4	C. proc stoc			
^	ruve			
	(Xn) est eue ma	ultingal (nesp	su martine	$\mathcal{J}_{n}(\mathcal{F}_{n})$
	=> (Xn), o ut "			4 (, 4)
	Martingale. (E(xn) Sur. moding. (E(x) = E(X T) = T) (E(X,T	E() ((X_{\circ}^{T}) .
a)	Tot bornée => JmE1	NITIM	•	
	Tot bornée = 5 Jm 6 1 XT = E Xk 11(-	(2 × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × × ×	11(T>n)	•
n	>, m => 1 (T>m) = 0	t 1 (7=k)=0 55	k>m.
, n	$\chi_{n}^{T} = \underbrace{\mathbb{E}}_{k=0}^{m} \chi_{k} \ell$	(1-k) =01	X7 (E) X	Sul = Y EL'(3)
9	Yn= XnnT - X	T		73
G	àção an the de CVD	l. El	X_n^{T}) = $E\left(\int_{n-n}^{\infty}$	Xn) Approx
	1x1, (m.) 1 2/1	1. 1. 1A/3	= E(X ₀) ~	nation
	16×11 + 777	ξ	E(Xo) su	- mating.
	(M) (M)	5 Just		

b TX +00 Pps et (XT) nzo boños dans La (P), (cdd: 3770/1XT/ (Tt P.ps) $X_n^T = X_{n\Lambda T} \xrightarrow{n \to +\infty} X_T \quad \text{sm} \quad (T < +\omega) d P(T < +\omega)_{L} \Lambda$ ad XT P.ps. [X,T] = |X,NT] & M P.ps . E(M) = MX+00 Graa au th. CVD, m a: $\lim_{n\to 1+\infty} E(XT) = E(\underbrace{1-x_n}_{n\to 1+\infty} X_nT) = E(X_T).$ c) TEL1(P) d (DXn) ngo ent brince down La(P) (cid & HTO / DXN (M P.ps Hizo). · E (T) <+0 => P (T<+0) =1 =) X_n = X_n x_ NAT ->+ 0 · XT = XnAT - (XnAT - XnATLI) + (XAN T)-1 - X (PNT)-2) Gaa anth CVD Line E(XnT) = E(XT) = E(X

(2) C. proc stoc

III - Théolie as de convergence:

Th. 1 admis"

Soit (Xn) ne sur-mathragele 1/2 à me filtration (Fn) / bornée dans L1(P) (càd: sup E(Xn) Lta).

Alors: Fame V.a.r. Xar to E(Xa) Xta

et Vn Pps Xa... et Kn Pps Xa

Criti example: (Uk)ky1 v.a . (6) / P(Uk=0) = P(Uk=2)= 1

 $\exists n = \nabla (u_1, -, u_n); X_{n=1}^m U_k; n \geq 1$ $\chi_{n=0}$

Fo = Sp, Sig.

Xn est Fr- mosurable = (Xn), et adapter à la

filtration (Fn), ngo.

 $= \chi_{0} \chi_{0} \qquad E \left(\chi_{n} \right) = \frac{1}{n} E \left(\chi_{k} \right) = \left(E \left(\chi_{0} \right) \right)_{0} = \Gamma$

 $Sup E(|x_n|) = 1 + 2x = 1.$ $S(u_n) = 0x = 1.$

3) C. proc ctoc Théoline: "con vergence dans L2 (P) Soit (xn) 20 une maitinger borner dans L2(P) (cád: sup E(Y,2) L+0) alos: (Xn)040. converge P.ps & dout LEP) ver me N.a.r Xa, over E(X2) < +00 $\left(\begin{array}{cccc} Ca'd & \chi_n & \frac{\gamma_{ps}}{n-n+\omega} & \chi_{\omega} & d & E((\chi_n - \chi_{\omega})^2) & \longrightarrow 0 \end{array}\right)$ Preuve; $X_{0} = (X_{0} - X_{0-1}) + (X_{1} - X_{0}) + X_{0} = \mathcal{E} \Delta X_{k}$ · E(DXk. DXx) = 0; pour k+l. \overline{NB} ; $E(\chi_{n+m}\chi_n) = \chi_n$ E(E(Xn+m/Fn+m-1)/Fn).

E(X_{n+m}/F_n) = E(X_{n+m-1}) F_n) | m = E(X_n/F_n) | iterachim. (3) = 1 = Xn

$$\frac{J \langle k |}{g | k-1 \sqrt{p}} = E\left(\Delta X_{k} \Delta X_{p} / \Im Q\right)$$

$$= E\left(\Delta X_{p} E(\Delta X_{k} / \Im Q)\right)$$

$$= E\left(\Delta X_{p} E(\Delta X_{k} / \Im Q)\right)$$

$$= E\left(\Delta X_{p} (E(x_{k} | \Im Q) - E(X_{k} / \Im Q)\right)$$

$$= O .$$

$$\frac{E(x_{p})}{X_{p}} = E\left(\frac{E(\Delta X_{k} | \Im Q)}{E(x_{p})}\right)$$

$$= O .$$

$$\frac{E(x_{p})}{X_{p}} = E\left(\frac{E(\Delta X_{k} | \Im Q)}{E(x_{p})}\right)$$

$$= E\left(\Delta X_{k} \Delta X_{p} / \Im Q\right)$$

$$= E\left(\Delta X_{k} \Delta X_{p} / \Delta X_{p} / \Delta X_{p} / \Delta Q\right)$$

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$$= E\left(\Delta X_{k} \Delta X_$$