



PWGCF: Hands-on Session Femto framework(s)

O2 Analysis Tutorial 4.0

17.10.2024

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Overview

- There are a few frameworks available in O2Physics under PWGCF folder:

```
[anton@silver] ~/alice/O2Physics  
> find PWGCF/ -type d -iname "Femto*"  
PWGCF/Femto3D  
PWGCF/FemtoDream  
PWGCF/FemtoUniverse  
PWGCF/FemtoWorld
```

First
implementation
Specialized for
analyzing p-p data



Overview

- There are a few frameworks available in O2Physics under PWGCF folder:

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implementation
Specialized for
analyzing p-p data

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[anton@silver] ~/alice/O2Physics  
> find PWGCF/ -type d -iname "Femto*"  
PWGCF/Femto3D  
PWGCF/FemtoDream  
PWGCF/FemtoUniverse  
PWGCF/FemtoWorld
```

- Data formats of the different frameworks are partially different -> will be unified/updated in very near future

```
[anton@silver] ~/alice/O2Physics  
> find PWGCF/DataModel/ -name "Femto*"  
PWGCF/DataModel/FemtoDerived.h
```



Derived data & Analysis

- Full chain of femto analysis



AO2D.root

ROOT file(s)

DF:

— O2collision

— O2track

— O2muon

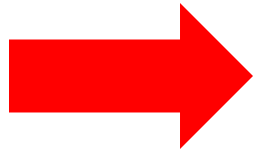
— ...

Derived data & Analysis

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AO2D.root

Producer
task

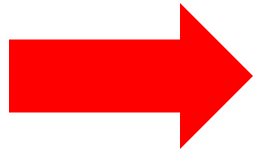


Store	Binding	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtMCParticles	FDEXTMCPARTICLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtParticles	FDEXTPARTICLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCLabels	FDMCLabel
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCParticles	FDMCPARTICLE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDCollisions	FDCOLLISION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDParticles	FDPARTICLE

Derived data & Analysis

- Full chain of femto analysis

Producer
task



Store	Binding	Description
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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDCollisions	FDCOLLISION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDParticles	FDPARTICLE

`o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-producer`

- Fill femto tables for analysis
- Only store events and tracks/V0/... fulfilling loosest selections
- Compute bitmask for track and PID selections
- Generate extended and/or MC tables for QA and more

Derived data & Analysis

- Full chain of femto analysis

Producer
task

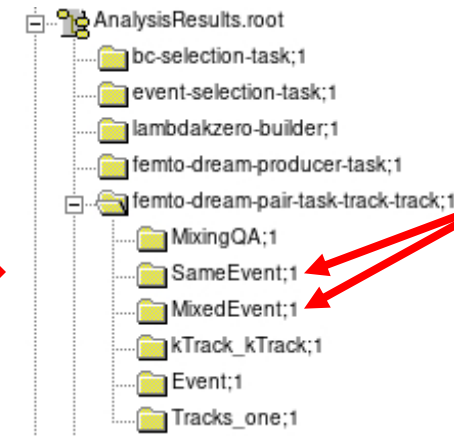


Store	Binding	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtMCParticles	FDEXTMCPARTICLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtParticles	FDEXTPARTICLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCLabels	FDMCLLabel
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCParticles	FDMCPARTICLE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDCollisions	FDCOLLISION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDParticles	FDPARTICLE

Pair
task



AnalysisResults.root



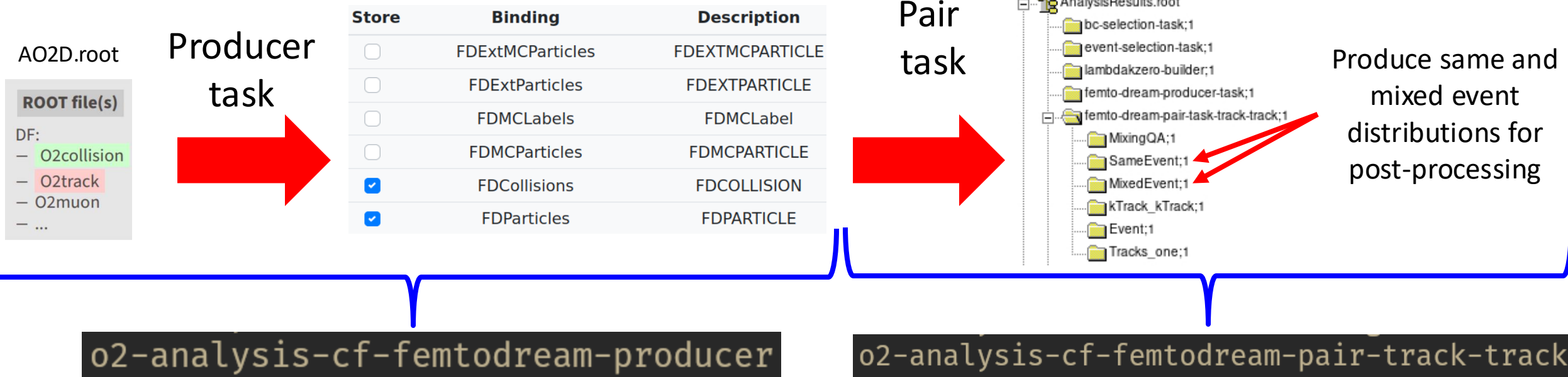
Produce same and mixed event distributions for post-processing

`o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-producer`

- Fill femto tables for analysis
- Only store events and tracks/V0/... fulfilling loosest selections
- Compute bitmask for track and PID selections
- Generate extended and/or MC tables for QA and more

Derived data & Analysis

- Full chain of femto analysis



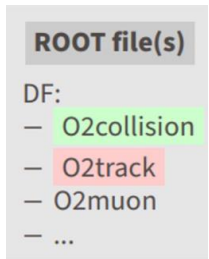
- Fill femto tables for analysis
- Only store events and tracks/V0/... fulfilling loosest selections
- Compute bitmask for track and PID selections
- Generate extended and/or MC tables for QA and more

- Select particles according to the bitmask
- Pair tracks/V0s in single event for same event distribution
- Pair tracks/V0s across multiple events for mixed event distribution

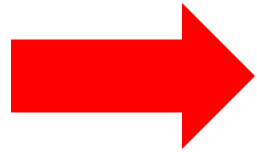
Derived data & Analysis

- Full chain of femto analysis

AO2D.root

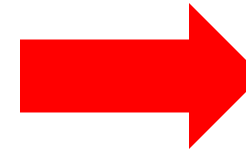


Producer
task

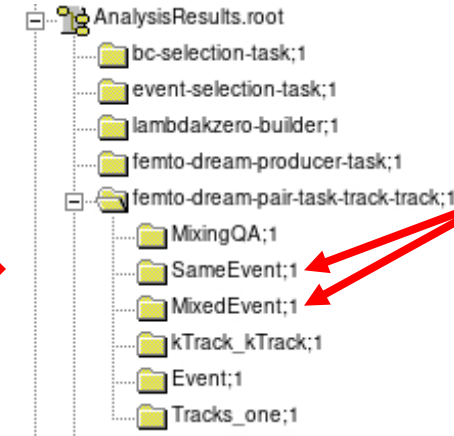


Store	Binding	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtMCParticles	FDEXTMCPARTICLE
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Pair
task



AnalysisResults.root



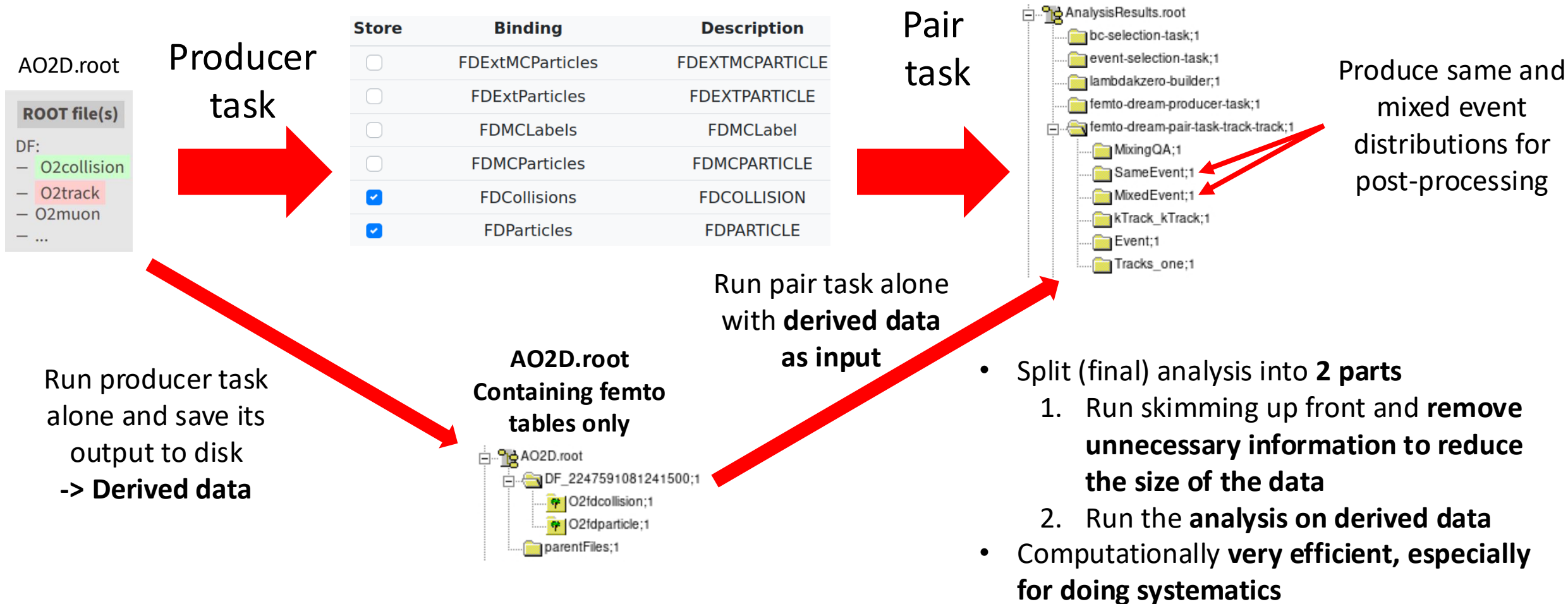
Produce same and
mixed event
distributions for
post-processing



- Run full chain in one go
 - Femto tables are **generated in memory and immediately consumed** by the pair task, **only analysis output is saved to disk**
- Computationally very expensive to run full chain
 - Use **only on small/medium dataset** for testing and QA

Derived data & Analysis

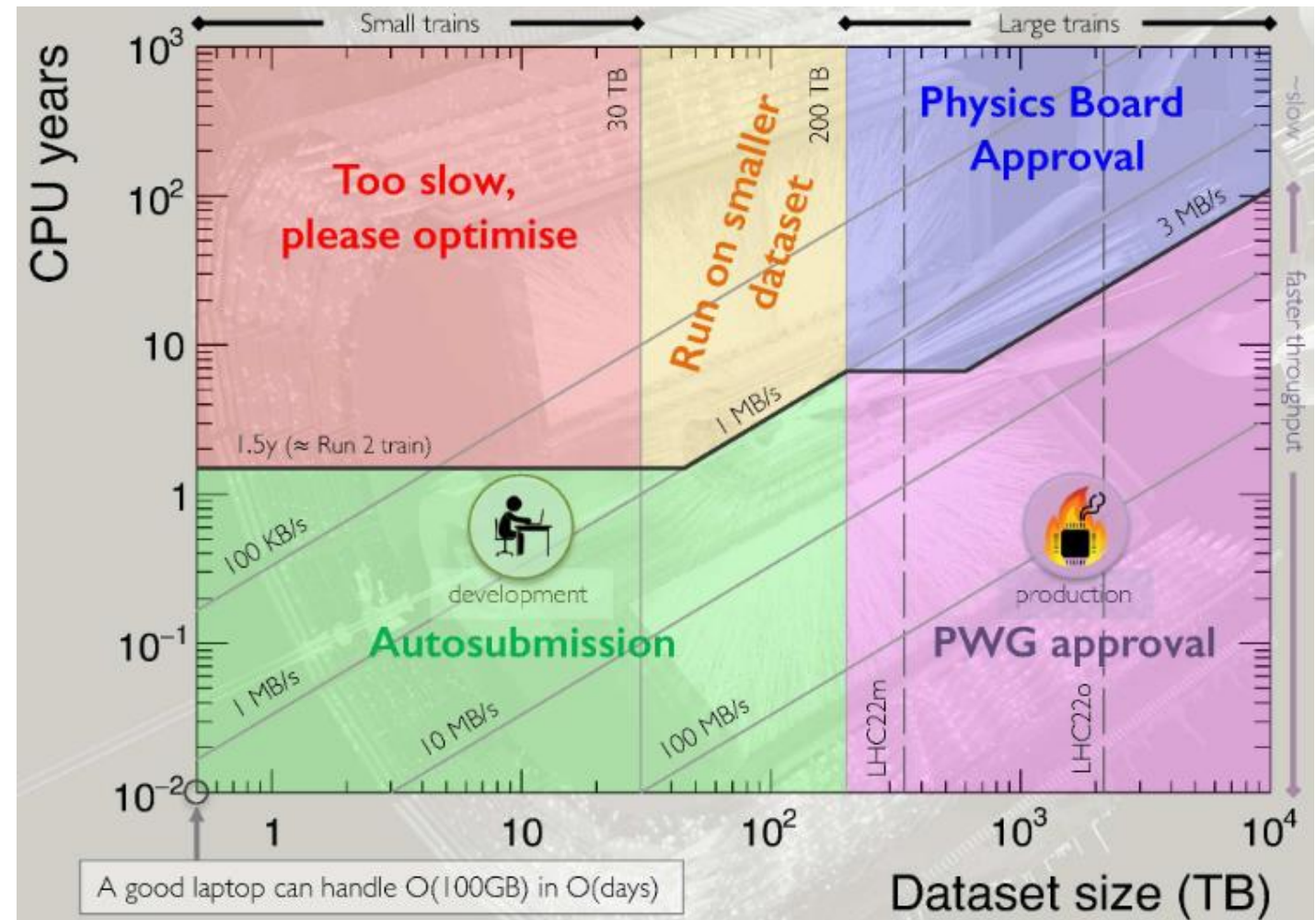
- Full chain of femto analysis



Analysis of LHC22 MB pass4 (3PB)

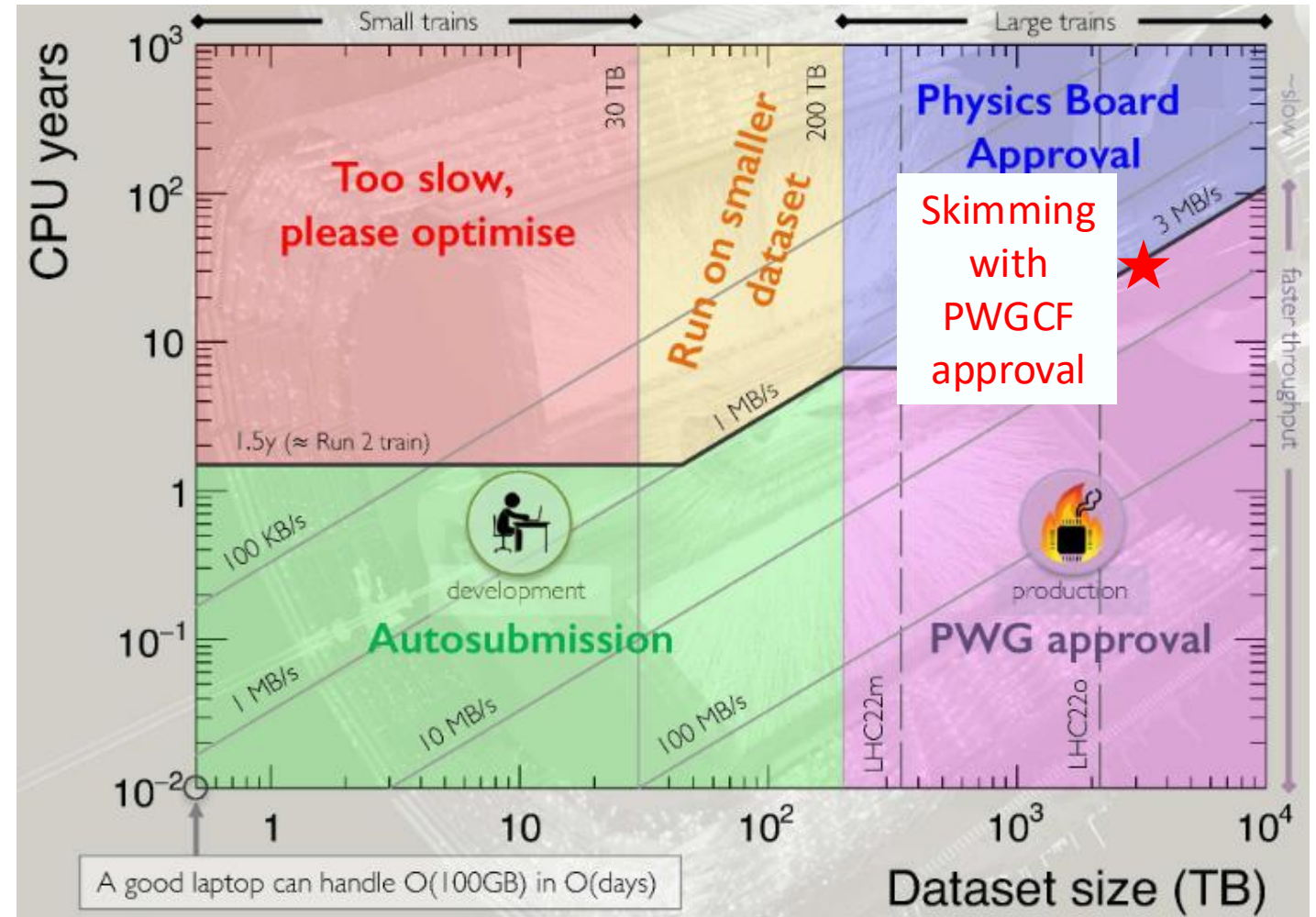
Hyperloop test of femtodream
producer task

Number of input files	1
Input size	2.4 GB
Output size	12.4 MB
Output size (AO2D only)	12.3 MB
Reduction Factor	196
PSS Memory	Max: 3.7 GB Avg: 3.6 GB Slope: 1.4 MB/s
Private Memory	Max: 2.6 GB Avg: 2.4 GB Slope: 594.1 KB/s
Timing	CPU: 9m 40s Wall: 12m 44s
Throughput	3.2 MB/s/core
Expected resources	33y 291d 16.4 TB



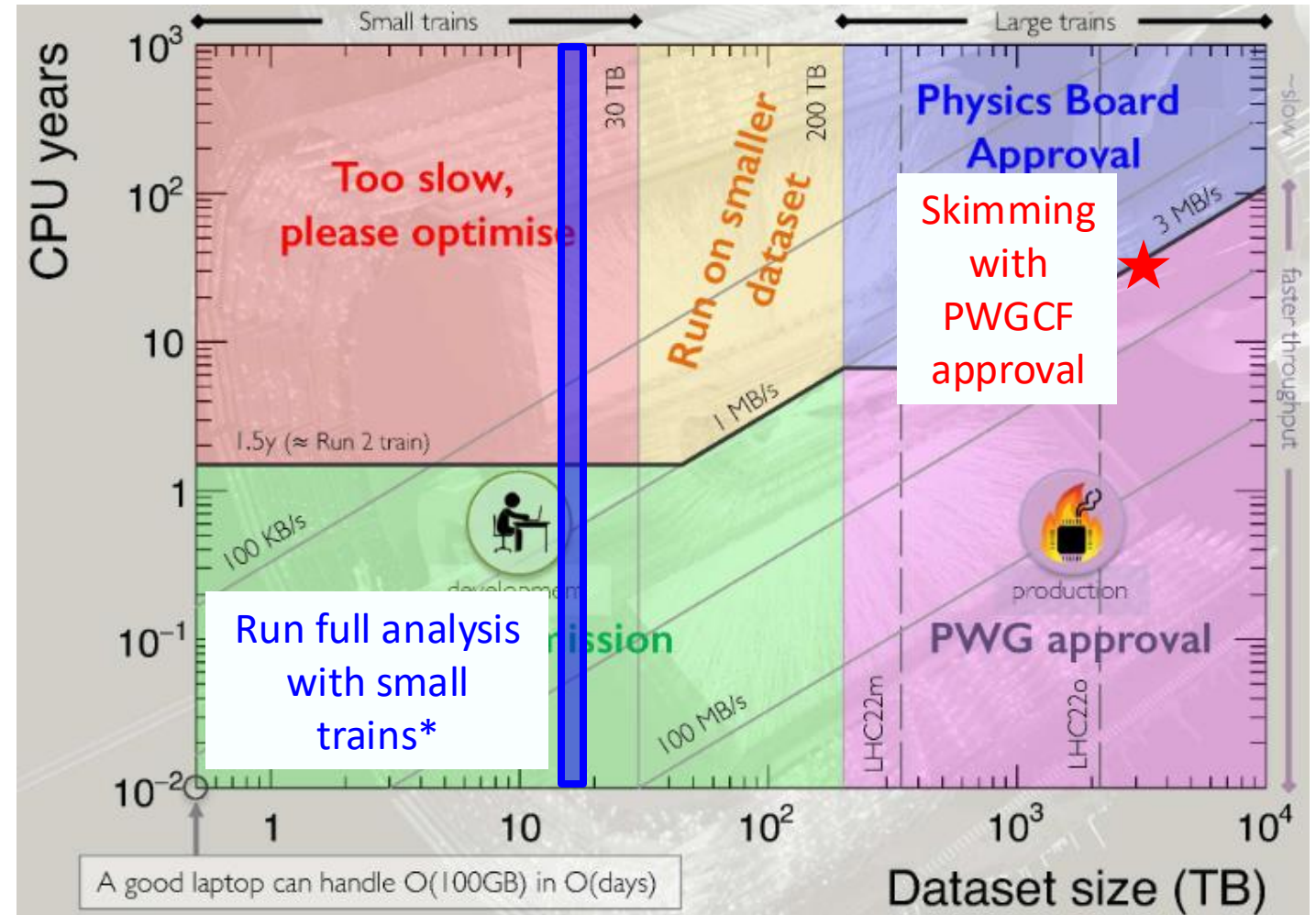
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Timing	CPU: 9m 40s Wall: 12m 44s
Throughput	3.2 MB/s/core
Expected resources	33y 291d 16.4 TB



Bitmask for track cuts

dpl-config.json

```
"ConfTrkPtMin": {
  "values": [
    "0.5",
    "0.4",
    "0.6"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkPtMax": {
  "values": [
    "4"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkEtaMax": {
  "values": [
    "0.8",
    "0.77",
    "0.83"
  ]
},
```

O2track from AO2D.root

O2Tracks from AO2D.root			
Index	1	2	...
p _T	0.55	0.42	...
eta	0.79	0.9	...
...

Index	p _T min			p _T max	eta max			...
	>0.4	>0.5	>0.6	<4	<0.83	<0.8	<0.77	...
1								...
2								...

Bitmask for track cuts

dpl-config.json

```

"ConfTrkPtMin": {
  "values": [
    "0.5",
    "0.4",
    "0.6"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkPtMax": {
  "values": [
    "4"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkEtaMax": {
  "values": [
    "0.8",
    "0.77",
    "0.83"
  ]
},

```

O2track from AO2D.root

O2Tracks from AO2D.root			
Index	1	2	...
p _T	0.55	0.42	...
eta	0.79	0.9	...
...

Track 1 passed
p_T>0.5, set bit to 1

Track 2 did not pass
p_T>0.5, set bit to 0

Index	p _T min			p _T max	eta max			...
	>0.4	>0.5	>0.6	<4	<0.83	<0.8	<0.77	...
1	1	1	0					...
2	1	0	0					...

Bitmask for track cuts

dpl-config.json

```

"ConfTrkPtMin": {
  "values": [
    "0.5",
    "0.4",
    "0.6"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkPtMax": {
  "values": [
    "4"
  ]
},
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```

O2track from AO2D.root

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	>0.4	>0.5	>0.6	<4	<0.83	<0.8	<0.77	...
1	1	1	0	1				...
2	1	0	0	1				...

Bitmask for track cuts

dpl-config.json

```
"ConfTrkPtMin": {
  "values": [
    "0.5",
    "0.4",
    "0.6"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkPtMax": {
  "values": [
    "4"
  ]
},
"ConfTrkEtaMax": {
  "values": [
    "0.8",
    "0.77",
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O2track from AO2D.root

O2Tracks from AO2D.root			
Index	1	2	...
p _T	0.55	0.42	...
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Index	p _T min			p _T max	eta max			...
	>0.4	>0.5	>0.6	<4	<0.83	<0.8	<0.77	...
1	1	1	0	1	1	1	0	...
2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	...

Bitmask for track cuts

- Use cutculator in femtodream to compute the bitmask for the selections you need
- Cutculator takes as input the configuration of your producer task

```
[O2Physics/latest] ~ $> o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-cutculator dpl-config.json
Welcome to the CutCulator!
Found femto-dream-producer-task in dpl-config.json
Do you want to work with tracks or V0s (T/V)? >T
Do you want to manually select cuts or create systematic variations(M/V)? >M
Selection: Sign of the track - (-1 1 )
> 1
Selection: Minimal pT (GeV/c) - (0.4 0.5 0.6 )
> 0.5
Selection: Maximal pT (GeV/c) - (4 )
> 4
Selection: Maximal eta - (0.83 0.8 0.77 )
> 0.8
```

Invoke cutculator with the configuration of your producer as input

Bitmask for track cuts

- Use cutculator in femtodream to compute the bitmask for the selections you need
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```
[O2Physics/latest] ~ $> o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-cutculator dpl-config.json
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Selection: Sign of the track - (-1 1 )
> 1
Selection: Minimal pT (GeV/c) - (0.4 0.5 0.6 )
> 0.5
Selection: Maximal pT (GeV/c) - (4 )
> 4
Selection: Maximal eta - (0.83 0.8 0.77 )
> 0.8
```

Select the cuts you want
from the available options

Bitmask for track cuts



- Use cutculator in femtodream to compute the bitmask for the selections you need
- Cutculator takes as input the configuration of your producer task

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[O2Physics/latest] ~ $> o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-cutculator dpl-config.json
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Selection: Sign of the track - (-1 1 )
> 1
Selection: Minimal pT (GeV/c) - (0.4 0.5 0.6 )
> 0.5
Selection: Maximal pT (GeV/c) - (4 )
> 4
Selection: Maximal eta - (0.83 0.8 0.77 )
> 0.8
```

```
+++++
CutCulator has spoken - your selection bit is
0000000011000000000111010010101010 (bitwise)
25195690 (number representation)
PID for these species is stored:
Proton : 0
+++++
```

Use the bitmask as input
for your pair task to select
tracks

Configuration of
pair-task-track-track

ConfCutPartOne	 	25195690
ConfCutPartTwo	 	25195690



Bitmask for PID cuts

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDnSigmaMax": {  
  "values": [  
    "3",  
    "2.5",  
    "3.5"  
  ],  
}
```

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$



PID information of tracks from helper tasks			
Index	1	2	...
NsigmaTPC (Proton)	1.2	2.8	...
NSigmaTOF (Proton)	0.5	5.6	...
...

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

Species	Proton					
	3		2.5		3.5	
Index	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF
1						
2						

```
"ConfTrkPIDspecies": {  
  "values": [  
    "4"  
  ],  
}
```

Bitmask for PID cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDnSigmaMax": {  
  "values": [  
    "3",  
    "2.5",  
    "3.5"  
  ],  
}
```

PID information of tracks from helper tasks

Index	1	2	...
NsigmaTPC (Proton)	1.2	2.8	...
NSigmaTOF (Proton)	0.5	5.6	...
...

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDspecies": {  
  "values": [  
    "4"  
  ],  
}
```

from PID.h

```
static constexpr ID Electron = 0;  
static constexpr ID Muon = 1;  
static constexpr ID Pion = 2;  
static constexpr ID Kaon = 3;  
static constexpr ID Proton = 4;  
static constexpr ID Deuteron = 5;  
static constexpr ID Triton = 6;  
static constexpr ID Helium3 = 7;  
static constexpr ID Alpha = 8;
```

Species	Proton					
	3		2.5		3.5	
Index	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF
1						
2						

Bitmask for PID cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDnSigmaMax": {  
  "values": [  
    "3",  
    "2.5",  
    "3.5"  
  ],  
}
```

PID information of tracks from helper2222 tasks			
Index	1	2	...
NsigmaTPC (Proton)	2.8	-3.2	...
NSigmaTOF (Proton)	0.5	5.6	...
...

Track 1 passed
 $|\text{nsigma_TPC}| < 3$, set bit to 1

Track 2 did not pass
 $|\text{nsigma_TPC}| < 3$, set bit to 0

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDspecies": {  
  "values": [  
    "4"  
  ],  
}
```

Species	Proton					
	3		2.5		3.5	
Index	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF
1	1		0		1	
2	0		0		1	



Bitmask for PID cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$



dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDnSigmaMax": {  
  "values": [  
    "3",  
    "2.5",  
    "3.5"  
  ],  
}
```

PID information of tracks from helper2222 tasks			
Index	1	2	...
NsigmaTPC (Proton)	2.8	-3.2	...
NSigmaTOF (Proton)	-0.5	5.6	...

Track 1 passed
 $|\text{nsigma_TPCTOF}| < 3$, set bit to 1

Track 2 did not pass
 $|\text{nsigma_TPCTOF}| < 3$,
set bit to 0

dpl-config.json
(Producer)

```
"ConfTrkPIDspecies": {  
  "values": [  
    "4"  
  ],  
}
```

Species	Proton					
	3		2.5		3.5	
Index	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF	< TPC	< TPCTOF
1	1	1	0	0	1	1
2	0	0	0	0	1	0

Support for TOF only
selections will be
added in the future

Bitmask for pid cuts

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species **Proton** with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

- Select particle species of interest

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

- Select particle species of interest
- Select limit of $|n\sigma|$

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma **TPC:** 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

- Select particle species of interest
- Select limit of $|n\sigma|$
- Select limit for TPC or TPCTOF

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

- Select particle species of interest
- Select limit of $|n\sigma|$
- Select limit for TPC or TPCTOF
- Read of the bitmask

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

- Select particle species of interest
- Select limit of $|n\sigma|$
- Select limit for TPC or TPCTOF
- Read of the bitmask
- Configure the task

Momentum threshold to switch from TPC to TPCTOF

Track1.PIDThres



0.75

Bitmask for pid cuts

$$n\sigma_{TPCTOF} = \sqrt{n\sigma_{TPC}^2 + n\sigma_{TOF}^2}$$

- Cutculator will compute all possible PID selections

PID bits for these species are available:

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 65536

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 32768

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<3

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 4096

Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 2048

+++++

Species Proton with |NSigma|<2.5

Bit for Nsigma TPC: 256

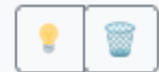
Bit for Nsigma TPCTOF: 128

Here: Select protons with $|n\sigma| < 3$ for TPC and TPCTOF with a momentum threshold of 0.75 GeV

- Select particle species of interest
- Select limit of $|n\sigma|$
- Select limit for TPC or TPCTOF
- Read of the bitmask
- Configure the task

Important: Set momentum threshold to switch from TPC to TPCTOF

Track1.PIDThres



0.75

Track1.TPCBit



4096

Track1.TPCBit_Reject



0

Track1.TPCTOFBit

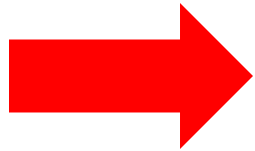


2048

How do I know that my bitmasks are correct?

- Full chain of femto analysis

Producer
task



Store	Binding	Description
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDExtMCParticles	FDEXTMCPARTICLE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDExtParticles	FDEXTPARTICLE
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCLabels	FDMCLLabel
<input type="checkbox"/>	FDMCParticles	FDMCPARTICLE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDCollisions	FDCOLLISION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	FDParticles	FDPARTICLE

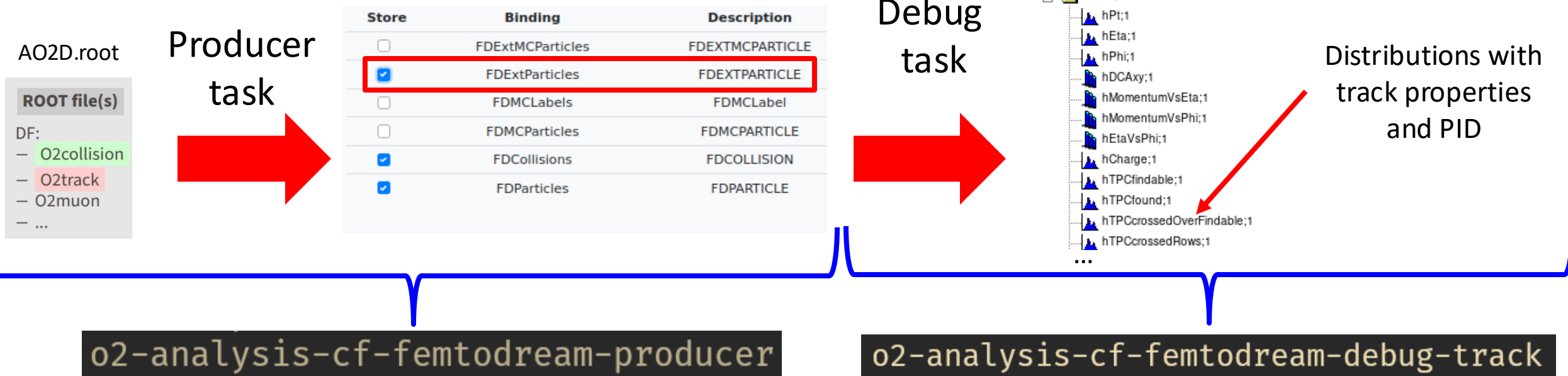
`o2-analysis-cf-femtodream-producer`

- Fill femto tables for analysis
- Only store events and tracks/V0/... fulfilling loosest selections
- Compute bitmask for track and PID selections
- **Generate extended and/or MC tables for QA and more**



How do I know that my bitmasks are correct?

- Full chain of femto analysis



- Fill femto tables for analysis
- Only store events and tracks/V0/... fulfilling loosest selections
- Compute bitmask for track and PID selections
- **Generate extended and/or MC tables for QA and more**

- **Select particles according to the bitmask**
- Fill distributions of all available track properties and PID for all supported particle species
- **Check distributions to see if bitmask is applied correctly**

Continued development



- Internals of FemtoDream still very much under active development
 - Performance optimizations
 - Reduction in data size
 - Support for cascades/resonances/...
 - More modular design of the producer task
 - Generic correlator tasks for track-cascade, V0-cascade, cascade-cascade, ...
- Unification/Update of exiting data formats

HANDS-ON START

Exercises for the femto tutorial can be found here:

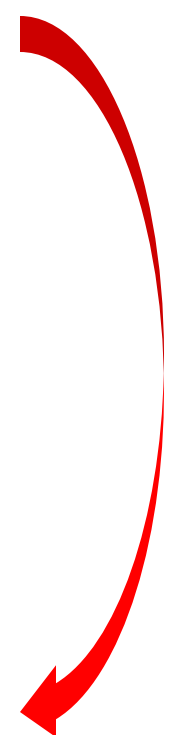
```
[anton@silver] ~/alice/02Physics  
> ls Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/*  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/CFTutorialTask1.cxx  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/CFTutorialTask2.cxx  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/CFTutorialTask3.cxx  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/CFTutorialTask4.cxx  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/CFTutorialTask5.cxx  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/README.md  
Tutorials/PWGCF/FemtoFramework/src/run.sh
```

The source files contain comments on what needs to be implemented

GOAL: Implement an analysis task in O2Physics for pairing tracks to compute same and mixed event distributions using derived data as input (similar to the pair-track-track task that is already available in femtodream)

There are 5 exercise Tasks:

- **Task 1:**
 - Implement filters for tracks and events
- **Task 2:**
 - Implement track selections using bitmasks (-> Slide 14-20)
- **Task 3:**
 - Implement PID selection using bitmasks (-> Slide 21-31)
- **Task 4:**
 - Implement particle pairing in same events to compute same event distribution
- **Task 5:**
 - Implement event mixing and particle pairing across multiple events to compute the mixed event distribution



Tasks build on top of each other, meaning the solution of Task 1 is the starting point of Task 2 and so on