

Devoir Processus stochastique

Ex 2:

$(Y_n)_{n \geq 1}$ iid $\mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \text{Ber}(p)$

$$X_0 = 0 \quad X_n = \sum_{k=1}^n Y_k \quad n \geq 1$$

1. Mq $X_n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty$ Pps

$$\frac{X_n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{k=1}^n Y_k = \bar{Y}_n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} E(Y_1) = p \quad \text{Pps}$$

$$\tilde{\Omega} = \left\{ \omega \in \Omega / \frac{X_n(\omega)}{n} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} p \right\} \quad P(\tilde{\Omega}) = 1$$

$\omega \in \tilde{\Omega} \quad X_n(\omega) \underset{n \rightarrow +\infty}{\sim} np \rightarrow +\infty$, c.à.d.:

$$X_n(\omega) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty \quad \forall \omega \in \tilde{\Omega} \quad \text{et } P(\tilde{\Omega}) = 1$$

$$DL = X_n \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty \quad \text{Pps}$$

2. $y \in \mathbb{N} \quad T_y = \inf \{ n \geq 0 / X_n = y \}$

$y = 0$
 $y \in \mathbb{N}^*$

$T_y = 0$

$T_y = \inf \{ n \geq 1 / X_n = y \}$

T_y est un t.a. $\% (F_n^Y)_{n \geq 0}$

X_n et F_n^Y - mesurable

$$F_n^Y = \sigma(Y_1, \dots, Y_n) \quad n \geq 1$$

$X_0 = 0$ et F_0^Y - mesurable

$$F_0^Y = \{ \emptyset, \Omega \}$$

$$A = \{ y \} \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$$

$(X_n)_{n \geq 0}$ est adapté à la filtration $(F_n^Y)_{n \geq 0}$

$A = \{ y \} \in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})$

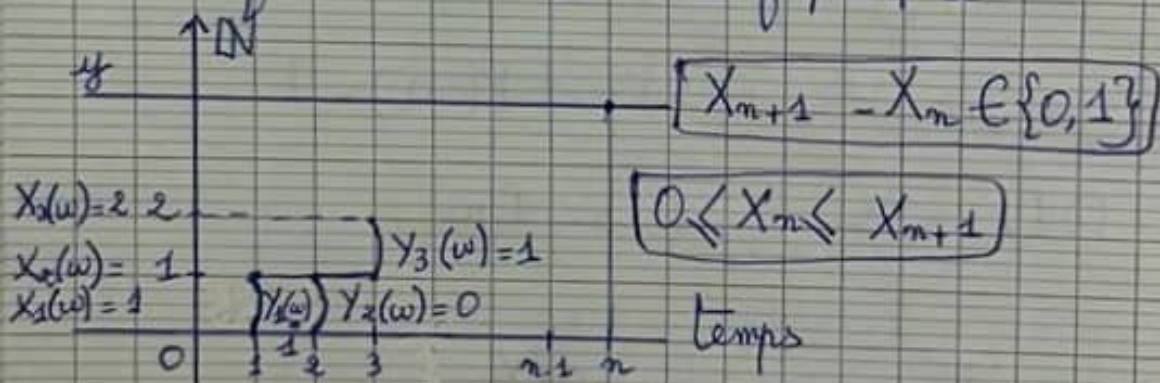
$$(T_y = n) = (X_1 \neq y; \dots, X_{n-1} \neq y; X_n = y)$$

$$= \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} X_1 \\ \vdots \\ X_n \end{pmatrix}}_{\substack{Y \\ \in \mathcal{F}_n^Y}}^{-1} \left(\underbrace{\{y\}^c \times \dots \times \{y\}^c \times \{y\}}_{\in \mathcal{B}(\mathbb{R})^{\otimes n}} \right)$$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} X \text{ est } \mathcal{B}\text{-mesurable} \\ X : (\Omega, \mathcal{G}) \longrightarrow (X, \mathcal{A}) \\ \forall A \in \mathcal{A} \quad X^{-1}(A) \in \mathcal{B} \end{array} \right]$$

$$2.b. \text{ Mq } T_y < +\infty \quad P_{ps} \iff \lim_{n \rightarrow +\infty} U_n = +\infty \iff \forall A > 0 \exists n_0 \forall n > n_0, U_n > A$$

$$\text{On fixe } \omega \in \Omega \quad \inf \phi = +\infty$$



$$\text{Trajectoire} \quad T = \inf \{n \geq 1 / X_n = y\}$$

$$\omega \in \tilde{\Omega}, \tilde{\Omega} = \{\omega \in \Omega / X_n(\omega) \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow +\infty} +\infty\} \quad P(\tilde{\Omega}) = 1$$

$$y \in \mathbb{N}^+ \Rightarrow \exists n_0(\omega) \in \mathbb{N} / \forall n \geq n_0 \quad X_n(\omega) > y$$

$$\Rightarrow T_y(\omega) < +\infty \quad \text{et } P(\tilde{\Omega}) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow P(T_y < +\infty) = 1 \quad (T < +\infty) = \bigcup_{n=0}^{+\infty} (T = n)$$

$$X_{m_0}(\omega) > y \Rightarrow T(\omega) < m_0$$

$$3. M_n = X_n - np$$

$$|X_n| = \left| \sum_{k=1}^n Y_k \right|$$

M_n est \mathcal{F}_n^Y -mesurable car X_n est \mathcal{F}_n^Y -mesurable

$$|M_n| \leq |X_n| + np \leq n + np \in L^1(P) \Rightarrow E(|M_n|) < +\infty$$

$$M_{n+1} - M_n = Y_{n+1} - p$$

$$E(M_{n+1} - M_n / \mathcal{F}_n^Y) = E(Y_{n+1} / \mathcal{F}_n^Y) - p$$

$$\stackrel{Y_{n+1} \perp \mathcal{F}_n^Y}{=} E(Y_{n+1}) - p = p - p = 0$$

$(M_n)_{n \geq 0}$ est une martingale.

$$E(M_{n+1} / \mathcal{F}_n^Y) = E\left(\sum_{k=1}^{n+1} Y_k - (n+1)p / \mathcal{F}_n^Y\right)$$

$$= \underbrace{\sum_{k=1}^n Y_k}_{M_n} + \underbrace{E(Y_{n+1} / \mathcal{F}_n^Y)}_{\substack{E(Y_{n+1}) \\ = p}} - np - p$$

$$= M_n$$

$(M_n)_{n \geq 0}$ est une martingale $\Rightarrow (M_n^T)_{n \geq 0}$ est une martingale
 T_y est un ta

4 - En admettant que $E(T_y) < +\infty$.
 $M_0 = y$

$$\Delta M_n = M_n - M_{n-1} = X_n - np - X_{n-1} - (n-1)p$$

$$|\Delta M_n| \leq |Y_n| + p \leq p+1$$

$$E(M_T) = E(M_0) = 0$$

$$M_T = X_T - T_y = y - T_y$$

$$E(M_T) = y - E(T) \cdot p = 0 \Rightarrow E(T) = \frac{y}{p}$$

$$E(Z/Y) = E(Z/Y=0) 1_{(Y=0)} + E(Z/Y=1) 1_{(Y=1)}$$

$$= \frac{F_Y(z) - F_Y(1)}{1 - e^{-1}} = e^{-1} - e^{-z}$$

$$E(1_{(z \leq Z)}, Z)$$

$$\int_1^z z e^{-z} dz$$

$$E(Y/Z) = E(1_{(0 \leq Z \leq 3)} / Z)$$

$$= Y$$

$|M_n| \leq K$ $(M_n)_{n \geq 1}$ martingale

$X_n = \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{1}{k} (M_k - M_{k-1})$ est \mathcal{F}_n -mesurable

$$|X_n| \leq \sum_{k=1}^n \frac{2K}{k} \in L^1(P)$$

$$\begin{aligned} E(X_{n+1} - X_n / \mathcal{F}_n) &= E\left(\frac{1}{n+1} (M_{n+1} - M_n) / \mathcal{F}_n\right) \\ &= \frac{1}{n+1} E\left(\underbrace{M_{n+1} - M_n}_{=0} / \mathcal{F}_n\right) = 0 \end{aligned}$$