??????? ? ?????? ?????? ???????? I, ????? ??????? 1604 ?. ???????? ? ??????. ?? ???????? ????  $(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}(1)^{1/2}($ 

#### 777777 77777 7 7777777 77777

????????? ??????.

 $^{9}$ 

22227 22227 222272 222227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 22227 2227 2227 2227 22227 2227 22227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 2227 22 277777777, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27, 27?????????????????.

#### ?????????????????????????????

????????? ?? ????? ?????????? (5,4 ??? ???) ? ? ????? ??????? 74 ???. ?? ?????? ????). ?????? ?????? 

#### ????????? ???????:

?????????????????????????????????????» - ???????), ?? 23 ????? 1714 ?. ?? ?????????  2777777, 2777777, 27777777, 2777777, 2777777, 2777777, 2777777, 2777777, 2777777

#### ????? ???????? ????????? (1725–1762):

????? ???????? I (1725-1727) ? ??? ???? ?? ??????? ?????? ???? II (1727-1730) ???????? ?? ?????? ?????????? ???? ???????? (1730- 1740). ??? ????????? ????? I ?????????? ?? ??? ????? ????? V. ?? 

277777, 27777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2777, 2?? ??????? ?????? (1742), ????? ?????? ???????? ? ??????? (1747) ? ??????? ?? ? ?????? (1760), 

### ???????? ????????? ??????? ???????

? ???????? ??????? ??????? ? ??????? ? 1712-1714 ??. ??????? ?????? ??????? ? ??????? ? ???????? ???????? 5. ????????? ???????? (1714–1721). 27 ???? 1714 ?. ????????? ?????? ? ?????? ?????? 

# 

*↑*???????? *↑*?????????? *↑*???????? *?*???????? *↑*??????? *↑*??????? *↑*??????? *↑*??????? *↑*??????? *↑*???????  7??????? ???? ? ?????? ??????? (???????, ?????? ? ??.). ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ??????? ? ??????? ???? - ? ???????? 1773 ?. ?? ???????? 1774 ?. ????????? ????????? ????????? !I 7. 7. 7777777777, 7. 7. 7777777, 77777 77 7777777 7777 77777, 7 777 77777 1774 7. 7. 7777777 777 7777777. 

## «??????????????» ? ??????.