

## Correction Exercice 1 (chapitre 2)

$$1) \hat{\beta} = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{\beta}_0 \\ \hat{\beta}_1 \\ \hat{\beta}_2 \end{pmatrix} = (X'X)^{-1} X'Y$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = \frac{1}{250} \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 16 & -10 \\ 16 & 42 & 5 \\ -10 & 5 & 75 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 220 \\ -75,6 \\ 31,04 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 9,76 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$2) SCT = \sum_{t=1}^T (y_t - \bar{y})^2 = \sum y_t^2 - T \bar{y}^2$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y_t}{T} = \frac{220}{25} = 8,8$$

$$\Rightarrow SCT = 1975,96 - 25 \times (8,8)^2 = 39,96$$

$$3) * SCR = Y'Y - \hat{\beta}' X'Y$$

$$= 1975,96 - \begin{pmatrix} 9,76 & 2 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 220 \\ -75,6 \\ 31,04 \end{pmatrix}$$
$$= 1975,96 - 1964,96$$

$$\Rightarrow SCR = 11$$

$$* SCE = SCT - SCR = 39,96 - 11 = 28,96$$

$$4) \bar{R}^2 = 1 - \frac{SCR}{SCT} \times \frac{T-1}{T-K}$$

$$\Rightarrow \bar{R}^2 = 1 - \frac{11}{39,96} \times \frac{24}{22} = 0,7$$

$\Rightarrow$  bonne qualité d'ajustement du modèle.

$$5) \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}) = \hat{\sigma}^2 (X'X)^{-1}$$

$$\text{or, } \hat{\sigma}^2 = \frac{SCR}{T-K} = \frac{11}{22} = 0,5$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}) = \begin{pmatrix} \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_0) & \text{cov}(\hat{\beta}_0, \hat{\beta}_1) & \text{cov}(\hat{\beta}_0, \hat{\beta}_2) \\ \vdots & \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_1) & - \\ \vdots & - & \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_2) \end{pmatrix} = 0,5 \times \frac{1}{250} \begin{pmatrix} 18 & 16 & -10 \\ 16 & 42 & 5 \\ -10 & 5 & 75 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_1) = 0,5 \times \frac{1}{250} \times 42 = 0,084$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_1} = \sqrt{\hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_1)} = 0,29$$

$$\cdot \hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_2) = 0,5 \times \frac{1}{250} \times 75 = 0,15$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_2} = \sqrt{\hat{V}(\hat{\beta}_2)} = 0,387$$

$$6) * IC_{95\%}(\beta_1) = \left[ \hat{\beta}_1 \pm \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_1} \times t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \right] \text{ avec } t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sim St(T-K) = St(22)$$

$$\Rightarrow t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(22) = 2,074$$

$$\Rightarrow IC_{95\%}(\beta_1) = \left[ 2 \pm 0,29 \times 2,074 \right] = \left[ 1,399 ; 2,601 \right]$$

0,601

$$* IC_{95\%}(\beta_2) = \left[ \hat{\beta}_2 \pm \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_2} \times t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \right] \text{ avec } t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \sim St(22)$$

$$\Rightarrow t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(22) = 2,074$$

$$\Rightarrow IC_{95\%}(\beta_2) = \left[ -1 \pm 0,387 \times 2,074 \right] = \left[ -1,803 ; -0,197 \right]$$

0,803

7) \* Test de significativité pour  $\beta_1$ :

$$H_0: \beta_1 = 0 \text{ contre } H_1: \beta_1 \neq 0$$

On a:  $0 \notin IC_{95\%}(\beta_1)$  donc on accepte  $H_1: \beta_1 \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow \beta_1$  est statistiquement significatif.

\* Test de significativité pour  $\beta_2$ :

$$H_0: \beta_2 = 0 \text{ contre } H_1: \beta_2 \neq 0$$

On a:  $0 \notin IC_{95\%}(\beta_2)$  donc on accepte  $H_1: \beta_2 \neq 0$

$\Rightarrow \beta_2$  est statistiquement significatif.

8) Test de significativité globale du modèle:

$$H_0: \beta_1 = \beta_2 = 0 \text{ contre } H_1: \exists \text{ au moins } \beta_j \neq 0$$

$$F_C = \frac{T-K}{K-1} \times \frac{SCE}{SCR} \sim F(K-1, T-K) = F(2, 22) = 3,44$$

$$F_C = \frac{22}{2} \times \frac{28,96}{11} = 28,96 > F(2, 22) = 3,44$$

Donc on accepte  $H_1$ : Le modèle est globalement significatif.

$$9). IP_{95\%}(y_{T+1}) = [y_{T+1}^p \pm \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{y}_p} \times t_{\alpha/2}]$$

$$\bullet \frac{y_{T+1} - y_{T+1}^p}{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{y}_p}} \sim St(22) \Rightarrow t_{\alpha/2}(22) = 2,074$$

$$\bullet y_{T+1}^p = \hat{\beta}_0 + \hat{\beta}_1 x_{T+1} + \hat{\beta}_2 x_{T+1}^2 = 10,76$$

$$\bullet \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{y}_p}^2 = \hat{\sigma}^2 \cdot \left[ 1 + \underbrace{x_{T+1}' (X'X)^{-1} x_{T+1}}_{\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_0}^2 = 0,814 \Rightarrow \hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_0} = \sqrt{\hat{\sigma}_{\hat{\beta}_0}^2} = \sqrt{0,814} = 0,902$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{I} P_{95\%} (y_{T+1}) = \left[ 10,76 \pm \underbrace{0,902 \times 2,074}_{1,871} \right]$$

$$= [8,889 ; 12,631]$$