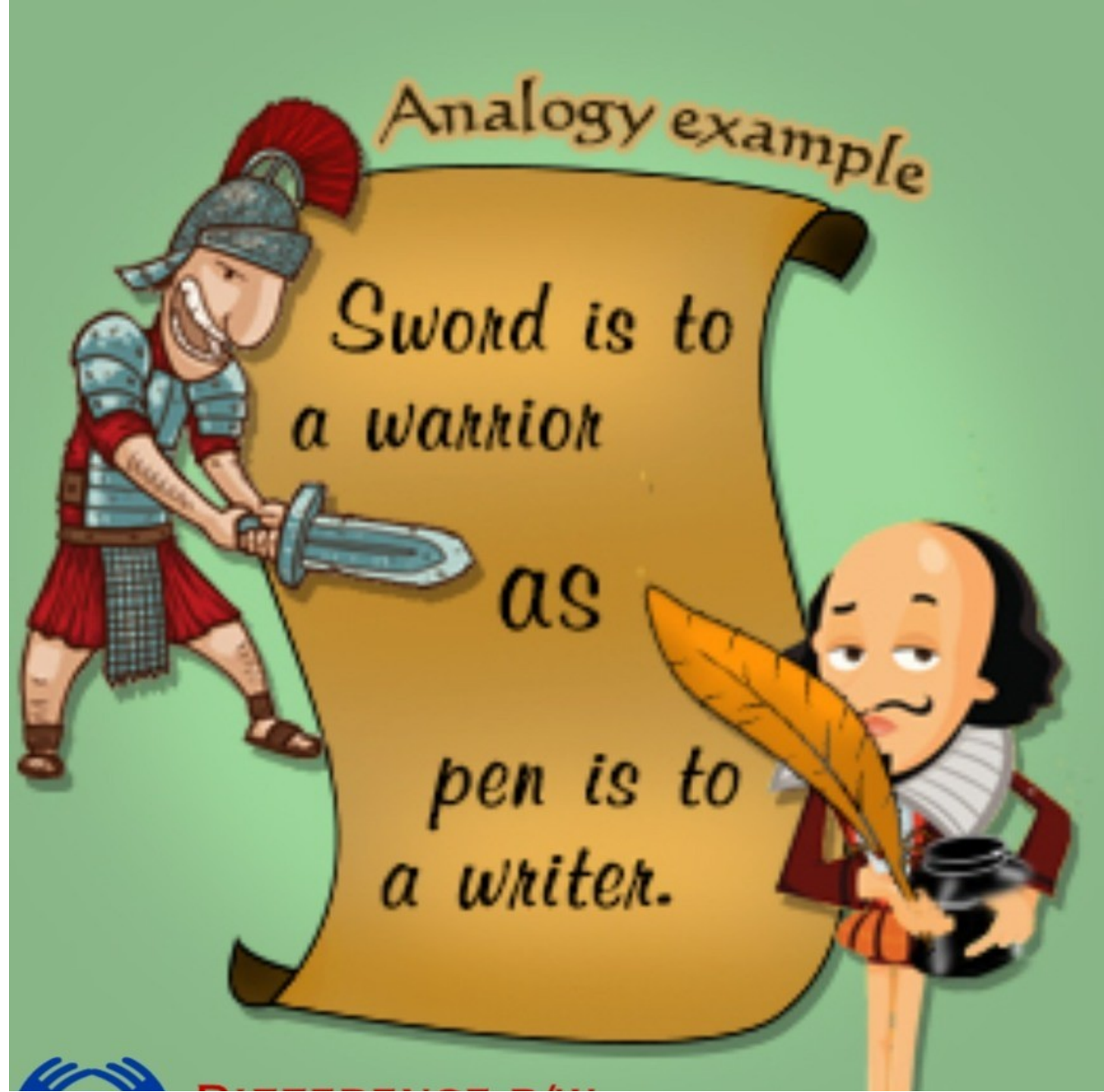




ANALOGY

WHAT IS ANALOGY?

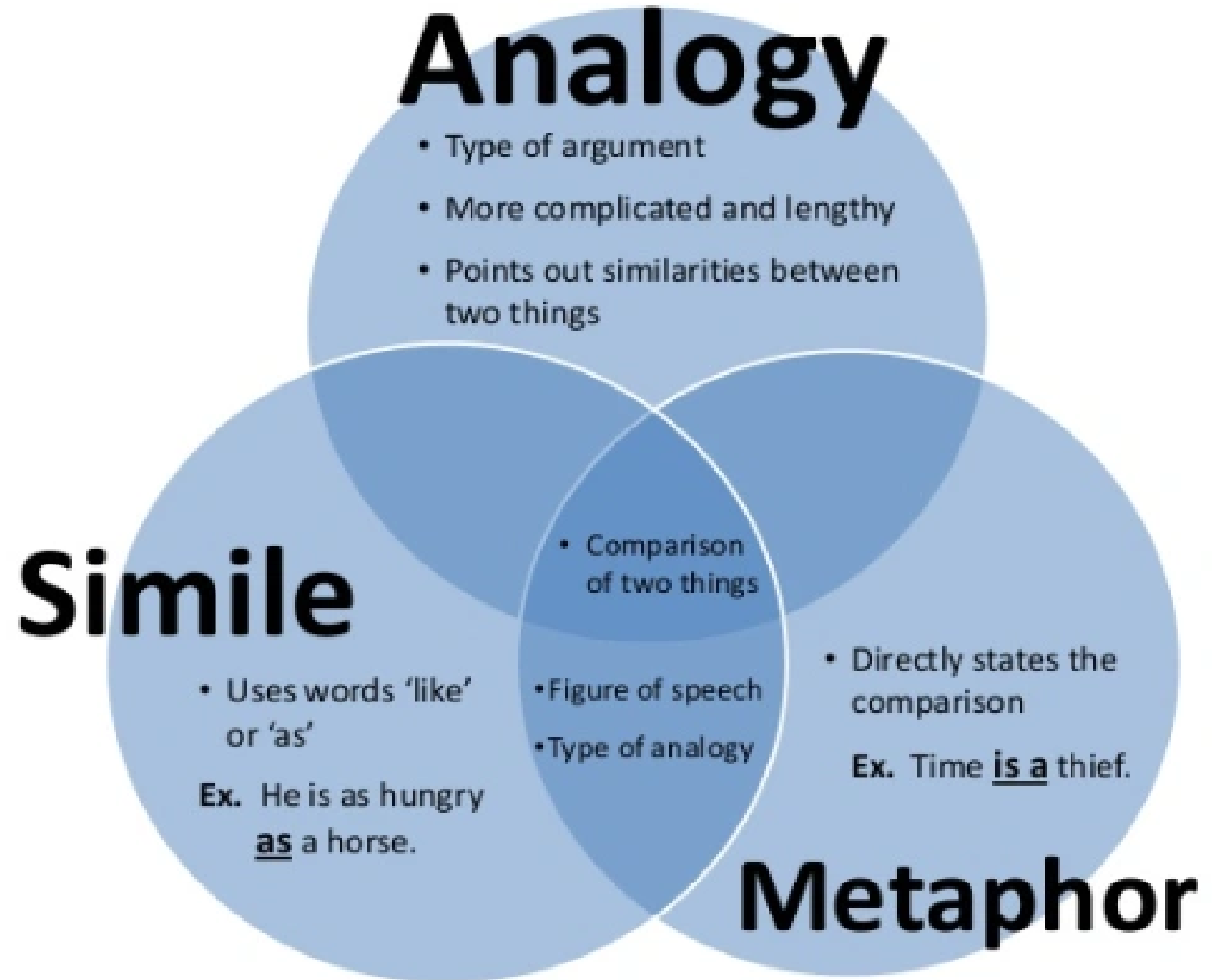




What is analogy?

- Analogy is the parallel comparison between two different things.
 - It is a common question asked for almost all the placement as well as competitive examinations.
 - It mainly test your,
 - Strength of vocabulary
 - Logical thinking ability.
 - Ability to recognize parallel construction.
-

Difference between analogy, simile and metaphor



ANALOGY CONSTRUCTION

- E.g. FIND:LOCATE :: LOSE:MISPLACE

Here, colon(:) stands for “is related to”

And double colon (::) stands for “in the same way that”

Find is related to locate in the same way lose is related to misplace

Types of Analogy

- Synonyms or antonyms
- A part of the whole
- A member of the category that contains it
- Cause to effect or effect to cause
- Varying degrees of a quality or quantity
- Object to its function
- Characteristics etc.

Examples

- Infant: Baby :: Grown Up: _____?
- Big : Small :: Full: _____?
- Wheel : Car :: Branch: _____?
- Apple : Fruit :: Carrot :: _____?
- Sliver: Pain :: Heat :: _____?
- Warm: Hot :: Cool: _____?
- Truck : Transport :: Oven: _____?



**Strategies to
find the
answers**



**1.Find the
bridge and
nail the
bridge.**




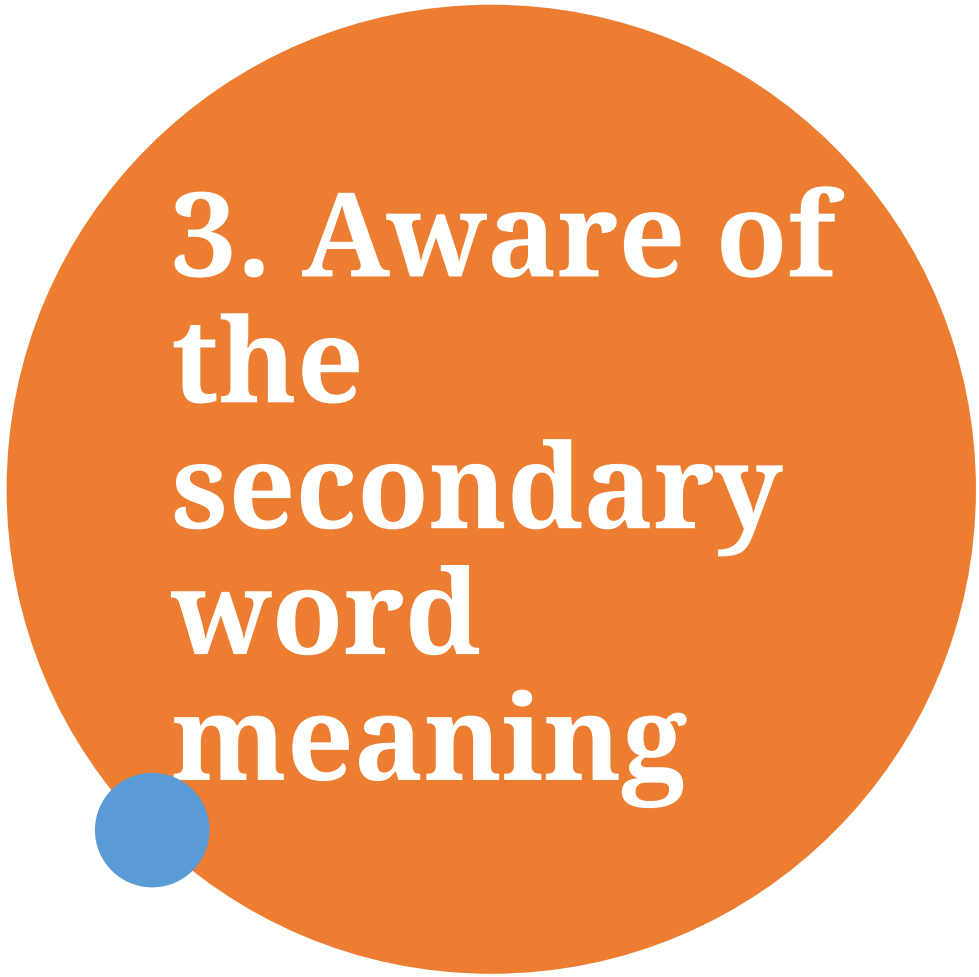
Philately : Stamps ::_____?

- Cartography : Maps
- Geriatrics : Ailments
- Numismatics: Coins
- Botany : Leaves




2. Be specific

- 
- **Pseudopod :Amoeba::_____?**
 - a)Branch : Tree
 - b)Tentacles: Octopus
 - c)Shell : Snail
 - D)Tail : Lizard



3. Aware of the secondary word meaning

Pan: Camera:: ?

- a) Twist : Doorknob
 - b) Tune: Radio
 - c) Charge: Battery
 - d) Flip : Mirror
- 



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

Electricity: Wire::_____?

- Car: highway
- River: bank
- Light: bulb
- Fluid :pipe



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

Benevolence : Charity ::

Malevolence : ?

Good

Harm

Generous

Effection



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

**Extravagance: Expenditure::
_____?**

bias : judgment

exaggeration: deception

inducement: invitation

loquaciousness: talk



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

**Archaeologist: Archaeology ::
Ornithologist : ?**

- Islands
- Mediators
- Aquatic
- Birds



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

Genuine: Authentic:: Mirage: ____

Reflection

Hide Out

Image

Illusion



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

**Conductor is to Orchestra as Director
is to:**

Scene

Cast

Stage

Actor



ANALOGY QUESTIONS

Dismay: Joy:: Tend: _____

Regret

Ignore

Negligible

Spoil