

# CHARMM-GUI

Effective Simulation Input Generator and More

CHARMM is a versatile program for atomic-level simulation of many-particle systems, particularly macromolecules of biological interest. - M. Karplus

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## CHARMM-GUI

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Since its original development in 2006, CHARMM-GUI has proven to be an ideal web-based platform to interactively build complex systems and prepare their inputs with well-established and reproducible simulation protocols for state-of-the-art biomolecular simulations using widely used simulation packages such as CHARMM, NAMD, GROMACS, AMBER, GENESIS, LAMMPS, Desmond, and OpenMM. The CHARMM-GUI development project has been widely adopted for various purposes and now contains a number of different modules designed to set up a broad range of biomolecular simulation systems in [Input Generator](#). Many original modules were developed as an in-house effort, but we have established close collaborations with the developers of CHARMM and other MD simulation packages for addition of newer modules.

Our philosophy in CHARMM-GUI development is less about providing the nuts and bolts of molecular modeling, but instead focused on helping users to achieve a task, such as building a membrane system or solvating a protein, by providing a streamlined interface. This design principle helps us to think of the workflow critically when designing the interface, which leads CHARMM-GUI to be accessible to users with little experience in modeling tools and remains useful to experts, especially for batch generation of systems. CHARMM-GUI has been used by many researchers, and it is a well-recognized tool in the biomolecular modeling and simulation communities (see [Google Scholar Citations](#)).

The CHARMM-GUI development project is still ongoing. These functionalities are not only based on requests from general users and developers, but also on an emerging need for a unified platform to prepare and execute various advanced simulation approaches that have been developed and will be developed by many developers in diverse simulation communities and packages. CHARMM-GUI will continue to help expert and non-expert researchers from a broader range of the modeling and simulation community to build the complex biomolecular systems of their interest and prepare the input files for any general and advanced modeling and simulation through the large and unique scope of CHARMM-GUI functionality. It will also provide an effective one-stop online resource for the biomedical research community to carry out innovative and novel biomolecular modeling and simulation research.

Visit our [COVID-19 Archive](#) for collection of SARS-CoV-2 protein systems.

Follow CHARMM-GUI on Twitter: <https://twitter.com/CharmmGui>.

## CHARMM-GUI CECAM School in Toulouse, France (September 05-10, 2021)



Lehigh University / Department of Biological Sciences / Department of Chemistry / Department of Bioengineering / Im Lab  
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## Input Generator

Job Retriever  
Force Field Converter  
PDB Reader  
Glycan Reader & Modeler  
Ligand Reader & Modeler  
Glycolipid Modeler  
LPS Modeler  
Nanomaterial Modeler  
Multicomponent Assembler  
Solution Builder  
Membrane Builder  
Martini Maker  
PACE CG Builder  
Polymer Builder  
Drude Prepper  
Free Energy Calculator  
LBS Finder & Refiner  
Ligand Designer  
MAP Utilizer  
DEER Facilitator  
NMR Structure Calculator  
PBEQ Solver  
Implicit Solvent Modeler  
Boundary Potential Utilizer  
GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

2.

## Input Generator

[User Profile](#)

One easiest way to support CHARMM-GUI is to cite the CHARMM-GUI main paper as well as the papers of the modules used in users' publications. Please see [Citations](#) for details.

Since most modules start with PDB Reader, it is strongly recommended to **read the PDB Reader page** and to **see the PDB Reader demo** in [Video Demo](#).

- Job Retriever  
Facilitates recovery of jobs, when the Job ID is known
- PDB Reader  
Read a PDB file (RCSB or CHARMM formats) into CHARMM
- Glycan Reader & Modeler  
Read carbohydrate structures from a PDB file into CHARMM and/or model user-specified N-/O-glycan or glycan-only structure(s)
- Ligand Reader & Modeler  
Generate various ligand structures using the CHARMM force field
- Glycolipid Modeler  
Provide various glycolipid structure and PSF files
- LPS Modeler  
Provide various lipopolysaccharide (LPS) structure and PSF files
- Nanomaterial Modeler  
Generate various nanomaterial systems for molecular dynamics simulation
- Multicomponent Assembler  
Combine PSF/CRD of non-membrane molecules into a heterogeneous system
- Solvator  
Solvate globular protein, or generate various shapes of water box
- Solution Builder (new Quick MD Simulator)  
Setup subsequent steps for molecular dynamics simulations of globular proteins
- Drude Prepper  
Prepare the systems ready for simulations with the Drude polarizable force fields from an identical system equilibrated with the CHARMM36 non-polarizable additive force fields

Free Energy Calculator  
 LBS Finder & Refiner  
 Ligand Designer  
 MAP Utilizer  
 DEER Facilitator  
 NMR Structure Calculator  
 PBEQ Solver  
 Implicit Solvent Modeler  
 Boundary Potential Utilizer  
 GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

Coulombic and van der Waals interactions. By simply changing a variable of *nmc* in the input (*step2.2\_ions.inp*), you can perform longer MC simulations on your local machine.

Please note that

- If you are not familiar with the first PDB reading step, please first watch these [video demos](#).

Reference for Solution Builder:

S. Jo, T. Kim, V.G. Iyer, and W. Im (2008)  
 CHARMM-GUI: A Web-based Graphical User Interface for CHARMM. [J. Comput. Chem. 29:1859-1865](#)  
 J. Lee, X. Cheng, J.M. Swails, M.S. Yeom, P.K. Eastman, J.A. Lemkul, S. Wei, J. Buckner, J.C. Jeong, Y. Qi, S. Jo, V.S. Pande, D.A. Case, C.L. Brooks III, A.D. MacKerell Jr, J.B. Klauda, and W. Im (2016)  
 CHARMM-GUI Input Generator for NAMD, GROMACS, AMBER, OpenMM, and CHARMM/OpenMM Simulations using the CHARMM36 Additive Force Field. [J. Chem. Theory Comput. 12:405-413](#)  
 J. Lee, M. Hiltzenberger, M. Rieger, N.R. Kern, M. Zacharias, and W. Im (2020)  
 CHARMM-GUI supports the Amber force fields. [J. Chem. Phys. 153:035103](#)

### ☒ Protein Solution System

3. enter "2QMT"

Download PDB File:  Download Source:

Upload PDB File:  ファイルが選択されていません。

PDB Format: ☐ PDB ☐ PDBx/mmCIF ☐ CHARMM


### ☐ Water Box Only System

Select Water Box Type:

X:  Å Y:  Å Z:  Å

☐ Include Ions

4.

Next Step:  
 Select Model/Chain 

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Free Energy Calculator  
LBS Finder & Refiner  
Ligand Designer  
MAP Utilizer  
DEER Facilitator  
NMR Structure Calculator  
PBEQ Solver  
Implicit Solvent Modeler  
Boundary Potential Utilizer  
GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

## Solution Builder

PDB Info	CHARMM PDB	Solvator	PBC Setup	Input Generator	JOB ID: 2363524289
Title Crystal Polymorphism of Protein GB1 Examined by Solid-state NMR and X-ray Diffraction					
PDB ID 2QMT					
Type Protein					
Experimental Method X-RAY					

### Model/Chain Selection Option:

Click on the chains you want to select.

Select Model #  ☐ Read all models?

Type	SEGID	PDB ID	Residue ID		Engineered Residues
			First	Last	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Protein	<input type="text" value="PROA"/>	A	<input type="text" value="1"/>	<input type="text" value="56"/>	None
<input type="checkbox"/> Hetero	<input type="text" value="HETA"/>	B			PO4
<input type="checkbox"/> Hetero	<input type="text" value="HETB"/>	C			MRD
<input type="checkbox"/> Hetero	<input type="text" value="HETC"/>	D			IPA
<input type="checkbox"/> Hetero	<input type="text" value="HETD"/>	E			IPA
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Water	<input type="text" value="WATA"/>	F			

CHARMM-GUI uses internal segid format PRO[A-Z] (protein), DNA[A-Z] (DNA), RNA[A-Z] (RNA), and HET[A-Z] (ligands), instead of PDB chain id.









5. check

6.

Next Step:  
Manipulate PDB

Solution Builder  
Membrane Builder  
Martini Maker  
PACE CG Builder  
Polymer Builder  
Drude Prepper  
Free Energy Calculator  
LBS Finder & Refiner  
Ligand Designer  
MAP Utilizer  
DEER Facilitator  
NMR Structure Calculator  
PBEQ Solver  
Implicit Solvent Modeler  
Boundary Potential Utilizer  
GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

#### PDB Manipulation Options:


- ☒ Terminal group patching:   
First Last  
PROA   ☐ Cyclic peptide?
- ☐ Preserve hydrogen coordinates:
- ☐ Mutation:
- ☐ Protonation state:
- ☐ Disulfide bonds:
- ☐ Phosphorylation:
- ☐ GPI anchor:
- ☐ Glycosylation / Glycan Ligand(s):
- ☐ Heme coordination
- ☐ Add Lipid-tail 
- ☐ Peptide Stapling 
- ☐ Add FRET/LRET fluorophore labels 
- ☐ Model LBT-loop(s) 
- ☐ Add MTS reagents: nitroxide spin labels 
- ☐ Add MTS reagents: chemical modifier 
- ☐ Unnatural amino acid substitution: 

Check these options carefully for your protein.  
In particular, the protonation state could be critical.

#### Symmetry Operation Options:

- ☐ Generation of Crystal Packing: Space Group P 32 2 1  
(this is required for asymmetric unit solvation)
- ☐ Generation of Full Unit Cell: Space Group P 32 2 1

7.

Next Step:  
Generate PDB 

- PDB Reader
- Glycan Reader & Modeler
- Ligand Reader & Modeler
- Glycolipid Modeler
- LPS Modeler
- Nanomaterial Modeler
- Multicomponent Assembler
- Solution Builder
- Membrane Builder
- Martini Maker
- PACE CG Builder
- Polymer Builder
- Drude Prepper
- Free Energy Calculator
- LBS Finder & Refiner
- Ligand Designer
- MAP Utilizer
- DEER Facilitator
- NMR Structure Calculator
- PBEQ Solver
- Implicit Solvent Modeler
- Boundary Potential Utilizer
- GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

PDB Info

CHARMM PDB

Solvator

PBC Setup

Input Generator

JOB ID: 2363672375

Original PDB File:

[2QMT.cif \(view structure\)](#)

download.tgz

Individual Chains:

[2qmt\\_proa.pdb](#)

[2qmt\\_wata.pdb](#)

CHARMM Input:

[step1\\_pdbreader.inp](#)

CHARMM Output:

[step1\\_pdbreader.out](#)

CHARMM PDB:

[step1\\_pdbreader.pdb \(view structure\)](#)

CHARMM CRD:

[step1\\_pdbreader.crd](#)

CHARMM PSF:

[step1\\_pdbreader.psf](#)

### Computed Energy:

Please beware of that the computed energy is CHARMM single-point energy and is displayed to make sure all the coordinates are defined.

ENER ENR: Evol#	ENERgy	Delta-E	GRMS		
ENER INTERN:	BONDS	ANGLES	UREY-b	DIHEdrols	IMPRepers
ENER CROSS:	CMAPs	PMF1D	PMF2D	PR1MD	
ENER EXTERN:	VDWaaLs	ELEC	HBONds	ASP	USER
ENER>	0	-351.24746	0.00000	22.31013	
ENER INTERN>	93.88156	133.40069	22.73769	530.20829	3.60776
ENER CROSS>	-33.38607	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000	
ENER EXTERN>	730.56192	-1832.25931	0.00000	0.00000	0.00000

### Waterbox Size Options:

- ☐ Specify Waterbox Size
- ☒ Fit Waterbox Size to Protein Size

Waterbox type: Rectangular

(Currently, the octahedral box is supported only for CHARMM and NAMD)

Enter Edge Distance: 10.0

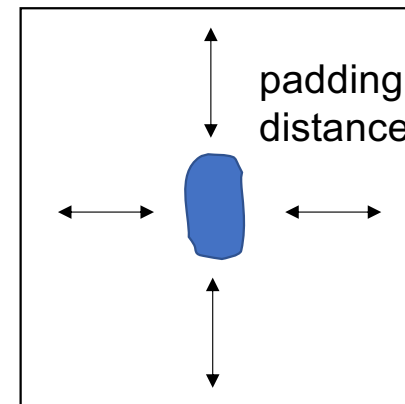
### Add Ions:

- ☒ Include Ions
    - ☒ 0.15 M KCl (ion concentration) Calculate number of ions
    - ☐ Add neutralizing ions
- 22 positive ions and 18 negative ions will be generated. Note that this is the estimated ion numbers, so the actual ion numbers may differ.

- ☒ Ion Placing Method: Monte-Carlo
- If your system does not contain nucleic acids, you can use "Distance" for faster ion placement.

8.

Next Step: Solvate Molecule



padding distance

- DEER Facilitator
- NMR Structure Calculator
- PBEQ Solver
- Implicit Solvent Modeler
- Boundary Potential Utilizer
- GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

### System Size:

Box Type	Rectangle	
Crystal Type	CUBIC	
System Size	A	60
	B	60
	C	60
Crystal Angle	Alpha	90.0
	Beta	90.0
	Gamma	90.0
# of Ions	POT	22
	CLA	18

check the size

### Periodic Boundary Condition Options:

- ☒ Generate grid information for PME FFT automatically
- ☐ Explicit grid information for PME FFT

X	Y	Z
<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>

9.

Next Step:  
Setup Periodic Boundary Condition

PACE CG Builder  
Polymer Builder  
Drude Prepper  
Free Energy Calculator  
LBS Finder & Refiner  
Ligand Designer  
MAP Utilizer  
DEER Facilitator  
NMR Structure Calculator  
PBEQ Solver  
Implicit Solvent Modeler  
Boundary Potential Utilizer  
GCMC/BD Ion Simulator

#### Force Field Options:

CHARMM36m ▾

- ☐ WYF parameter for cation-pi interactions  
☐ Hydrogen mass repartitioning

#### Input Generation Options:

The input generation scheme has been changed recently. Please check your system, input, and restraint files carefully. Let us know if you see any issue.

- ☐ NAMD  
☐ GROMACS  
☐ AMBER  
☐ OpenMM  
☐ CHARMM/OpenMM  
☐ GENESIS  
☐ Desmond  
☐ LAMMPS

#### Equilibration Input Generation Options:


- ☒ NVT Ensemble

#### Dynamics Input Generation Options:

- ☒ NPT Ensemble  
☐ NVT Ensemble

Temperature:  K

10.

Next Step:   
Generate Equilibration and Dynamics inputs



**Input Generator**

- Job Retriever
- Force Field Converter
- PDB Reader
- Glycan Reader & Modeler
- Ligand Reader & Modeler
- Glycolipid Modeler
- LPS Modeler
- Nanomaterial Modeler
- Multicomponent Assembler

## Solution Builder

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Bookmark this [link](#), if you want to comeback to this page

PDB Info	CHARMM PDB	Solvator	PBC Setup	Input Generator	JOB ID: 2363672375
<p>PBC Setup PDB: <a href="#">step3_pbcsetup.pdb (view structure)</a></p> <p>Equilibration Input: <a href="#">step4_equilibration.inp</a></p> <p>Dynamics Input: <a href="#">step5_production.inp</a></p>					<div>download.tgz</div>

Please download "download.tgz" to continue equilibration and production simulations.

11.