

# ELEC 335 - Lab #2



## Objective

In this lab we will work with **assembly language**, practice connecting basic components such as LEDs and buttons to the board, read from / write to them.

## Submission

You should submit the following items organized in a folder:

- **Lab report** - Written in English. Proper cover page, intro, problems, flow charts, block diagrams, schematic diagrams, comments, and theoretical, mathematical work, simulation vs.
- **Source files** - should have proper comments and pin connections if there are any external components.
- **Elf files** - generated elf file with debug information.

Compress the folder to a **zip** file, and submit that way. Each problem should be in a separate folder. Example folder structure is given below.

```
name_lastname_number_lab2/  
name_lastname_report_lab2.pdf  
problem1/  
    problem1.s  
    problem1.elf  
    ..  
problem2/  
    problem2.s  
    problem2.elf  
    ..
```

## Problems

**Problem 1.** Write assembly code that will toggle the on-board LED at a rate of 1 second.

**Problem 2.** Connect a button to the board, and turn on the on-board LED when the button is pressed. When the button is released, the LED should turn off.

**Problem 3.** Connect 8 external LEDs to the board, and toggle all the LEDs at the same time at a rate of 1 second.

**Problem 4.** Connect 8 LEDs and 1 button to the board, and implement a shift pattern.

**Requirements:**

- The pattern should light 3 LEDs at the same time
- These 3 LEDs should shift right or left indefinitely.
- The button should toggle the shift direction when pressed. You can think of this as having two modes (right shift and left shift). The button is used to change modes.
- There should be around 100 ms delay between transitions. (i.e.  $t_3 - t_2 \approx 100 \text{ ms}$ )
- First 12 patterns are given in Table 1 for one mode.

**Expectations:**

- Add your connection diagram (schematic). (This diagram should have a box for the microcontroller, and any LEDs, resistors for connection.)
  - Someone looking at your design could reproduce your circuit.

	LED1	LED2	LED3	LED4	LED5	LED6	LED7	LED8
t <sub>0</sub>								
t <sub>1</sub>								
t <sub>2</sub>								
t <sub>3</sub>								
t <sub>4</sub>								
t <sub>5</sub>								
t <sub>6</sub>								
t <sub>7</sub>								
t <sub>8</sub>								
t <sub>9</sub>								
t <sub>10</sub>								
t <sub>11</sub>								
t <sub>12</sub>								

**Table 1.** Pattern on LEDs. Rows represent time steps, and columns represent each LED for right shift mode operation.