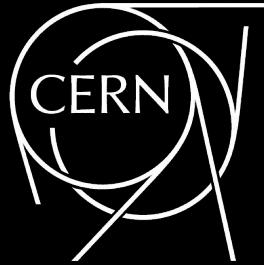




ALICE



DPG/Analysis Objects and Tools (AOT)

Iouri Belikov, University of Strasbourg (FR)
Evgeny Kryshen, NRC Kurchatov Institute PNPI (RU)

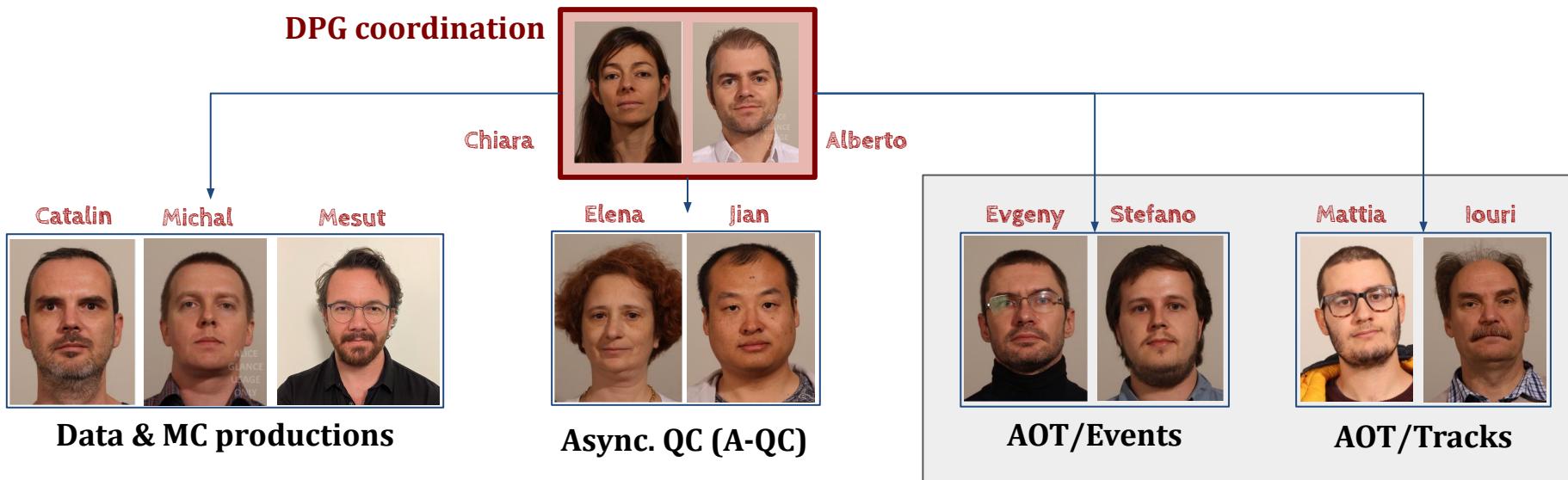
Mattia Faggin, CERN (CH)
Stefano Trogolo, University and INFN Torino (IT)

O² analysis tutorial 4.0
14th October 2024

Data Preparation Group (DPG): who we are

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- Responsible for steering and coordinating the reconstruction of the data collected by ALICE and the preparation and the execution of the Monte Carlo simulations, and of organizing the Quality Assurance of the reconstructed and simulated data

Analysis Objects and Tools (AOT)

- In charge of the Analysis Objects and Tools for events and tracks characterization (AOT/Events, AOT/Tracks), which includes the production, maintenance, quality assurance and bookkeeping of the AOD (Analysis Object Data) files, as well as the coordination of the groups working on event selections and properties and track selections and properties

Common utilities for your analysis

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AOT = Analysis Objects and Tools

Focus of this talk: common **tools**/utilities for
your analysis with O2Physics

AOT/Events

- Event selection
- Event-plane determination
- Multiplicity and centrality calibration

Extra

- Particle Identification (PID)

AOT/Tracks

- Track propagation to the primary vertex
- Track selections
- Track-to-collision association
- Primary-track DCA track smearing in MC (trackTuner)

DPG/AOT-Event

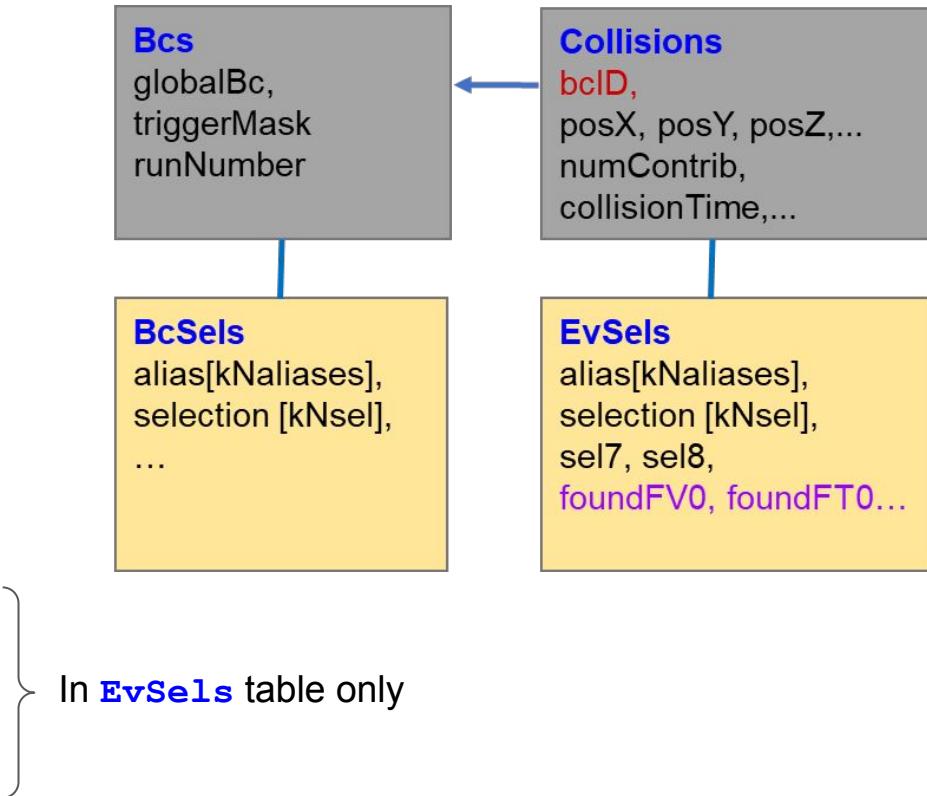
Event selection in O2 Data Model

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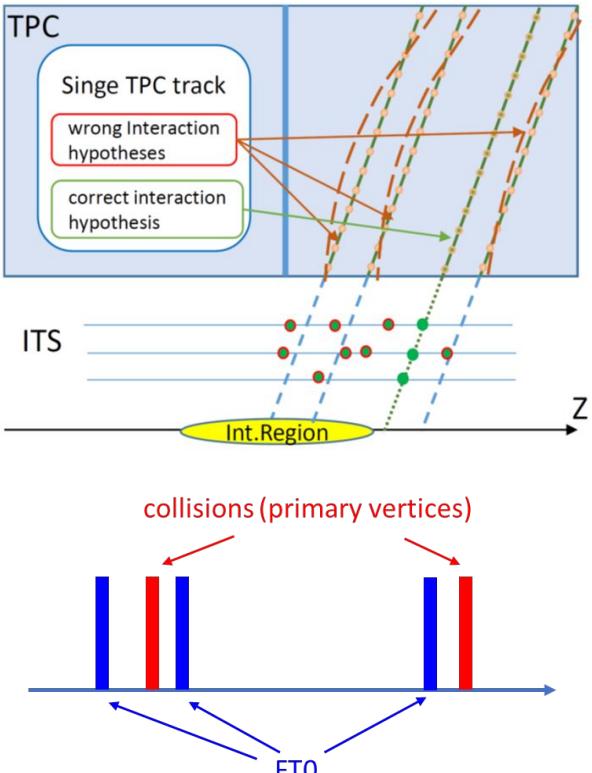
- **EvSels** table joinable with **Collisions** table. To be used in analyses based on loops over Collisions (primary vertices), i.e. majority of ALICE analyses.
- **BcSels** table joinable with **BCs** table. To be used in analyses based on loops over BCs table such as muon arm UPCs, luminosity monitoring etc.
- Main contents:
 - **aliases [kNaliases]** : fired trigger aliases (trigger classes)
 - **selection [kNsel]** : decisions on single selection criteria
 - **sel7, sel8** (historical names): selection decisions = logical AND of several selection criteria
 - **foundFV0, foundFT0, foundBC**: indices to FV0, FT0 and BC entries matched to current collision



Code (and more details): [O2Physics/Common/DataModel/EventSelection.h](https://github.com/o2-physics/Common/EventDataModel/EventSelection.h)

Event selection - main challenge in Run 3

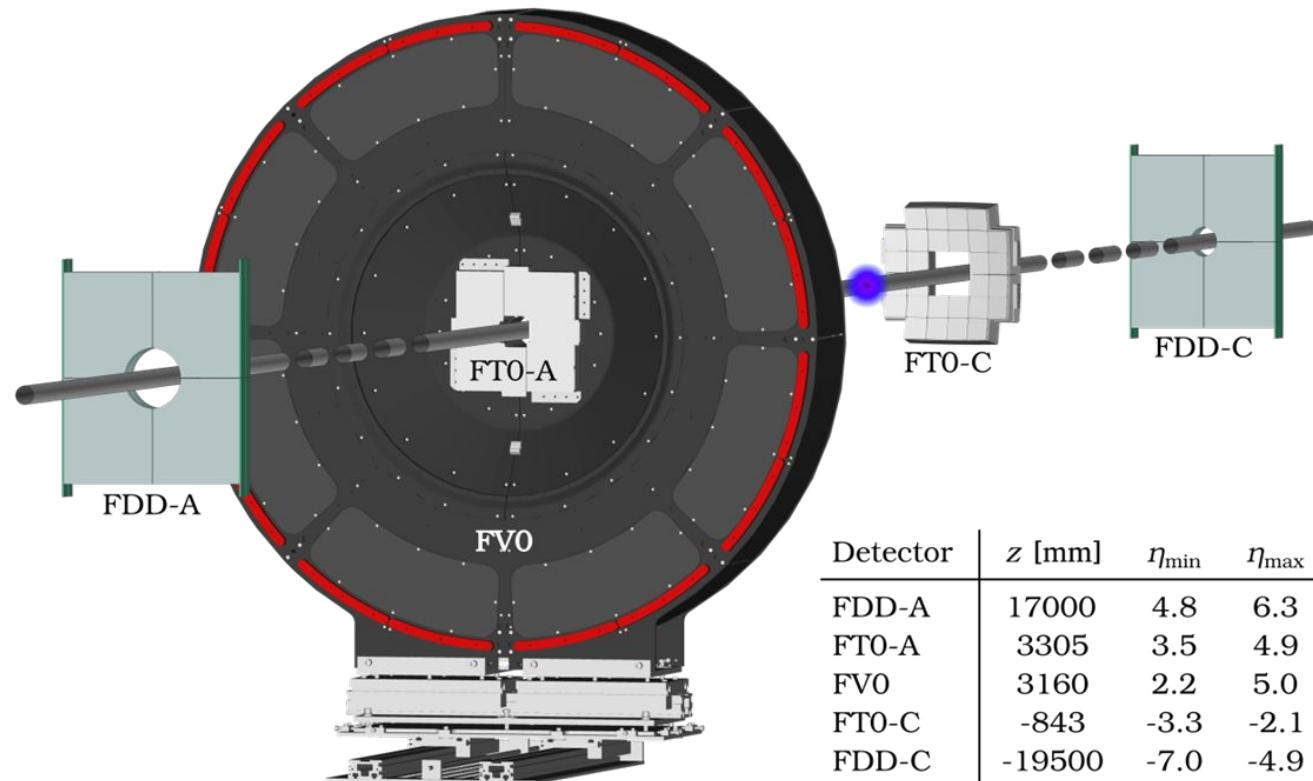
- **TPC**: tracks are drifting towards endcaps ($\sim 100 \mu\text{s}$ drift time)
 - z-time ambiguity for TPC-only tracks
- **ITS integration time** $\sim 5 \mu\text{s}$ in pp ($15 \mu\text{s}$ in Pb-Pb)
 - Several overlapping events (in 650 kHz INEL pp runs)
 - No precise timestamp
- **z-time ambiguity** for TPC tracks can be resolved via:
 - ITS-TPC matching $\rightarrow \sim 100 \text{ ns}$ resolution
 - TOF matching \rightarrow precise timing (resolution $< 1 \text{ ns}$).
- **Collision time uncertainty** depends on
 - time resolution of single tracks
 - number of contributors
- **Event selection challenge**: most probable collision bc is not precise and might be shifted wrt bc with corresponding FIT signals
 - Might be a problem in high-rate environment
 - (e.g. typical distance between collisions in high-rate pp $\sim 40 \text{ bcs}$)
- Solution: search for FIT info in neighbouring bcs and provide `foundBC`, `foundFT0`, `foundFV0` indices + flags, trigger aliases and decisions corresponding to `foundBC`



Event selection - MB event selection in Run 3

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Using T0-vertex signal (TVX)
- coincidence of FT0A and
FT0C signals + good timing:

$\text{TVX} \approx \text{FT0A} \& \text{FT0C}$

| Detector | z [mm] | η_{\min} | η_{\max} |
|----------|----------|---------------|---------------|
| FDD-A | 17000 | 4.8 | 6.3 |
| FT0-A | 3305 | 3.5 | 4.9 |
| FV0 | 3160 | 2.2 | 5.0 |
| FT0-C | -843 | -3.3 | -2.1 |
| FDD-C | -19500 | -7.0 | -4.9 |

Event selection - collision-to-FT0 matching

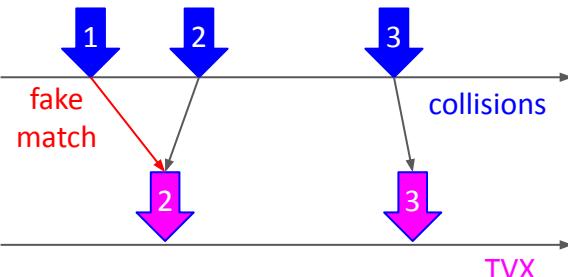
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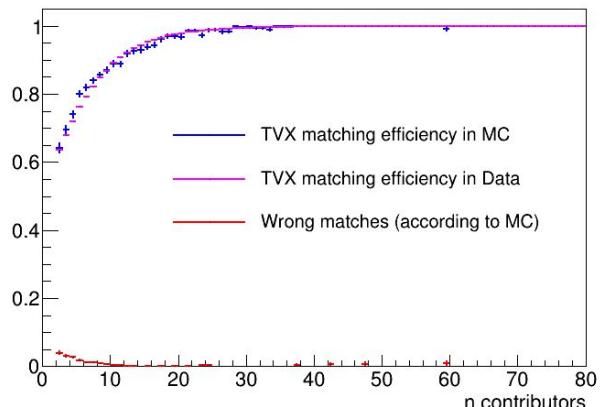


sel8 = kIsTriggerTVX & kNoTimeFrameBorder & kNoITSROFrameBorder since April

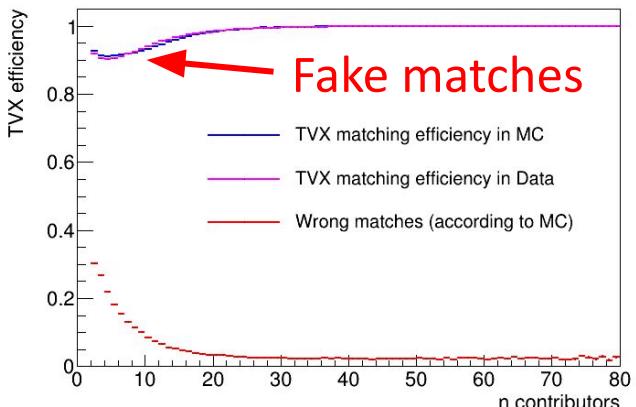
- Collision time is not known precisely (up to ~ 100 bc uncertainties)
- Event selection tries to find closest bc with TVX (FT0-vertex activity)
 - Works well at low IR ~ 10 kHz (average TVX efficiency $\sim 90\%$)
- BUT: large fraction of fake matches at high IR, especially at low mult...
- Use low IR to cross check results/normalization at high IR!



Low IR: LHC22q_apass4



High IR: LHC24ag_apass1 (551504)



$$\varepsilon = \frac{\# \text{ colls}_{\text{kNoTF} \& \text{kNoITSROF}}^{\text{matched to TVX}}}{\# \text{ colls}_{\text{kNoTF} \& \text{kNoITSROF}}}$$

Event selection - kNoTimeFrameBorder

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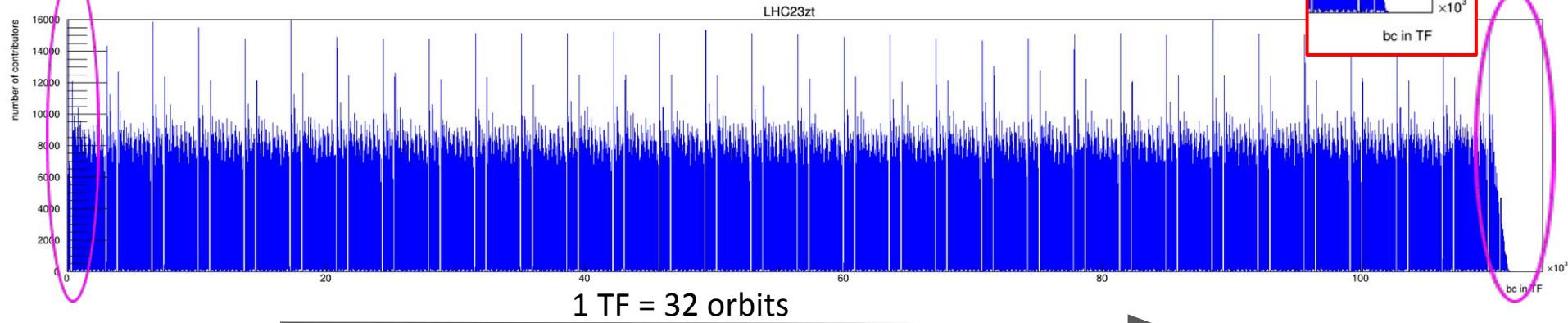


sel8 = kIsTriggerTVX & **kNoTimeFrameBorder** & kNoITSROFrameBorder since April

- Incomplete information in TPC at the borders of time frame
- **kNoTimeFrameBorder** cut rejects:
 - 300 bcs in the beginning of TF
 - 4000 bcs at the end of TF
- Time frame duration:
 - 2022: TF = 128 orbits = 128 x 3564 bcs → ~1.1% rejected
 - 2023-24: TF = 32 orbits = 32 x 3564 bcs → ~3.7% rejected

Technical: 32 spikes ↔ 1 per orbit

- different bunch-by-bunch lumi → spike in bunches with higher probability to have a collision
- features of collision-to-bc association, e.g. all ITS-only vertices appear exactly in the middle of ITS ROF → spike.



Event selection - kNoITSROFrameBorder

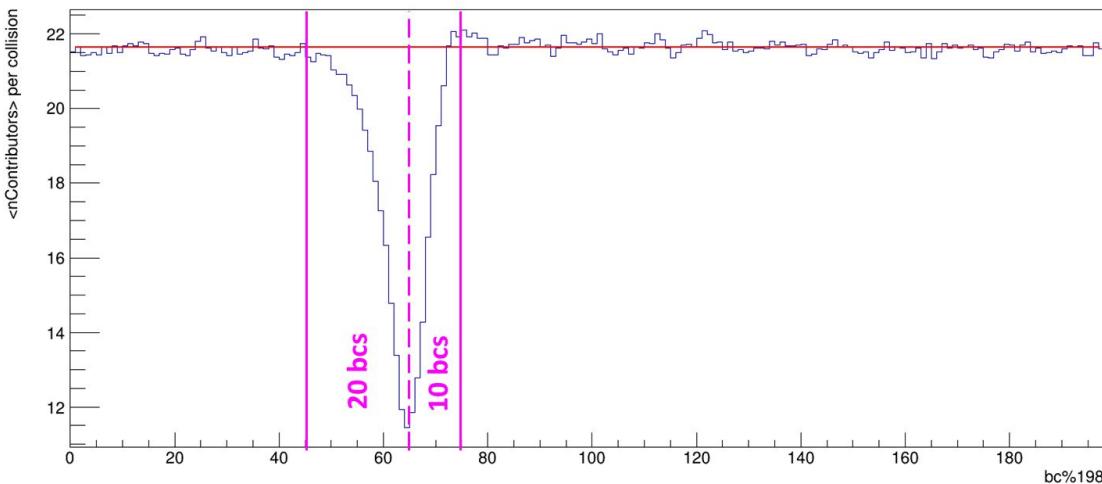
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`sel8 = kIsTriggerTVX & kNoTimeFrameBorder & kNoITSROFrameBorder since April`

- ITS cluster loss on the ROF boundary due to the ALPIDE time walk
- `kNoITSROFrameBorder` cut rejects:
 - 20 bcs at the end of ITS RO frame
 - 10 bcs in the beginning of ITS RO frame
- ITS RO frame duration:
 - pp: 198 bcs → ~15% rejected
 - PbPb: 594 bcs → ~5% rejected



Event selection - basic usage in user tasks

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- add `EventSelection.h` header:

```
#include "Common/DataModel/EventSelection.h"
```

- join `Collisions` and `EvSels` tables and use corresponding iterator as an argument of the process function:

```
void process(soa::Join<aod::Collisions, aod::EvSels>::iterator const& col, ...)
```

- check trigger aliases for Run2 data or triggered Run3 data (EMCAL, PHOS, TRD, HMPID):

```
if (!col.alias()[kINT7]) {  
    return;  
}
```

Bypass this check for MC or
continuous Run3 data

- apply offline selection criteria:

Run 2:

```
if (!col.sel7()) {  
    return;  
}
```

Run 3:

```
if (!col.sel8()) {  
    return;  
}
```

- run your tasks in stack with timestamp and event-selection tasks:

```
o2-analysis-timestamp --aod-file A02D.root -b | o2-analysis-event-selection -b | o2-analysis-user-task -b
```

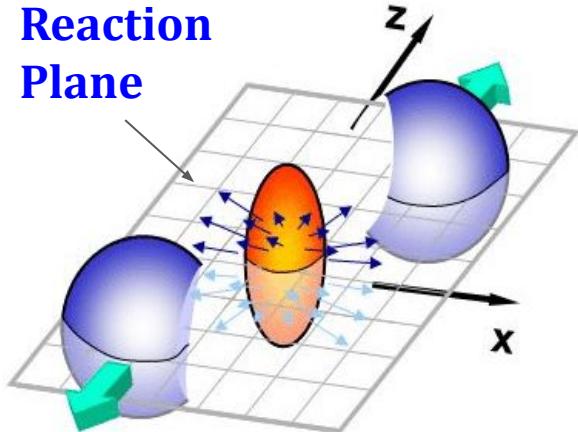
Event plane (Q-vector) framework (1/3)

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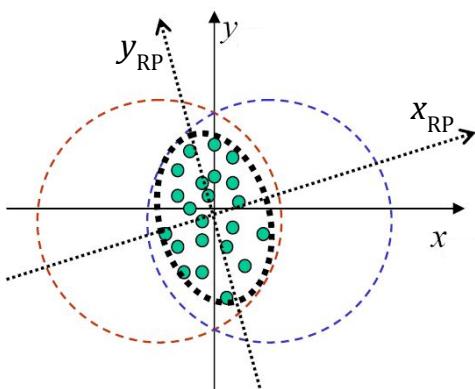
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Reaction Plane



- In heavy-ion collisions:
 - **colliding Pb nuclei** can overlap partially
 - geometrical anisotropy → momentum anisotropy
 - origin of azimuthal anisotropy
- In **anisotropic flow** analyses:
 - **Reaction plane** → plane formed by the impact parameter vector b and the collision axis
 - In practice we cannot find RP but can only approximate and this approximation is known as **Event Plane**
 - **Event Flow Vector "Q_n"** and **Event Plane Angle ψ_n** from the n^{th} harmonics are defined as:



$$Q_{n,x} = \sum_i \omega_i \cos(n\varphi_i) \quad Q_{n,y} = \sum_i \omega_i \sin(n\varphi_i)$$
$$\Psi_n = (1/n) \arctan(Q_{n,y}/Q_{n,x})$$

where ω_i is weights and φ_i is particle's azimuthal angle

Event plane (Q-vector) framework (2/3)

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How do we determine EP (Q-vector) in Run 3?

- Use FV0A, FT0A, FT0C, TPCneg, TPCpos, TPCall detectors
- 1st step correction: Gain equalization
- 2nd step correction: Recentering, twisting, rescaling

Provided by DPG-AOT/Event group

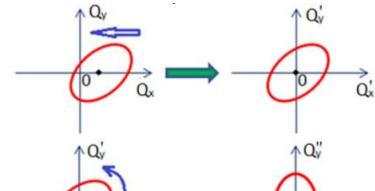
How do we handle EP (Q-vector) in Run 3?

- Code: [Common/TableProducer/qVectorsTable.cxx](#)
- Workflow: [o2-analysis-qvector-table](#)
- Available in **Core Service Wagons** → **use it!**
- A few tips in case you want to configure a personal wagon
 - **cfgCentEsti** → set the centrality estimator and must be the same used in all your analysis
 - **cfgCorrLevel** → set the correction steps to be applied (i.e. 4 = GainEq, Rec., Twist., Rescal.)
 - **cfgnMods** → set the harmonics to be computed at the same time (available up to 4th harmonic)
 - **cfgURL** → <http://alice-ccdb.cern.ch> always use central ALICE CCDB
 - **cfgQvecCalibPath, cfgGainEqPath** → set the path to the correction uploaded in the central ALICE CCDB

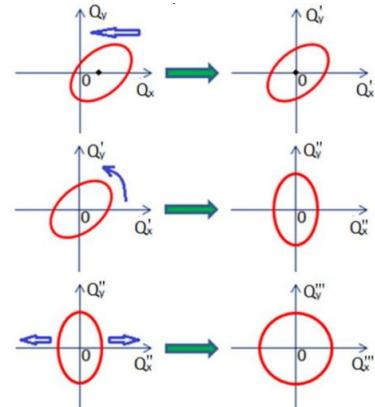
1. Recentering



2. Twist



3. Rescaling



cfgQvecCalibPath



Analysis/EventPlane/QVecCorr

cfgURL



<http://alice-ccdb.cern.ch>

Event plane (Q-vector) framework (3/3)

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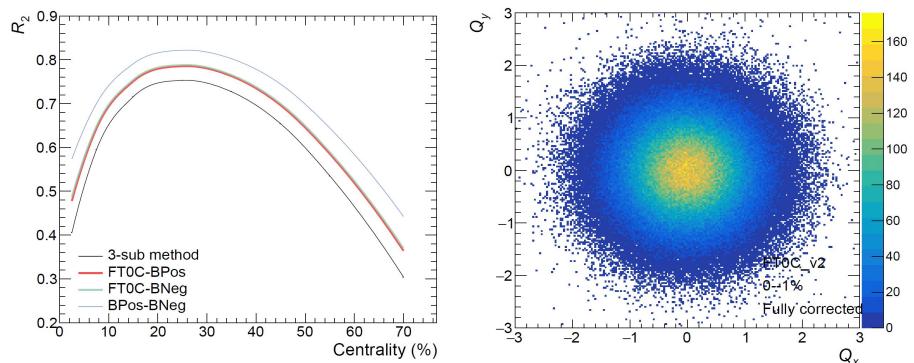
How do we handle EP (Q-vector) in Run 3?

- few tips in case you want to configure a personal wagon
 - `cfgUseXXXX` → set detectors used for Q-vector/EP determination (i.e. 1= use; 0= do not use)
`XXXX` = FV0A, FT0A, FT0C, TPCneg, TPCpos, TPCall

If you write a new analysis task **don't use Bpos, Bneg, Btot** (to be removed soon) → **use TPCneg, TPCpos, TPCall instead**

In summary

- add the `o2-analysis-qvector-table` workflow
- subscribe to `qVectorXXXXVec` tables in your analysis task ([Common / DataModel / Qvectors.h](#))
 - bear in mind that each Q-vector has a real (Re) and an imaginary (Im) component
- Up to now: Q-vector calibration up to Ψ_4 with 1%-centrality intervals available run-by-run for PbPb apass3
 - **apass4** soon available on CCDB → it will be announced



Example of R_2 calculation in the **Scalar Product** method with Q-vector

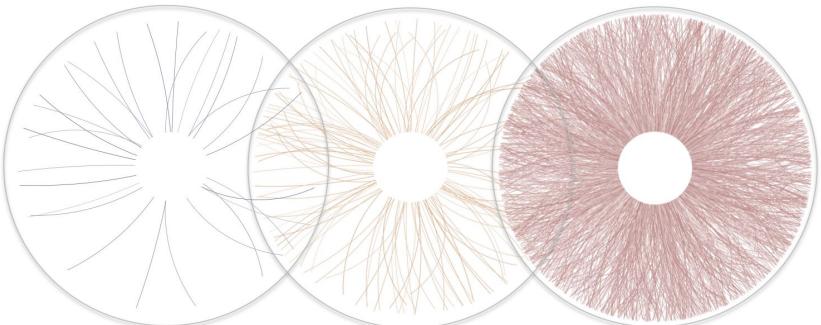
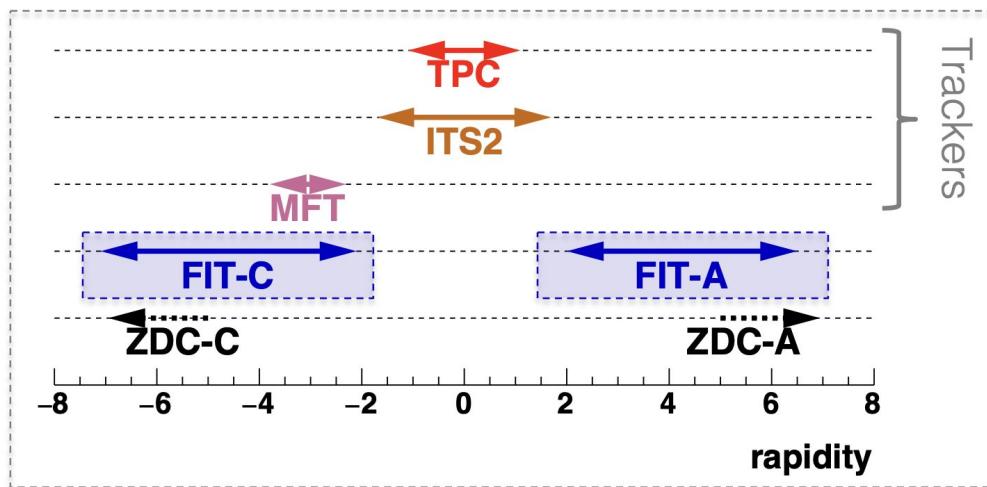
Multiplicity/Centrality (1/3)

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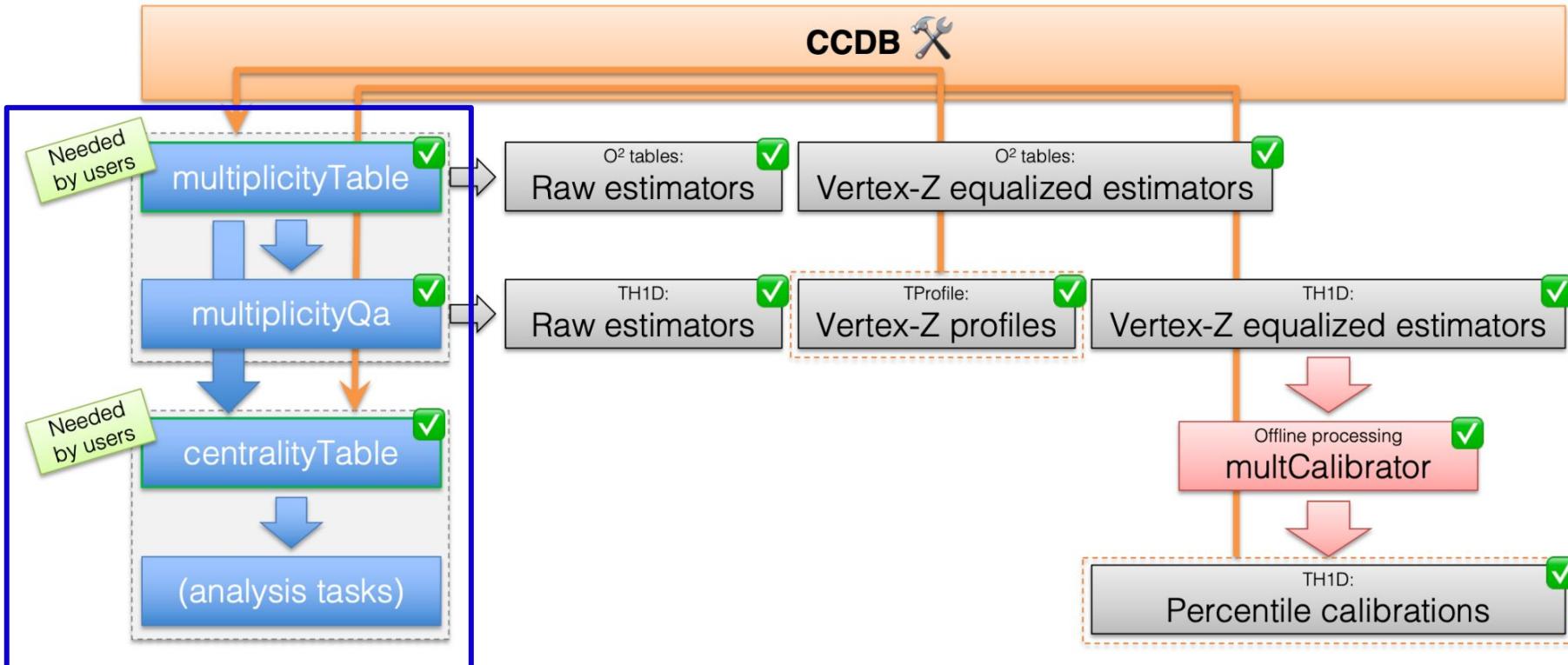
- Many analyses need the **event multiplicity/centrality**:
 - Study an **observable** as a function of multiplicity/centrality
 - Other **tasks depends on multiplicity/centrality** selection (e.g. PID, Q-vector, ...)



- Detectors used for multiplicity/centrality:
 - FT0: $-3.3 < \eta < -2.1, 3.5 < \eta < 4.9$
 - FV0: $2.2 < \eta < 5.0$
 - FDD: $-6.9 < \eta < -4.9, 4.7 < \eta < 6.3$
 - Central barrel detectors → number of tracks used to fit the primary vertex ($N_{PV_{tracks}}$)

Multiplicity/Centrality (2/3)

- A complex procedure to get the calibration but only a **small part is for analysers**
 - calibrations are provided centrally by DPG-AOT/Events-group via central ALICE CCDB



Multiplicity/Centrality (3/3)

- If you need the **multiplicity**

- add the `o2-analysis-multiplicity-table` workflow
- subscribe to MultiplicityTable → it is possible to subscribe a table with all estimators
- as an example

Code: [Common/TableProducer/multiplicityTable.cxx](#)
[Common/TableProducer/centralityTable.cxx](#)

```
using CollisionCandidates = soa::Join<aod::Collisions, aod::EvSels,  
aod::FT0MultZeqs, aod::MultZeqs>;  
  
const float multiplicity = collision.multFT0C();
```

Multiplicity equalized for the vertex position with the FT0 detector

multiplicity equalized for all estimators

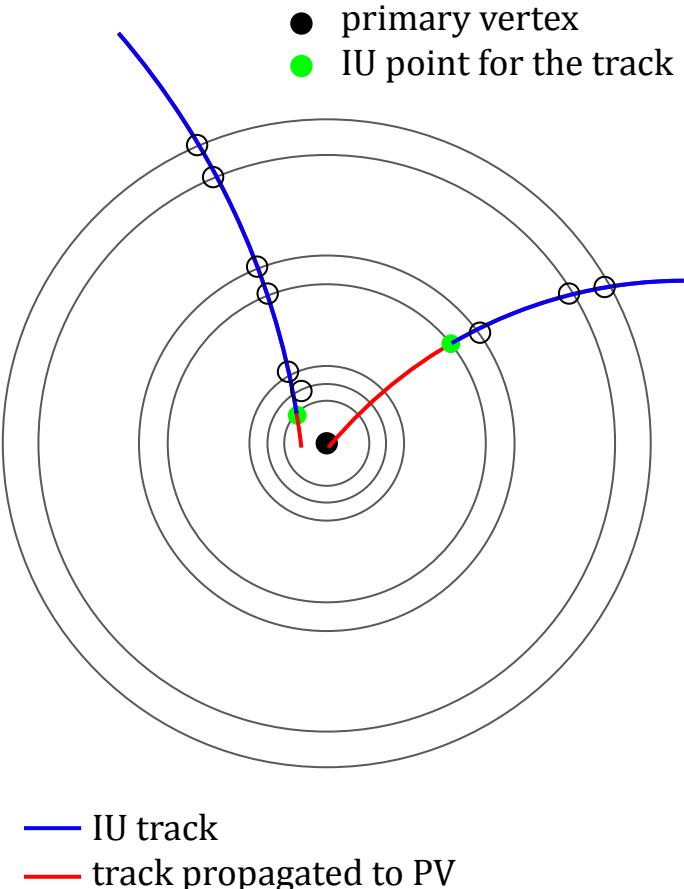
- If you need the **centrality**

- add the `o2-analysis-centrality-table` workflow
- subscribe to CentralityTable → need to specify the estimators in the table subscription
- as an example

```
using CollisionCandidates = soa::Join<aod::Collisions, aod::EvSels,  
aod::CentFV0As, aod::CentFT0Ms, aod::CentFT0As, aod::CentFT0Cs>;  
  
const float centrality = collision.centFT0M();
```

DPG/AOT-Tracks

Track propagation to the PV (1/2)



- In A02Ds: **TracksIU**
 - **IU: Innermost Update point**
 - Track-parametrization at the IU written in A02Ds
→ not the same radius for all tracks ↔ `track.x()`
 - Table written in the A02Ds
- In analysis: **Tracks**
 - Track-parametrization after the propagation to the distance of closest-approach (DCA) to the primary vertex
 - In the workflow: dca_{xy} and dca_z calculated as well
 - Table not written in the A02Ds, but created on-the-fly by the track-propagation workflow

processStandard

- track parameters
- dca_{xy} , dca_z values

process functions available for analysis

processCovariance

- track parameters and covariance matrix
- dca_{xy} , dca_z values and uncertainties
→ much more resources consumed!

Track propagation to the PV (2/2)

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Code: [Common/TableProducer/trackPropagation.cxx](#)

Documentation [here](#)

[Core Service Wagons/TrackPropagation](#)

PIDTPCBase_Run2
qVectorTable
qVectorTable_WithTrackSelection
TimestampCreator
Track2CollisionAssociator
TrackExtension_Run2
TrackExtension_Run3
TrackPropagation
TrackPropagationCovMatrix
TrackPropagationCovMatrix_WithPID
TrackPropagationMCWithTuner
TrackSelection_Run2
TrackSelection_Run3
TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix
TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix_WithPID
TrackSelection_Run3_Pass3
TrackSelection_Run3_TracksIU

TrackPropagation

Wagon settings Configuration 1 Derived data Test S

Base

track-propagation

- processCovariance [] 0
- processCovarianceMc [] 0
- processCovarianceWithPID [] 0
- processStandard [] 1**
- processStandardWithPID [] 0

axisPtQA Variable Width

- 0.0,1000000149011612,0.20
- 000000298023224,0.300000
- 1192092896,0.400000005960
- 4645,0.5,600000023841857

ccdb-url [] <http://alice-ccdb.cern.ch>

fillTrackTunerTable [] 0

geoPath [] GLO/Config/GeometryAligned

grpmagPath [] GLO/Config/GRPMagField

lutPath [] GLO/Param/MatLUT

[Core Service Wagons/TrackPropagationCovMatrix](#)

PIDTPCBase_Run2
qVectorTable
qVectorTable_WithTrackSelection
TimestampCreator
Track2CollisionAssociator
TrackExtension_Run2
TrackExtension_Run3
TrackPropagation
TrackPropagationCovMatrix
TrackPropagationCovMatrix_WithPID
TrackPropagationMCWithTuner
TrackSelection_Run2
TrackSelection_Run3
TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix
TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix_WithPID
TrackSelection_Run3_Pass3
TrackSelection_Run3_TracksIU

TrackPropagationCovMatrix

Wagon settings Configuration 1 Derived data Test S

Base

track-propagation

- processCovariance [] 1
- processCovarianceMc [] 0
- processCovarianceWithPID [] 0
- processStandard [] 0**
- processStandardWithPID [] 0

axisPtQA Variable Width

- 0.0,1000000149011612,0.20
- 000000298023224,0.300000
- 1192092896,0.400000005960
- 4645,0.5,600000023841857

ccdb-url [] <http://alice-ccdb.cern.ch>

fillTrackTunerTable [] 0

geoPath [] GLO/Config/GeometryAligned

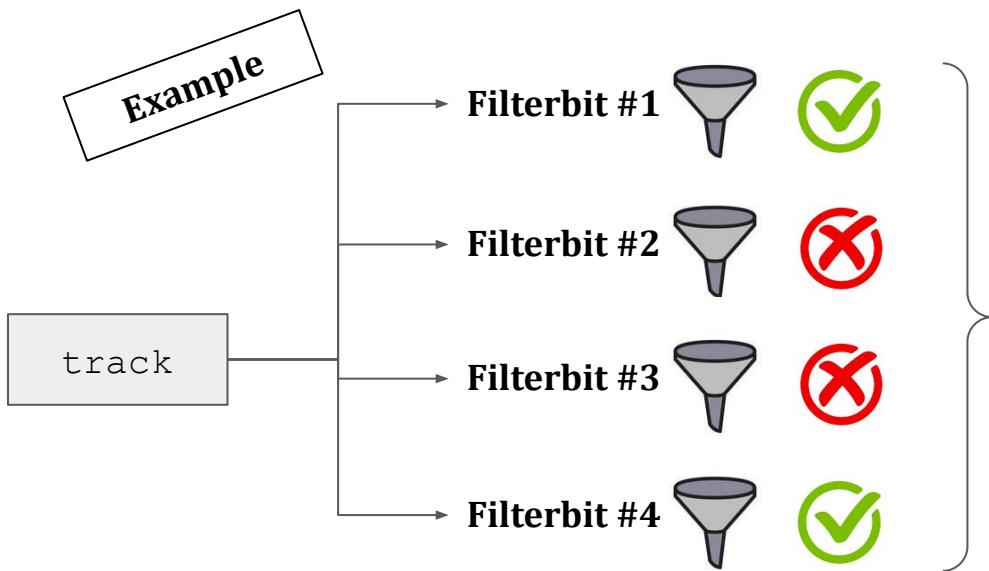
grpmagPath [] GLO/Config/GRPMagField

lutPath [] GLO/Param/MatLUT

Other (nested) possible configurations: (1) use PID in tracking; (2) use DCA/ p_T smearing in MC with the trackTuner

Track selector (1/2)

- For each (propagated!) track the following check is done: does it satisfy the selections defined in the i -th predefined set (filterbit)?
- Track-by-track filling of `aod::TrackSelection` table, according to the responses



- This table contains for each track the flag for each filterbit
- To have a flag for each single cut: use the `aod::TrackSelectionExtension` table (not filled by default!)

| | FB #1 | FB #2 | FB #3 | FB #4 |
|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| track0 | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ | ✗ |
| track1 | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ | ✗ |
| track2 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✗ |
| track3 | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ |
| track4 | ✗ | ✗ | ✓ | ✗ |

Track selector (2/2)

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Code: [Common/TableProducer/trackSelection.cxx](#)

Documentation [here](#)

Core Service Wagons/TrackSelection_Run3

TrackExtension_Run3

TrackPropagation

TrackPropagationCovMatrix

TrackPropagationCovMatrix_WithPID

TrackPropagationMCWithTuner

TrackSelection_Run2

TrackSelection_Run3

TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix

TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix_WithPID

TrackSelection_Run3_Pass3

TrackSelection_Run3_TracksIU

TrackSelection_Run3_WithTuner

tracksExtraConverter

v0converter

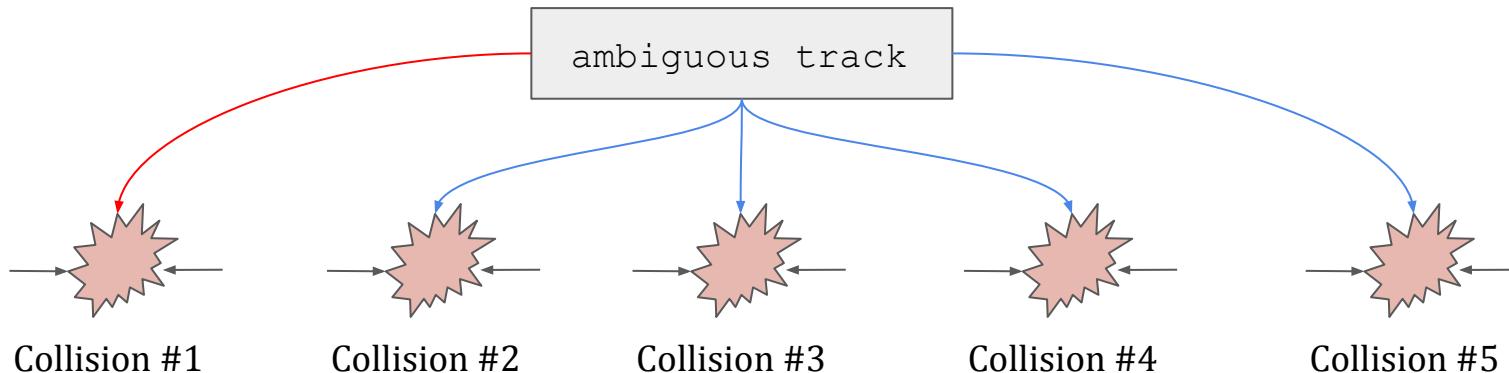
[Common/TableProducer/trackselection.cxx#L78-L84](#)

case 1:

```
// Run 3 kAny on 3 IB layers of ITS
if (isRun3) {
    [...]
    globalTracks =
getGlobalTrackSelectionRun3ITSMatch(TrackSelection::GlobalTrackRun3ITSMatching::Run3ITSibAny,
dcaSetup.value);
    break;
}
```

- By default, global track selections defined in [Common/Core/TrackSelectionDefaults.cxx#L22-L40](#) are enabled (see the documentation for ITS matching)
- Possibility to enable subsets of such cuts via “masks”
- Example of application in [DPG/Tasks/AOTTrack/qaEventTrack.cxx#L116-L123](#)

Track-to-collision associator (1/2)



- Continuous readout → **ambiguous tracks**: tracks with more than 1 collision possible
- By default in the `AO2D` the `track.collisionId()` is that of the first compatible collision in time
- `track-to-collision-associator`: duplication of the track to each collisions compatible in time
 - 😊 decay-reconstruction analyses: recovery of multi-prong candidates!
→ duplicates removable with analysis selections (topology)
 - 😢 single-track analyses: signal duplication
→ duplicates removed with specific analysis selections? To be studied in analysis

Shall I use the track-to-collision associator? And how?

It depends on your analysis!

Track-to-collision associator (2/2)

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Code:

- utility: [Common/Core/CollisionAssociation.h](#)
- workflow: [Common/TableProducer/trackToCollisionAssociator.cxx](#)

Core Service Wagons/TrackSelection_Run3

The screenshot shows the ALICE Control System interface with the "Wagons" menu open. The "TrackSelection_Run3" wagon is selected. Inside, the "Track2CollisionAssociator" wagon is shown with its configuration parameters:

| Parameter | Value |
|----------------------------|-------|
| processAssocWithTime | 1 |
| processStandardAssoc | 0 |
| bcWindowForOneSigma | 60 |
| fillTableOfCollIdsPerTrack | 0 |
| includeUnassigned | 1 |
| nSigmaForTimeCompat | 4 |
| setTrackSelections | 1 |
| timeMargin | 500 |
| usePVAssociation | 1 |

[Common/Core/CollisionAssociation.h#L184](#)

```
int64_t bcOffsetMax =  
mBcWindowForOneSigma *  
mNumSigmaForTimeCompat + mTimeMargin /  
o2::constants::lhc::LHCBunchSpacingNS;
```

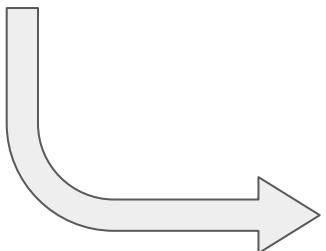
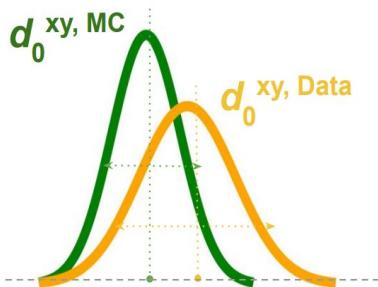
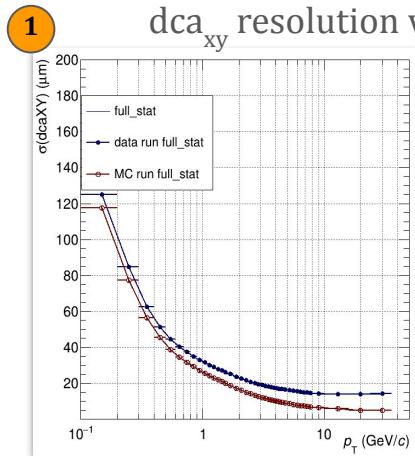
! arbitrary ! arbitrary ! arbitrary !

- “Collisions compatible in time with a track”
== within a time window equal to ITS integration time
- 60 bc × 4 (× 25ns) = 240 bc (~6 μs)
- Further margin of 500 ns (20 bc) to account for possible imperfections in TPC calibrations

Track smearing in MC: the TrackTuner (1/2)

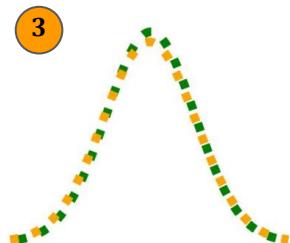
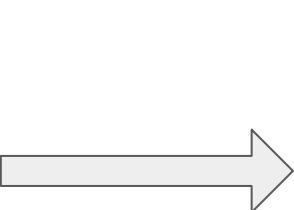
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TrackTuner at work

- [TrackTuner](#): utility to smear track parameters in MC in order to better reproduce the performance in data
- Variables adjustable with the [TrackTuner](#):
 - track impact parameter $r\phi, z$
 - smearing based on data-vs-MC comparison, calibrations provided centrally
 - ! approach valid only for primary particles
 - track p_T
 - ! based on custom inputs, i.e. no recipe provided centrally (single scaling factor, or input scaling factors vs. p_T)



dca_{xy} resolution in data and MC after the [TrackTuner](#)

Track smearing in MC: the TrackTuner (2/2)

Code: [Common/Tools/TrackTuner.h](#)

Documentation [here](#)

More info in [this](#) presentation

[Core Service Wagons/TrackPropagationMCWithTuner](#)

Track2CollisionAssociator

TrackExtension_Run2

TrackExtension_Run3

TrackPropagation

TrackPropagationCovMatrix

TrackPropagationCovMatrix_WithPID

TrackPropagationMCWithTuner

TrackSelection_Run2

TrackSelection_Run3

TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix

TrackSelection_Run3_CovMatrix_WithPID

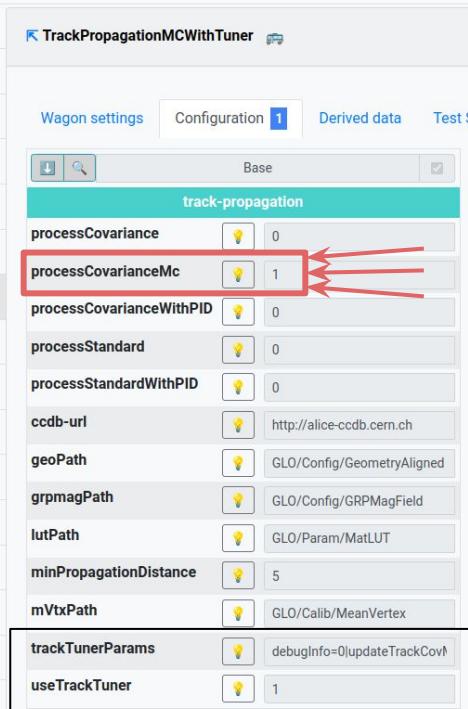
TrackSelection_Run3_Pass3

TrackSelection_Run3_TracksIU

TrackSelection_Run3_WithTuner

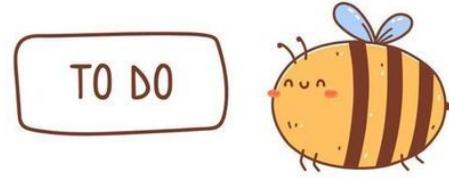
tracksExtraConverter

v0converter



| Parameter | Type | Value |
|--------------------------|-----------|------------------------------|
| processCovariance | Lightbulb | 0 |
| processCovarianceMc | Lightbulb | 1 |
| processCovarianceWithPID | Lightbulb | 0 |
| processStandard | Lightbulb | 0 |
| processStandardWithPID | Lightbulb | 0 |
| ccdb-url | Lightbulb | http://alice-ccdb.cern.ch |
| geoPath | Lightbulb | GLO/Config/GeometryAligned |
| grpmagPath | Lightbulb | GLO/Config/GRPMagField |
| lutPath | Lightbulb | GLO/Param/MatLUT |
| minPropagationDistance | Lightbulb | 5 |
| mVtxPath | Lightbulb | GLO/Calib/MeanVertex |
| trackTunerParams | Lightbulb | debugInfo=0;updateTrackCov=1 |
| useTrackTuner | Lightbulb | 1 |

- `trackTunerParams`: string to configure the `TrackTuner` object
- See the documentation for the details



- Configuration via long string
- Make it more user-friendly

Available dca_{xy} , dca_z parametrizations:

- proxy for pp: [trackTuner_DataLHC23fPass1_McLHC23k4b_run535085.root](#)
- proxy for PbPb: [trackTuner_DataLHC23zziPass3_McLHC24d2b_run544184.root](#)

NB: default `TrackTuner` in `track-propagation` workflow, but you can instantiate and customize it in your own analysis task!

→ example:

[PWGLF/TableProducer/Nuspxex/nucleiSpectra.cxx#L458-L463](#)

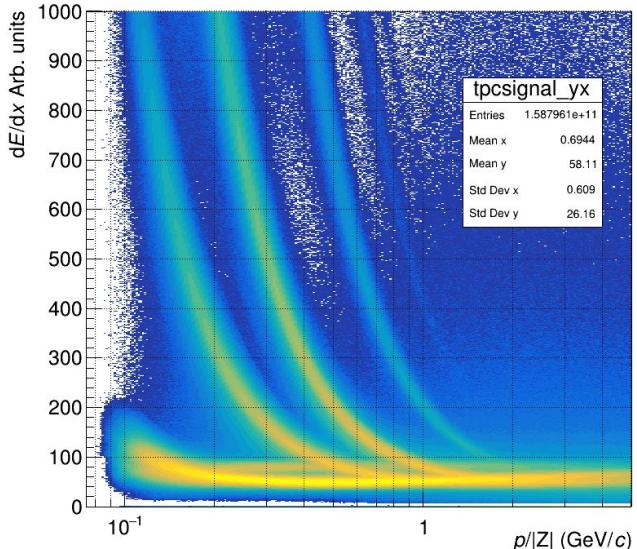
Extra - Particle identification (PID) in TPC and TOF (1/2)

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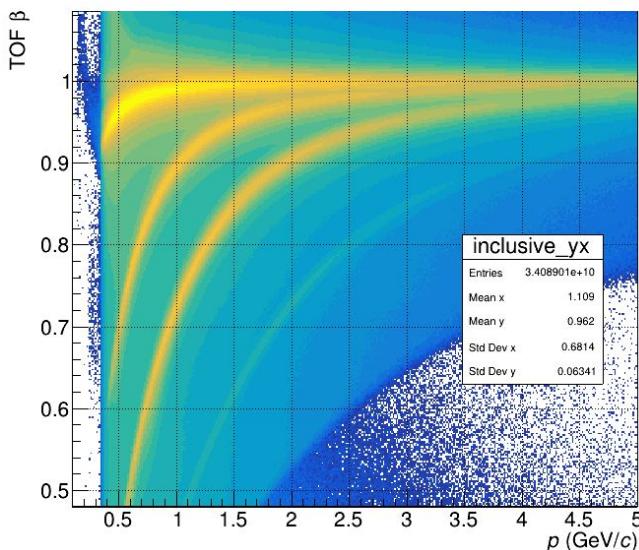
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PID in TPC via dE/dx



PID in TOF via time-of-flight



- Different particle species have separate distributions of dE/dx (TPC) and time-of-flight (TOF)
- In analysis: n_σ values are used

TPC

- Calibrations provided via Bethe-Block (BB) parametrizations and via **Neural Network** ([use “NN” when available](#), list [here](#))
- In MC the dE/dx observed in data is reproduced by random-sampling the dE/dx parametrizations from data → “*tune-on-data*”
 - n_σ centered at 0 and with $\sigma=1$

Tools/parameterizations provided by TPC, TOF experts (not by DPG!)

Extra - Particle identification (PID) in TPC and TOF (2/2)

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Code:

- [Common/TableProducer/PID/pidTPC.cxx](#)
- [Common/TableProducer/PID/pidTOF.cxx](#)

Documentation [here](#)

[Core Service Wagons/PIDTOFRun3](#)

The screenshot shows the configuration interface for the PIDTOFRun3 wagon. It includes a sidebar with various wagon names and a main panel for 'PIDTOFRun3' with tabs for 'Wagon settings', 'Configuration 1', 'Derived data', and 'Test Stat'. The 'Wagon settings' tab displays configuration parameters for 'tof-pid' and other components like 'processWoSlice', 'processWSlice', 'ccdb-timestamp', 'ccdb-url', and 'enableParticle'.

[Core Service Wagons/PIDTPC_NN](#)

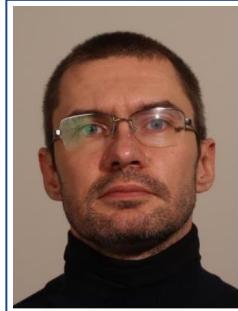
The screenshot shows the configuration interface for the PIDTPC_NN wagon. It includes a sidebar with various wagon names and a main panel for 'PIDTPC_NN' with tabs for 'Wagon settings', 'Configuration 1', 'Derived data', and 'Test Stat'. The 'Wagon settings' tab displays configuration parameters for 'tpc-pid' and other components like 'processMcTuneOnData', 'processStandard', 'autofetchNetworks', 'ccdb-timestamp', 'ccdb-url', 'ccdbPath', 'enableNetworkOptimizations', 'enableTuneOnDataTable', 'networkBetaGammaCutoff', 'networkPathCCDB', 'networkPathLocally', 'networkSetNumThreads', and 'nparam-file'.

- Version with “standard” parametrizations (no NN): [Core Service Wagons/PIDTPC](#)
- For MC: search for “tune-on-data” versions

Contacts

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- alice-dpg-aot-track-props@cern.ch → subscribe!
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Evgeny



Stefano



AOT/Events

Mattia



Jouri



AOT/Tracks



Thank you for your attention... and enjoy
the tutorial! 😊

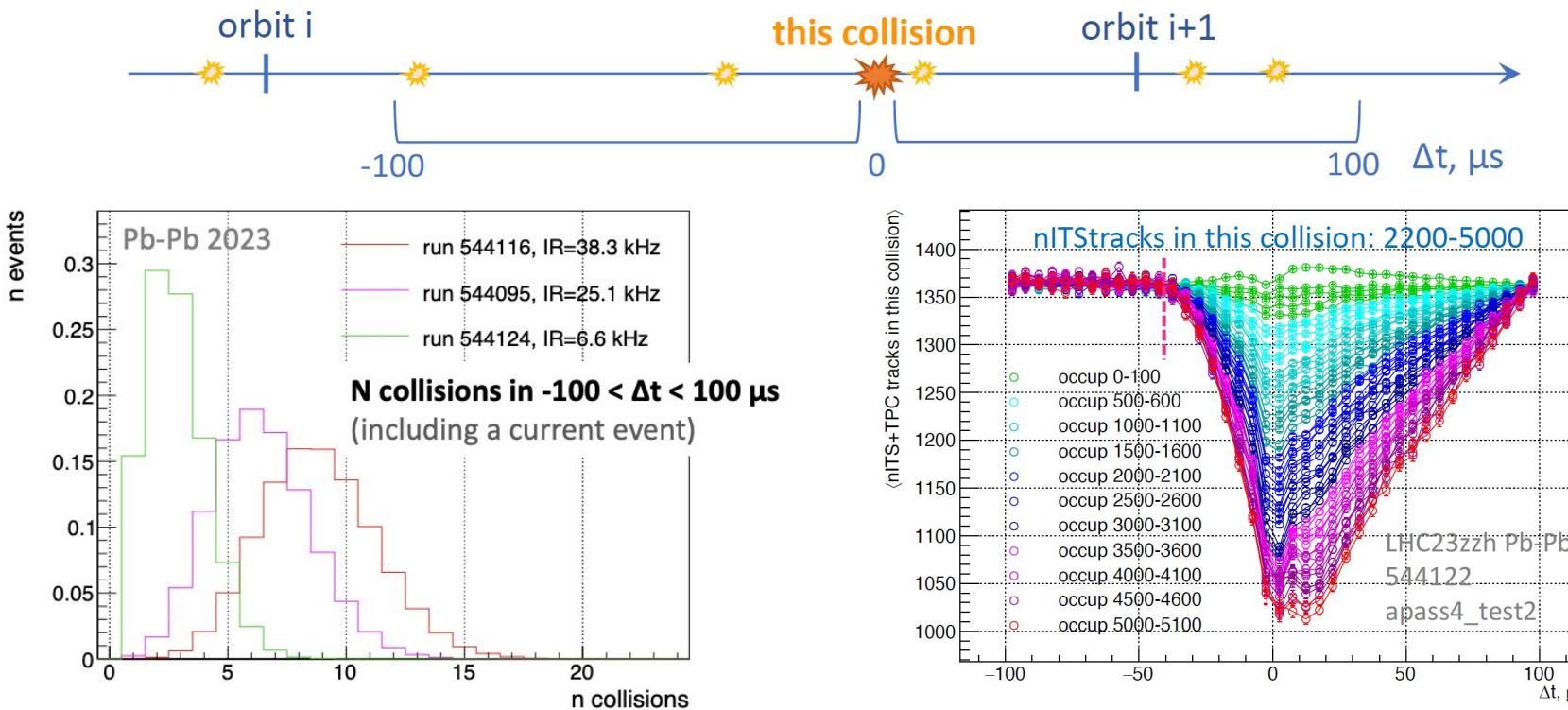


Backup

Example of advanced usage: occupancy effects

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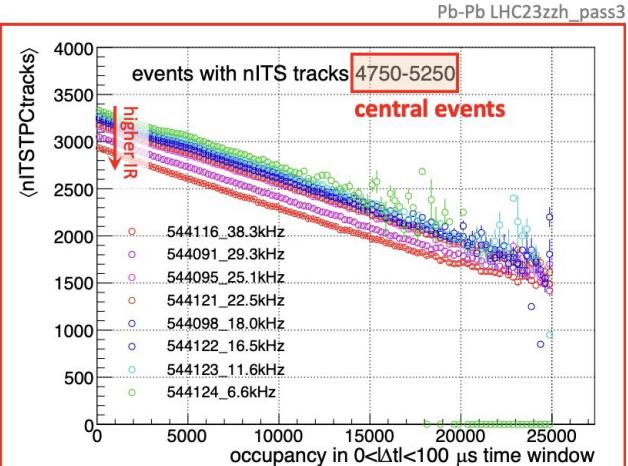
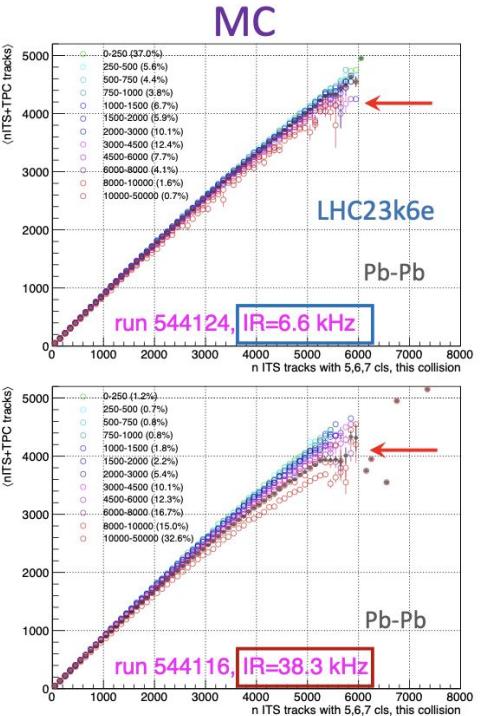
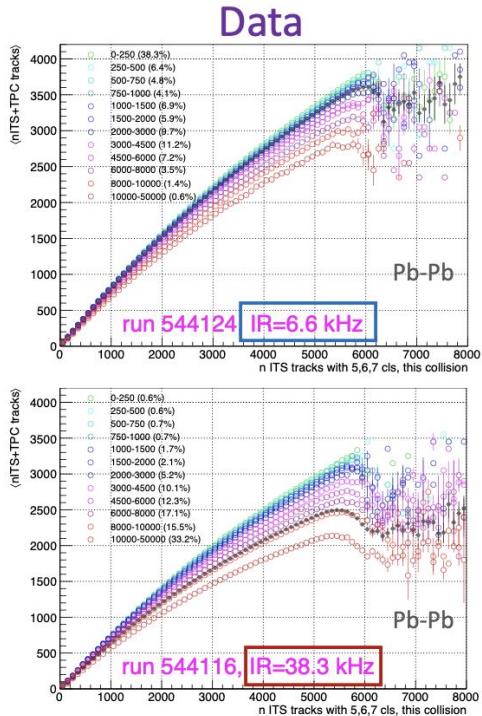
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Distributions of the number of collisions accumulated in a time interval for different IRs

Using number of ITS tracks as a proxy for occupancy

Example of advanced usage: occupancy effects



TPC-ITS matching degrades with occupancy

Currently, these occupancy effects are not well reproduced by MC

- Selection bits available to test sensitivity of your analyses to occupancy effects, e.g.:

`col.selection_bit(kNoCollInTimeRangeStandard)`
- More details in [Igor's talk](#)

Trigger aliases for triggered detectors in Run 3

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Trigger alias: association of trigger class names (defined by CTP) to bits in the alias bit array
(note: strings are not supported in the O2 data model)

Aliases for pp in Run 3:

```
mAliases[kEMC7] = "CTVXEMC-B-NOPF-EMC";  
mAliases[kDMC7] = "CTVXDMC-B-NOPF-EMC";  
mAliases[kTVXinTRD] = "CMTVX-B-NOPF-TRD,minbias_TVX";  
mAliases[kTVXinEMC] = "C0TVX-B-NOPF-EMC,minbias_TVX_L0,CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-EMC,CMTVXTCE-B-NOPF-EMC";  
mAliases[kTVXinPHOS] = "C0TVX-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,minbias_TVX_L0,CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV";  
mAliases[kTVXinHMP] = "C0TVX-B-NOPF-HMP,minbias_TVX_L0,CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-HMP";  
mAliases[kPHOS] = "CTVXPH0-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,mb_PH0_TVX,CPH0SC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,CPH0CE-B-NOPF-PHSCPV";
```

Aliases for Pb-Pb in Run 3:

```
mAliases[kTVXinTRD] = "CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-TRD,CMTVXTCE-B-NOPF-TRD";  
mAliases[kTVXinEMC] = "CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-EMC,CMTVXTCE-B-NOPF-EMC,C0TVXTSC-B-NOPF-EMC,C0TVXTCE-B-NOPF-EMC";  
mAliases[kTVXinPHOS] = "CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,CMTVXTCE-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,C0TVXTSC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,C0TVXTCE-B-NOPF-PHSCPV";  
mAliases[kTVXinHMP] = "CMTVXTSC-B-NOPF-HMP,CMTVXTCE-B-NOPF-HMP";  
mAliases[kPHOS] = "CPH0SC-B-NOPF-PHSCPV,CPH0CE-B-NOPF-PHSCPV";
```

https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/macros/upload_trigger_aliases_run3.C

Analysed luminosity in pp

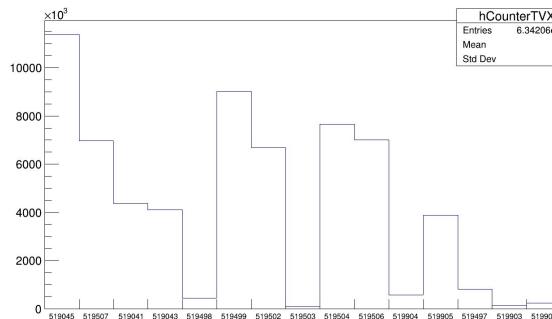
- Integrated luminosity of the analysed sample can be calculated using TVX trigger counts in AO2Ds and corresponding visible cross section
- run-by-run TVX trigger counts can be extracted from FT0 entries:
`ft0.triggerMask() & BIT(o2::ft0::Triggers::bitVertex)`
- Run-by-run TVX trigger counts are available in the output of o2-analysis-event-selection
 - Stored in the bc-selection-task/hCounterTVX histogram
- Luminosity is monitored run-by-run:
 - Stored in the bc-selection-task/hLumiTVX histogram:

```
histos.get<TH1>(HIST("hLumiTVX"))->Fill(srun, 1. / csTVX);
```
 - Using visible cross sections estimated in MC:
 $\sigma(\text{TVX}, 13 \text{ TeV}) = 59.4 \text{ mb}$ and $\sigma(\text{TVX}, 0.9 \text{ TeV}) = 35.5 \text{ mb}$
 - Next: extract cross sections from vdM scans, account for ageing
- TODO: apply pileup correction (typical correction $\sim 2\%$)

$$L = N(\text{TVX})/\sigma(\text{TVX}) * P(\mu)$$

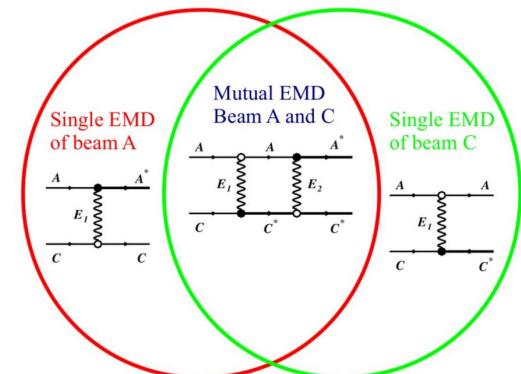
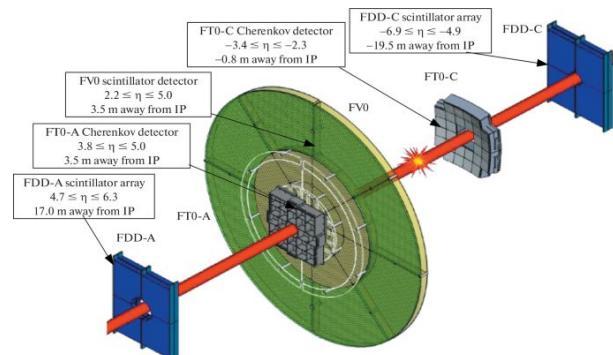
μ = average number of TVX-like collisions per bunch crossing

$$P(\mu) = \mu/(1-\exp(-\mu))$$



Luminosity estimators in Pb-Pb

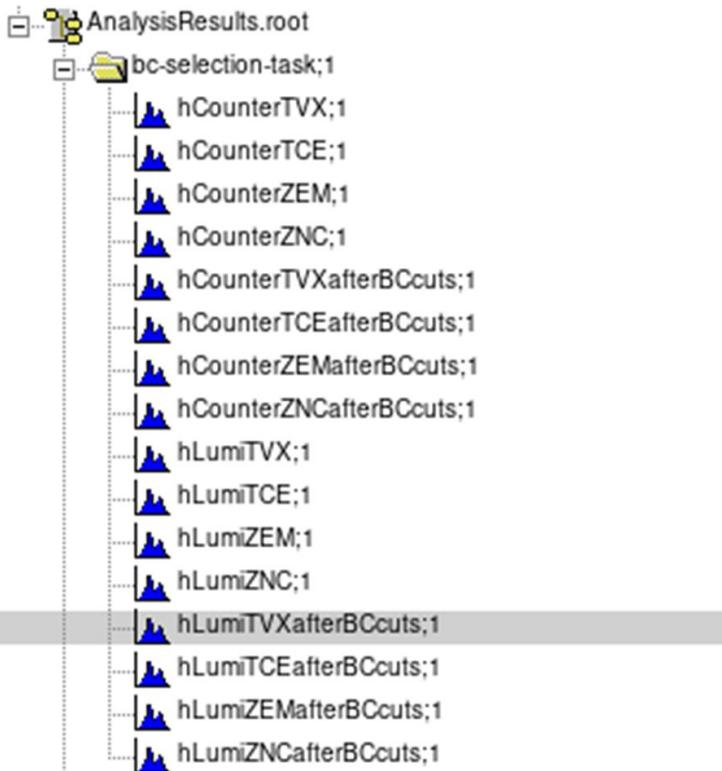
- TVX counters are not good for lumi in Pb-Pb:
 - Fired in all hadronic Pb-Pb events with ~100% efficiency
 - BUT also sensitive to EM e+e- pair production pileup:
 - coincidences of single-sideA and single-sideC events
 - Non-linear scaling with luminosity
- Possible estimators from FT0:
 - TCE (FT0 central - mainly hadronic) $\rightarrow 10.36 \text{ b}$
 - TVX + tunable FT0 multiplicity threshold (to be checked)
- Possible estimators from ZDC:
 - Based on estimates from I. Pshenichnov (RELDIS generator)
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/1215416/#5-total-hadronic-and-emd-cross>
 - ZNA (A-side neutron ZDC, mainly EMD) $\rightarrow 214.5 \text{ b}$
 - ZNC (C-side neutron ZDC, mainly EMD) $\rightarrow 214.5 \text{ b}$
 - ZAC (A & C-side neutron ZDC, hadronic+mutual EMD) $\rightarrow 14.1 \text{ b}$
 - ZEM (A-side or C-side neutron ZDC, mainly EMD) $\rightarrow 415.2 \text{ b}$



Luminosity monitoring tools

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- Luminosity is filled with negative values if estimators are not reliable:
 - TVX not good in Pb-Pb
 - TCE/ZEM/ZNC not available in pp
- Potentially possible to compare different lumi estimators and assign systematic uncertainties on lumi
- `kNoITSROFrameBorder` and `kNoTimeFrameBorder` cuts effectively reject a fraction of analysed luminosity which is monitored with forward detectors
 - Luminosity plots “after BC cuts” added in the output of `bc-selection-task`

Useful links

- Review on Event selection in Run2:
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/760954/contributions/3172100/>
- Documentation on Event Selection in O2:
<https://aliceo2group.github.io/analysis-framework/docs/basics-usage/HelperTasks.html#event-selection>
- Event selection tables:
<https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/DataModel/EventSelection.h>
- Trigger aliases:
<https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/TriggerAliases.h>
https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/macros/upload_trigger_aliases.C
- Event selection criteria:
<https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/EventSelectionParams.h#L21>
- Event selection parameters:
<https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/EventSelectionParamscxx>
https://github.com/AliceO2Group/O2Physics/blob/master/Common/CCDB/macros/upload_event_selection_params.C
- Luminosity normalization tools:
<https://indico.cern.ch/event/1305271/#10-tools-for-luminosity-monitoring>
- Event selection QA repository:
<https://evsel-qa.web.cern.ch/>