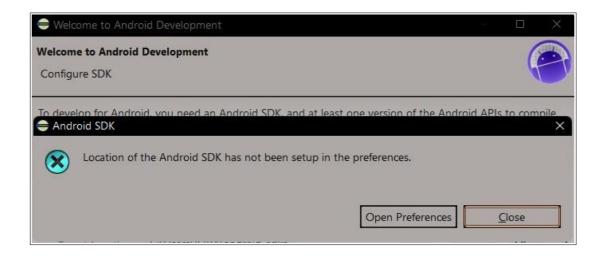
**Step 4:** You can see Developer Tools under Name – tick the box, then click Next. A dialog box will appear, click on Next and then click on Finish. After that, Installation will begin:



The installation will take some time:

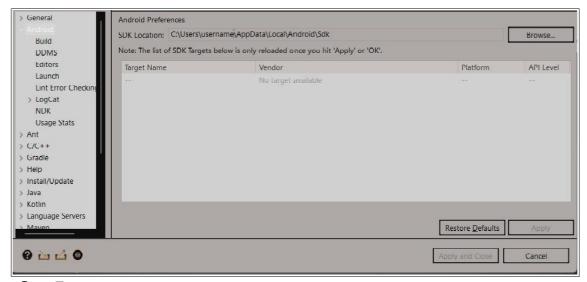


**Step 5:** After the installation is completed, Eclipse will be restarted. After the restart, a dialog box will appear for setting up the Preferences. Click on Open Preferences then Click on Proceed. If the dialog box does not appear then go to Eclipse -> Window -> Preferences:



**Step 6:** Browse the SDK Location of Android (C:\Program Files\Android\androidsdk) and Click Apply:

**Note:** SDK Path is also present in Android Studio -> Tools -> SDK Manager -> Copy the Android SDK Location path and paste it here:



**Step 7:** Click on Install new SDK then Next. Another dialog box will appear, Accept all three packages and Click on Install:

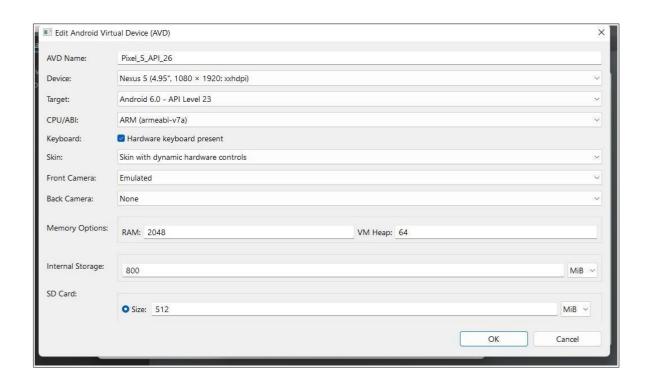


After installation of packages, SDK Manager will appear for API Level Build Tools and System Images installation. Click on Install.

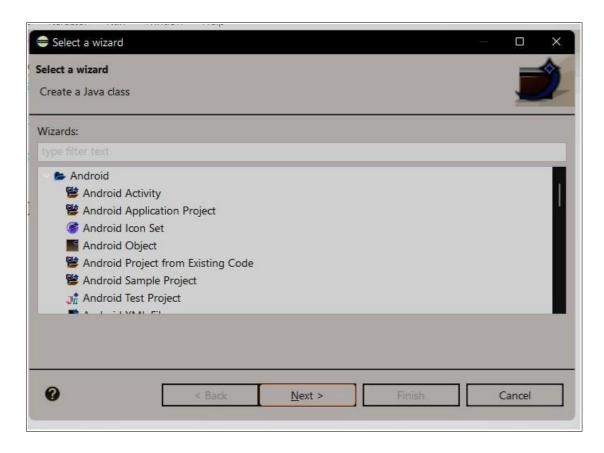
**Step 8**: After installation is completed, Go to Eclipse then Select Window then Click on Android Virtual Device Manager. A dialog box will appear, Select existing AVD and Click on Edit:



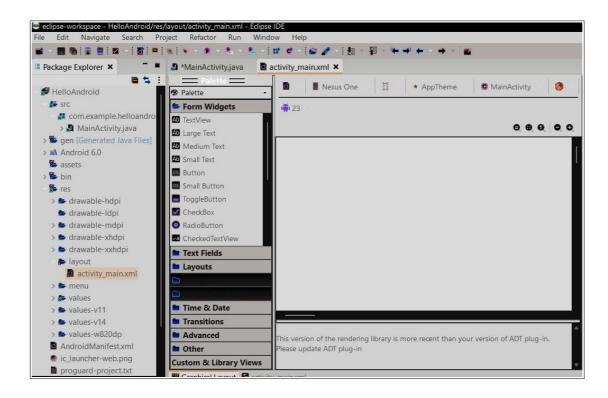
Fill in all the details as per the below image. Click OK.



**Step 9:** To create an android application, Select File -> New -> Other, and then the below dialog box will appear Select Android -> Android Application Project then Click on Next. Follow the steps and then click on Finish:

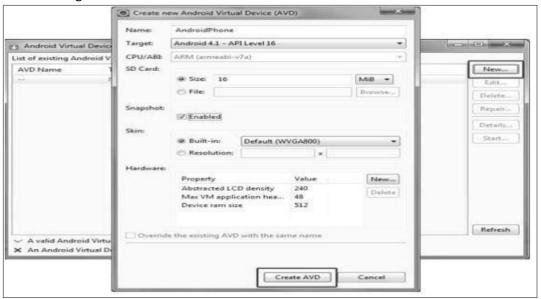


**Step 10:** Eclipse IDE setup is completed for Android Application Development:



### E] Create Android Virtual Device (AVD):

- 1. To test your Android applications you will need a virtual Android device. So before we start writing our code, let us create an Android virtual device.
- 2. Launch Android AVD Manager using Eclipse menu options Window > AVD Manager> which will launch Android AVD Manager.
- 3. Use New button to create a new Android Virtual Device and enter the following information, before clicking Create AVD button:



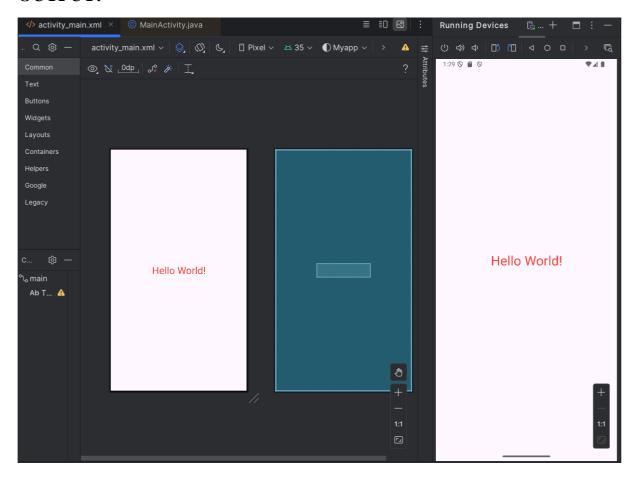
4. If your AVD is created successfully it means your environment is ready for Android application developm

**Practical name:-** Create "hello world" application. That will display "hello world" in middle Of the screen using Textview widget in the red color.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Hello World!"
    android:textColor="#F44336"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:textAlignment="center"
    app:layout_constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintStart_toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
```

</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>

### **OUTPUT:-**

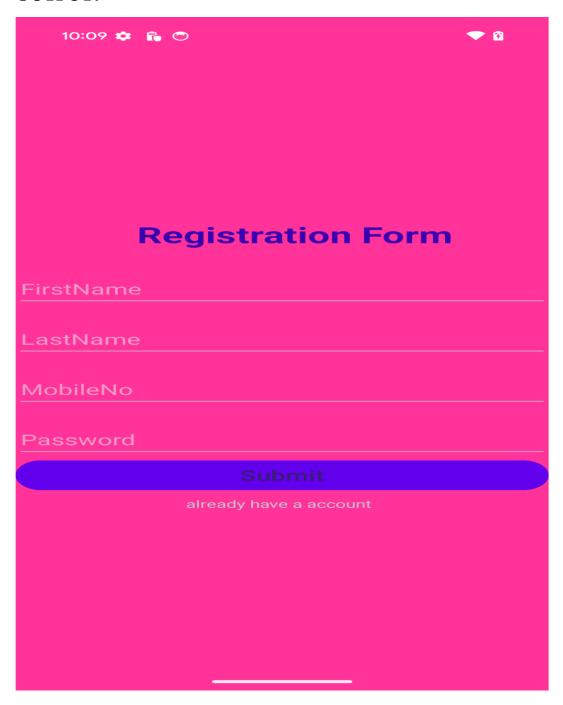


**Practical Name:-** create a Registration page to demonstrate of Basic widgets available in android.

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:background="#ff3399"
  android:gravity="center"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/register form"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Registration Form"
    android:layout marginLeft="10dp"
    android:padding="10dp"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:textColor="@color/design_default_color_primary_dark"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/firstname"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="FirstName"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/lastname"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="LastName"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/mobile"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:hint="MobileNo"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="Password"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp"/>
  <Button
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:id="@+id/next"
    android:text="Submit"
    android:textSize="20dp"
    android:backgroundTint="@color/design_default_color_primary"
    />
  <LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:gravity="center">
    <TextView
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:text="already have a account"/>
    <TextView
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"
      android:paddingTop="10dp"
      android:paddingLeft="5dp"
      android:textColor="@color/design_default_color_primary"
      />
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

# **OUTPUT:-**



**Practical Name**:- create sample application with login module(check username and password) on successful login, change TextView "Login Successful" and on failing login, alert user using Toast "Login Fail".

```
mainActivity.java File
package com.example.loginapp;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText usname;
  EditText psword;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    usname = findViewById(R.id.user_name);
    psword = findViewById(R.id.pass_word);
    Button myButton = findViewById(R.id.next);
    myButton.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
       @Override
       public void onClick(View v) {
         if((usname.getText().toString().equals("user@gmail.com")) &&
(psword.getText().toString().equals("12345")))
           Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"Login Successful!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
         else
           Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "Login Failed!", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show();
```

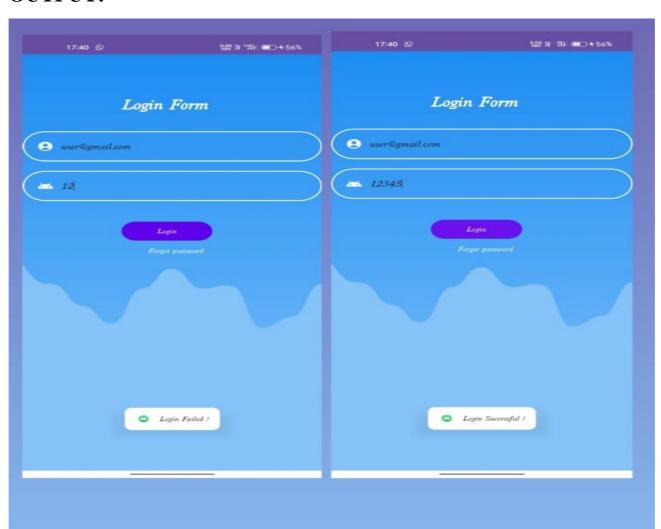
```
}
    });
  }
}
activity_main.xml File
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:background="@drawable/img_2"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/lgform"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Login Form"
    android:textSize="30sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:textColor="@color/white"
    android:layout_marginLeft="120dp"
    android:padding="20dp"
    android:layout_marginTop="70dp"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/user_name"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

android:layout\_height="wrap\_content"

```
android:hint="Username"
  android:textColorHint="@color/white"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
  android:padding="20dp"
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/baseline_account_circle_24"
  android:drawablePadding="10dp"
  android:background="@drawable/input_bg"/>
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/pass_word"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:hint="Password"
  android:textColorHint="@color/white"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
  android:padding="20dp"
  android:drawableLeft="@drawable/baseline_android_24"
  android:drawablePadding="10dp"
  android:background="@drawable/input_bg"/>
<Button
  android:id="@+id/next"
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="Login"
  android:backgroundTint="@color/design_default_color_primary"
  android:layout_marginTop="40dp"
  android:paddingLeft="50dp"
  android:paddingRight="50dp"
  android:layout_marginLeft="140dp"/>
<LinearLayout
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:orientation="horizontal"
  android:gravity="center">
```

```
<TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Forgot password"
    android:layout_marginLeft="10dp"
    android:textColor="@color/white"/>
    <TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:paddingTop="20dp"/>
    </LinearLayout>
```

# **OUTPUT:-**



Practical Name:- create an application for demonstrate of scroll view in android.

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.scrollview;
import android.os.Bundle;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    ViewCompat.setOnApplyWindowInsetsListener(findViewById(R.id.main), (v, insets) -> {
       Insets systemBars = insets.getInsets(WindowInsetsCompat.Type.systemBars());
       v.setPadding(systemBars.left, systemBars.top, systemBars.right, systemBars.bottom);
       return insets:
     });
}
```

### activity\_main.xml File

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<ScrollView xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   android:id="@+id/main"
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"</pre>
```

```
android:background="#b3fcea"
 tools:context=".MainActivity">
<RelativeLayout
   android:layout_width="match_parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:layout_marginBottom="10sp"
   android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
   android:layout_marginStart="10sp"
   android:layout_marginEnd="10sp">
   <LinearLayout
     android:orientation="vertical"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout_height="match_parent">
     <EditText
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:text="Scroll View"
        android:textSize="25sp"
       android:textStyle="bold"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:layout_marginTop="20sp"
        android:layout_marginBottom="20sp"/>
     <Button
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="1"
       android:textColor="#ffffff"
       android:textAlignment="center"
       android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
     <Button
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
```

```
android:text="2"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="3"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="4"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="5"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="6"
```

```
android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="7"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="8"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="9"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="10"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="11"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="12"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="13"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="14"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
```

```
android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="15"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="16"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="17"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="18"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
```

```
android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="19"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="20"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="21"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
  android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
<Button
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="22"
  android:textColor="#ffffff"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:textAlignment="center"
```

```
android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
     <Button
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:text="23"
        android:textColor="#ffffff"
       android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:background="@color/design_default_color_primary"/>
     <TextView
        android:layout_width="match_parent"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textColor="@color/black"
        android:text="24"
        android:layout_marginBottom="10sp"
        android:textAlignment="center"
        android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
        tools:ignore="Hardcodedtext"/>
   </LinearLayout>
 </RelativeLayout>
</ScrollView>
```

# **OUTPUT:-**

18:44		0.25 Vo +4911  52%
	Scroll View	
	1	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10	
	11	
	12	
	13	
	14	

}

**Practical name:-**Create login application where you will have to validate username and password till the & username and password is not validated, login button should remain disabled.

```
MainActivity.java:
package com.example.disabledlogin;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.text.Editable;
import android.text.TextWatcher;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  private EditText edittextUN;
  private EditText edittextPass;
  private Button btnLog;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    edittextUN = findViewById(R.id.edittxt_Username);
    edittextPass = findViewById(R.id.edittxt_Password);
    btnLog = findViewById(R.id.button_Login);
    edittextUN.addTextChangedListener(loginTextWatcher);
    edittextPass.addTextChangedListener(loginTextWatcher);
  }
  private final TextWatcher loginTextWatcher = new TextWatcher() {
    @Override
    public void beforeTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int count, int after) {
    @Override
    public void onTextChanged(CharSequence s, int start, int before, int count) {
      String usernameInput = edittextUN.getText().toString();
      String passwordInput = edittextPass.getText().toString();
      btnLog.setEnabled(!usernameInput.isEmpty() && !passwordInput.isEmpty());
    }
    @Override
    public void afterTextChanged(Editable s) {
 };
```

#### activity\_main.xml:

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:layout margin="20dp"
  android:layout gravity="center horizontal"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="15dp"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/edittxt Username"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout_marginTop="70dp"
    android:autofillHints=""
    android:hint="@string/username"
    android:inputType="text"
    android:textColorHint="#78909C"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    tools:ignore="VisualLineTextFieldSize,VisualLintTextFieldSize" />
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/edittxt Password"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="@string/password"
    android:importantForAutofill="no"
    android:inputType="textPassword"
    android:textColorHint="#78909C"
    android:textSize="20sp"
    tools:ignore="VisualLintTextFieldSize" />
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/button Login"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout gravity="center"
    android:enabled="true"
    android:text="@string/login"
    android:textSize="30sp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

### strings.xml:

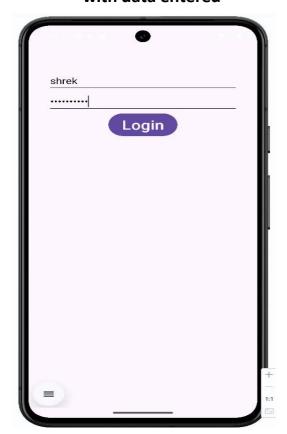
```
<resources>
    <string name="app_name">Disabled Login</string>
    <string name="username">Username</string>
    <string name="password">Password</string>
    <string name="login">Login</string>
    </resources>
```

### **OUTPUT:-**

# without data entered



### with data entered



Practical Name:-create a application for calculator

### MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.calculator;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity implements View.OnClickListener {
  Button buttonAdd, buttonSub, buttonMul, buttonDiv;
  EditText EditTextN1, EditTextN2;
  TextView textView;
  int num1, num2;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    buttonAdd = findViewById(R.id.btn_add);
    buttonSub = findViewById(R.id.btn_sub);
    buttonMul = findViewById(R.id.btn_mul);
    buttonDiv = findViewById(R.id.btn_div);
    EditTextN1 = findViewById(R.id.number1);
    EditTextN2 = findViewById(R.id.number2);
    textView = findViewById(R.id.answer);
```

```
buttonAdd.setOnClickListener(this);
  buttonSub.setOnClickListener(this);
  buttonMul.setOnClickListener(this);
  buttonDiv.setOnClickListener(this);
}
public int getIntFromEditText(EditText editText){
  if (editText.getText().toString().equals(""))
  {
    Toast.makeText(this,"Enter Number",Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    return 0;
  }
  else
  {
  return Integer.parseInt(editText.getText().toString());
  }
}
@Override
public void onClick(View view) {
  num1 = getIntFromEditText(EditTextN1);
  num2 = getIntFromEditText(EditTextN2);
  switch (view.getId()){
    case R.id.btn_add:
       textView.setText("Answer = " + (num1 + num2));
       break;
    case R.id.btn_sub:
       textView.setText("Answer = " + (num1 - num2));
       break;
    case R.id.btn_mul:
       textView.setText("Answer = " + (num1 * num2));
       break;
    case R.id.btn_div:
       textView.setText("Answer = " + ((float) num1 / (float) num2));
       break;
```

```
}
  }
}
activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="20dp"
  tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Simple Calculator"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:textSize="30sp"
    android:layout_marginTop="30sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"/>
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/number1"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_marginTop="30sp"
    android:hint="Enter First Number"
    android:inputType="number"
    android:minHeight="48dp" />
  <EditText
    android:id="@+id/number2"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:layout_marginTop="10sp"
  android:hint="Enter Second Number"
  android:inputType="number"
  android:minHeight="48dp" />
<LinearLayout
  android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
  android:orientation="horizontal"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_add"
    android:text="+"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_sub"
    android:text="-"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/btn_mul"
    android:text="x"
    android:textSize="30dp"
    android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  <Button
```

```
android:id="@+id/btn_div"
      android:text="/"
      android:textSize="30dp"
      android:layout_marginEnd="5dp"
      android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
  </LinearLayout>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/answer"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_gravity="center"
    android:textSize="30sp"
    android:textStyle="bold"
    android:layout_marginTop="30dp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

## **OUTPUT:-**



### Practical no:- 8

**Practical name:-** Demonstrate use of ScrollView.

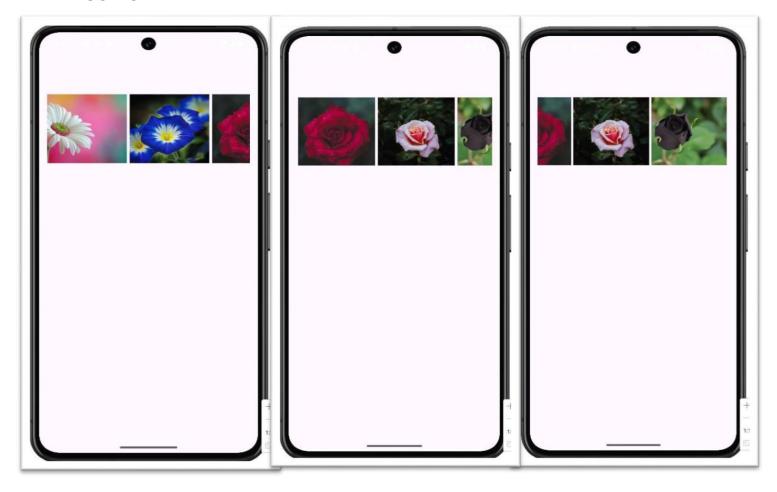
#### Horizontal ScrollView:

### MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.horizontalscrollview;
 import android.os.Bundle;
 import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
 public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
   @Override
   protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
   }
 }
activity_main.xml:
 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
 <LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
   xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
   xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
   android:id="@+id/main"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout_height="match_parent"
   android:orientation="vertical"
   android:padding="15dp"
   tools:context=".MainActivity">
   < Horizontal Scroll View
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout height="wrap content"
     tools:ignore="SpeakableTextPresentCheck,UselessParent">
     <LinearLayout
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout height="match parent"
        android:orientation="horizontal"
       tools:ignore="VisualLintBounds">
       <ImageView
          android:layout_width="150dp"
          android:layout height="150dp"
```

```
android:layout marginTop="120dp"
        android:layout marginEnd="5dp"
        android:scaleType="centerCrop"
        android:src="@drawable/image1"
        tools:ignore="ContentDescription,ImageContrastCheck" />
      <ImageView
       android:layout width="150dp"
       android:layout height="150dp"
       android:layout marginEnd="5dp"
       android:layout marginTop="120dp"
       android:scaleType="centerCrop"
       android:src="@drawable/image2" tools:ignore="ContentDescription"/>
      <ImageView
        android:layout width="150dp"
        android:layout height="150dp"
        android:layout_marginTop="120dp"
        android:layout marginEnd="5dp"
        android:scaleType="centerCrop"
        android:src="@drawable/image3"
        tools:ignore="ContentDescription" />
      <ImageView
        android:layout_width="150dp"
        android:layout height="150dp"
        android:layout marginEnd="5dp"
        android:layout marginTop="120dp"
        android:scaleType="centerCrop"
        android:src="@drawable/image4"
        tools:ignore="ContentDescription" />
      <ImageView
        android:layout width="150dp"
        android:layout_height="150dp"
        android:layout marginRight="5dp"
        android:layout marginTop="120dp"
        android:scaleType="centerCrop"
        android:src="@drawable/image5"
        tools:ignore="ContentDescription,RtlHardcoded" />
    </LinearLayout>
  </HorizontalScrollView>
</LinearLayout>
```

# OUTPUT:-



### Practical no:- 9

Practical name: - Demonstrate use of intent in android.

## MainActivity.java

```
package com.example.intent;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.activity.EdgeToEdge;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
import androidx.core.graphics.Insets;
import androidx.core.view.ViewCompat;
import androidx.core.view.WindowInsetsCompat;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  EditText editTextSubject, editTextContent, editTextToEmail;
  Button button:
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    EdgeToEdge.enable(this);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    button = findViewById(R.id.btnSend);
    editTextSubject = findViewById(R.id.subject);
    editTextContent = findViewById(R.id.content);
    editTextToEmail = findViewById(R.id.to_email);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
       public void onClick(View view) {
         String subject, content, to_email;
         subject = editTextSubject.getText().toString();
         content = editTextContent.getText().toString();
         to_email = editTextToEmail.getText().toString();
         if(subject.equals("") && content.equals("") && to_email.equals("")){
           Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "All fields are required",
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
         }else{
           sendEmail(subject, content, to_email);
         }
       }
     });
  }
  public void sendEmail(String subject, String content, String to_email){
    Intent intent = new Intent(Intent.ACTION_SEND);
    intent.putExtra(Intent.EXTRA_EMAIL, new String[]{to_email});
    intent.putExtra(Intent.EXTRA_SUBJECT, subject);
    intent.putExtra(Intent.EXTRA_TEXT, content);
    intent.setType("message/rfc822");
    startActivity(Intent.createChooser(intent, "Choose an Email Client"));
  }
}
activiy_main.xml file
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
```

```
android:orientation="vertical"
android:gravity="center"
android:padding="20dp"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
<TextView
  android:layout_width="wrap_content"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:text="Compose Email"
  android:textSize="25sp"
  android:textStyle="bold"
  android:layout_marginBottom="20dp"/>
<EditText
  android:layout_width="125dp"
  android:layout_height="95dp"
  android:background="@drawable/img"
  android:minWidth="10dp"
  android:minHeight="10dp" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/subject"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:hint="Enter Subject"
  android:minHeight="48dp" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/content"
  android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:hint="Enter Content"
  android:minHeight="48dp" />
<EditText
  android:id="@+id/to_email"
```

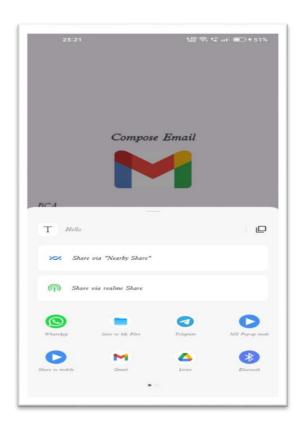
```
android:layout_marginTop="20dp"
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
android:hint="Enter to Email "
android:minHeight="48dp"
tools:ignore="Autofill" />

<Button
android:id="@+id/btnSend"
android:text="SEND EMAIL"
android:layout_marginTop="30dp"
android:layout_width="wrap_content"
android:layout_height="wrap_content"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

### **OUTPUT:**







#### Practical no:- 10

Practical name:- Create application to demonstrate menu option.

# I) Options Menu:

```
MainActivity.java
```

```
package com.example.menuoptions;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.annotation.NonNull;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
 }
  @Override
  public boolean onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu) {
    getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.menu, menu);
    return true;
 }
  @Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(@NonNull MenuItem item) {
    int id = item.getItemId();
    if (id == R.id.item1) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Item 1 selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    } else if (id == R.id.item2) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Item 2 selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
    } else if (id == R.id.item3) {
      Toast.makeText(this, "Item 3 selected", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
      return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
    }
    return true;
  }
}
```

### activity\_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools" android:id="@+id/main"
android:layout width="match parent" android:layout height="match parent"
tools:context=".MainActivity">
  <TextView
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="Hello World!"
    app:layout constraintBottom_toBottomOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintEnd_toEndOf="parent"
    app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
    app:layout_constraintTop_toTopOf="parent" />
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
menu.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
  <item
    android:title="@string/item1"
    android:id="@+id/item1"/>
  <item
    android:title="@string/item2"
    android:id="@+id/item2"/>
  <item
    android:title="@string/item3"
    android:id="@+id/item3"/>
</menu>
    strings.xml:
<resources>
  <string name="app name">MenuOptions</string>
  <string name="item1">Item 1</string>
  <string name="item2">Item 2</string>
  <string name="item3">Item 3</string>
</resources>
```

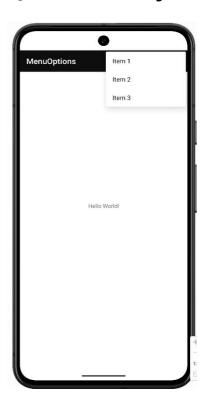
#### themes.xml:

### **OUTPUT:-**

#### a] Homepage:



# b] After clicking Menu button:



c] After clicking one of the menu buttons:



# II)Popup Menu:

### MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.popup menu;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import android.widget.PopupMenu;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  Button button;
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    button = findViewById(R.id.button);
    button.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
      @Override
      public void onClick(View view) {
        PopupMenu popupMenu = new PopupMenu(MainActivity.this, button);
        popupMenu.getMenuInflater().inflate(R.menu.popup_menu,
popupMenu.getMenu());
        popupMenu.setOnMenuItemClickListener(new
PopupMenu.OnMenuItemClickListener() {
          @Override
          public boolean onMenuItemClick(MenuItem menuItem) {
            Toast.makeText(MainActivity.this, "You Clicked " + menuItem.getTitle(),
Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
            return true;
          }
        });
        popupMenu.show();
      }
    });
 }
}
```

#### a] activity\_main.xml:

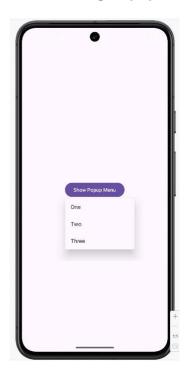
```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</pre>
 xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
 xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"android:id="@+id/main"
 android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent" android:gravity="center"
 android:orientation="vertical">
 <Button
    android:id="@+id/button"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/show_popup_menu"/>
</LinearLayout>
b] popup menu.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
 <item android:id="@+id/one" android:title="@string/one" />
 <item android:id="@+id/two" android:title="@string/two" />
 <item android:id="@+id/three" android:title="@string/three" />
</menu>
c] strings.xml:
<resources>
 <string name="app_name">POPUP_MENU</string>
 <string name="show_popup_menu">Show Popup Menu</string>
 <string name="one">One</string>
  <string name="two">Two</string>
  <string name="three">Three</string>
</resources>
```

# OUTPUT:-

### Homepage:



# After clicking Popup-Menu button:



After clicking one of the menu buttons:



## II)Context Menu:

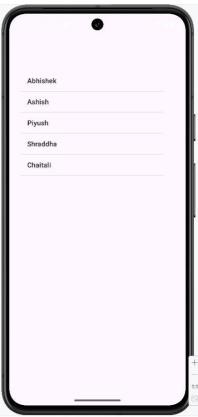
#### a] MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.contextmenu;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.ContextMenu;
import android.view.MenuInflater;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.ListView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
  ListView listView;
  String contacts[]={"Abhishek","Ashish","Piyush","Shraddha","Chaitali"};
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
    listView=(ListView)findViewById(R.id.listView);
    ArrayAdapter<String> adapter= new ArrayAdapter<>(this,
android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, contacts);
    listView.setAdapter(adapter);
    registerForContextMenu(listView);
 }
  @Override
  public void onCreateContextMenu(ContextMenu menu, View v,
ContextMenu.ContextMenuInfo menuInfo) {
    super.onCreateContextMenu(menu, v, menuInfo);
    MenuInflater inflater = getMenuInflater();
    inflater.inflate(R.menu.mainmenu, menu);
    menu.setHeaderTitle("Select The Action");
  }
  @Override
  public boolean onContextItemSelected(MenuItem item){
    if(item.getItemId()==R.id.call) {
      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(), "calling code",
Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
    else if(item.getItemId()==R.id.sms){
      Toast.makeText(getApplicationContext(),"sending sms
code",Toast.LENGTH LONG).show();
    }else{
```

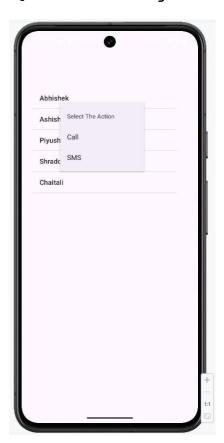
```
return false;
     }
     return true;
  }
}
activity_main.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout</p>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
  android:id="@+id/main"
   android:layout width="match parent"
   android:layout height="match parent"
  tools:context=".MainActivity"
  tools:ignore="VisualLintBounds">
  <ListView
     android:id="@+id/listView"
     android:layout width="334dp"
     android:layout_height="441dp"
     android:layout marginStart="8dp"
     android:layout_marginTop="132dp"
     android:layout_marginEnd="8dp"
     app:layout constraintEnd toEndOf="parent"
     app:layout constraintHorizontal bias="0.295"
     app:layout constraintStart toStartOf="parent"
     app:layout constraintTop toTopOf="parent"/>
</androidx.constraintlayout.widget.ConstraintLayout>
mainmenu.xml:
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<menu xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android">
   <item
     android:id="@+id/call"
     android:title="@string/call"/>
  <item android:id="@+id/sms"
     android:title="@string/sms"/>
</menu>
strings.xml:
<resources>
   <string name="app name">ContextMenu</string>
   <string name="call">Call</string>
   <string name="sms">SMS</string>
 </resources>
```

# **OUTPUT:**

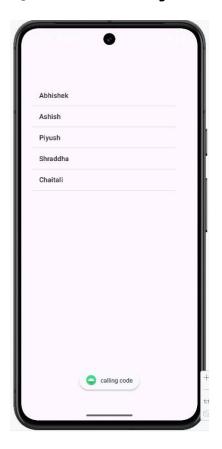
## a] Homepage:

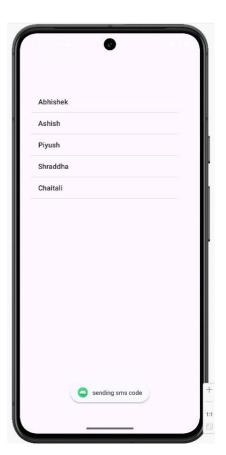


b] After clicking Contex-Menu button:



c] After clicking one of the menu buttons:





Practical name: - Create an application to demonstrate progress bar.

#### MainActivity.java:

```
package com.example.progress bar;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.app.ProgressDialog;
import android.os.Handler;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity
{
Button btnStartProgress;
ProgressDialog progressBar;
private int progressBarStatus = 0;
private Handler progressBarHandler = new Handler();
private long fileSize = 0;
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
{ super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main);
addListenerOnButtonClick();
}
public void addListenerOnButtonClick()
{ btnStartProgress = findViewById(R.id.button1);
btnStartProgress.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener()
{ @Override
public void onClick(View v) {
progressBar = new ProgressDialog(MainActivity.this);
progressBar.setCancelable(true);
progressBar.setMessage("File downloading. .....");
progressBar.setProgressStyle(ProgressDialog.STYLE_HORIZONTAL);
progressBar.setProgress(0);
progressBar.setMax(100);
progressBar.show();
progressBarStatus = 0;
fileSize = 0;
new Thread(new Runnable() { @Override
public void run() {
while (progressBarStatus < 100)
{ progressBarStatus = doOperation();
try {
```

```
Thread.sleep(1000);
     } catch (InterruptedException e) { e.printStackTrace();
     }
      progressBarHandler.post(new Runnable()
      { @Override
      public void run()
      { progressBar.setProgress(progressBarStatus);
     }
});
     }
     if (progressBarStatus >= 100) { try {
     Thread.sleep(1000);
     } catch (InterruptedException e) { e.printStackTrace();
     }
      progressBar.dismiss();
     }
     }
     }).start();
     }
     });
     }public int doOperation() { if (fileSize < 10000) {
     fileSize += 1000;
     return (int) ((fileSize / 10000.0) * 100);
     }
     return 100;
     }
     }
     activity_main.xml:
     <?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
     <RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"</p>
     xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
     xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
     android:id="@+id/main" android:layout width="match parent"
     android:layout_height="match_parent" tools:context=".MainActivity">
      <Button android:id="@+id/button1"
     android:layout_width="wrap_content"
      android:layout height="wrap content"
      android:layout alignParentTop="true"
      android:layout centerHorizontal="true"
```

android:layout\_marginTop="116dp"
android:text="@string/download\_file"/>
</RelativeLayout>

### strings.xml:

<resources>

<string name="app\_name">Progress\_Bar</string>

<string name="download\_file">Download File</string>

</resources>

### **OUTPUT:-**



a] Homepage:



b] After clicking the download button: