# Performance of queries

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
 queryPlanner:
  { namespace: 'smbud.publications',
    indexFilterSet: false,
   parsedQuery:
     { '$and':
        [ { keywords: { '$eq': 'artificial intelligence' } },
          { 'details.date': { '$lt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } },
          { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1960-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ] },
    maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
   maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
   maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
    winningPlan:
     { stage: 'SORT',
       sortPattern: { 'details.date': -1, title: 1 },
       memLimit: 33554432,
       type: 'simple',
       inputStage:
        { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
          filter:
           { '$and':
              [ { keywords: { '$eq': 'artificial intelligence' } },
                { 'details.date': { '$lt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } },
                { 'details.date': { '$qt': 1960-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ]
},
          direction: 'forward' } },
    rejectedPlans: [] },
 executionStats:
  { executionSuccess: true,
   nReturned: 4,
    executionTimeMillis: 0,
    totalKeysExamined: 0,
   totalDocsExamined: 100,
   executionStages:
     { stage: 'SORT',
      nReturned: 4,
       executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
```

```
works: 107,
      advanced: 4,
      needTime: 102,
      needYield: 0,
      saveState: 0,
      restoreState: 0,
      isEOF: 1,
      sortPattern: { 'details.date': -1, title: 1 },
      memLimit: 33554432,
      type: 'simple',
      totalDataSizeSorted: 162527,
      usedDisk: false,
      inputStage:
       { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
         filter:
          { '$and':
             [ { keywords: { '$eq': 'artificial intelligence' } },
               { 'details.date': { '$lt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } },
               { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1960-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ]
         nReturned: 4,
         executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
         works: 102,
         advanced: 4,
         needTime: 97,
         needYield: 0,
         saveState: 0,
         restoreState: 0,
         isEOF: 1,
         direction: 'forward',
         docsExamined: 100 } } },
command:
 { find: 'publications',
  filter:
    { '$and':
       [ { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1960-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } },
         { 'details.date': { '$lt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ],
      keywords: { '$in': [ 'artificial intelligence' ] } },
   sort: { 'details.date': -1, title: 1 },
   '$db': 'smbud' },
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
  port: 27017,
  version: '5.0.14',
   gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
  internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
  internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
   internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
```

```
db.publications.find( {
    "$text": {
        "$search": "Praesent blandit"}
}, {"title": 1, "abstract": 1}).explain("executionStats")
```

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
queryPlanner:
  { namespace: 'smbud.publications',
   indexFilterSet: false,
   parsedQuery:
     { '$text':
        { '$search': 'Praesent blandit',
          '$caseSensitive': false,
          '$diacriticSensitive': false } },
   maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
   maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
   maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
   winningPlan:
     { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
       transformBy: { title: 1, abstract: 1 },
       inputStage:
        { stage: 'TEXT MATCH',
         indexPrefix: {},
          indexName: 'abstract text',
          parsedTextQuery:
           { terms: [ 'blandit', 'praesent' ],
             negatedTerms: [],
             phrases: [],
             negatedPhrases: [] },
          textIndexVersion: 3,
          inputStage:
          { stage: 'FETCH',
             inputStage:
```

```
{ stage: 'OR',
               inputStages:
                [ { stage: 'IXSCAN',
                    indexName: 'abstract text',
                    isMultiKey: true,
                    isUnique: false,
                    isSparse: false,
                    isPartial: false,
                    indexVersion: 2,
                    indexBounds: {} },
                  { stage: 'IXSCAN',
                    keyPattern: { _fts: 'text', _ftsx: 1 },
                    indexName: 'abstract text',
                    isMultiKey: true,
                    isUnique: false,
                    isSparse: false,
                    isPartial: false,
                    indexVersion: 2,
                    direction: 'backward',
                    indexBounds: {} } ] } } },
   rejectedPlans: [] },
executionStats:
 { executionSuccess: true,
  nReturned: 17,
  executionTimeMillis: 1,
  totalKeysExamined: 28,
  totalDocsExamined: 17,
  executionStages:
    { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
      nReturned: 17,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1,
      advanced: 17,
      needTime: 12,
      needYield: 0,
      saveState: 0,
      restoreState: 0,
      isEOF: 1,
      transformBy: { title: 1, abstract: 1 },
      inputStage:
       { stage: 'TEXT MATCH',
         nReturned: 17,
         executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1,
         works: 30,
         advanced: 17,
         needTime: 12,
         needYield: 0,
         saveState: 0,
         restoreState: 0,
         indexPrefix: {},
```

```
indexName: 'abstract text',
parsedTextQuery:
 { terms: [ 'blandit', 'praesent' ],
   negatedTerms: [],
   phrases: [],
   negatedPhrases: [] },
textIndexVersion: 3,
docsRejected: 0,
inputStage:
 { stage: 'FETCH',
   nReturned: 17,
   executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1,
   works: 30,
   advanced: 17,
   needTime: 12,
   needYield: 0,
   saveState: 0,
   restoreState: 0,
   isEOF: 1,
   docsExamined: 17,
   alreadyHasObj: 0,
   inputStage:
    { stage: 'OR',
      nReturned: 17,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1,
      works: 30,
      advanced: 17,
      needTime: 12,
      needYield: 0,
      saveState: 0,
      restoreState: 0,
      isEOF: 1,
      dupsTested: 28,
      dupsDropped: 11,
      inputStages:
       [ { stage: 'IXSCAN',
           nReturned: 17,
           executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1,
           works: 18,
           advanced: 17,
           needTime: 0,
           needYield: 0,
           saveState: 0,
           restoreState: 0,
           isEOF: 1,
           keyPattern: { _fts: 'text', _ftsx: 1 },
           indexName: 'abstract text',
           isMultiKey: true,
           isUnique: false,
           isSparse: false,
           isPartial: false,
           indexVersion: 2,
           direction: 'backward',
```

```
indexBounds: {},
                    keysExamined: 17,
                    seeks: 1,
                    dupsTested: 17,
                    dupsDropped: 0 },
                   { stage: 'IXSCAN',
                    nReturned: 11,
                    executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
                    works: 12,
                    advanced: 11,
                    needTime: 0,
                    needYield: 0,
                    saveState: 0,
                    restoreState: 0,
                    isEOF: 1,
                    keyPattern: { fts: 'text', _ftsx: 1 },
                    indexName: 'abstract text',
                    isMultiKey: true,
                    isUnique: false,
                    isSparse: false,
                    isPartial: false,
                    indexVersion: 2,
                    direction: 'backward',
                    indexBounds: {},
                    keysExamined: 11,
                    seeks: 1,
                    dupsTested: 11,
                    dupsDropped: 0 } ] } } } },
command:
 { find: 'publications',
   filter: { '$text': { '$search': 'Praesent blandit' } },
   projection: { title: 1, abstract: 1 },
   '$db': 'smbud' },
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
   port: 27017,
   version: '5.0.14',
   gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
   internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
   internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
   internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
   internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
 { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669227983, i: 1 }),
   signature:
    { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("45e9337484630be3abc177b3f3943ba408a6c5f1",
'hex"), 0),
```

```
keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669227983, i: 1 }) }
```

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
 stages:
  [ { '$cursor':
       { queryPlanner:
          { namespace: '633c6d02ce24ee5cef8ead18 smbud.publications',
            indexFilterSet: false,
            parsedQuery: {},
            queryHash: 'ED2B09D2',
            planCacheKey: 'F15F7AE4',
            maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
            maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
            maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
            winningPlan:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
               transformBy:
                { id: true,
                  title: true,
                  count: { '$size': [ { '$ifNull': [ '$authors', { '$const':
[] } ] } ] } },
               inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
            rejectedPlans: [] },
         executionStats:
          { executionSuccess: true,
            nReturned: 100,
            executionTimeMillis: 0,
            totalKeysExamined: 0,
            totalDocsExamined: 100,
            executionStages:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION_DEFAULT',
```

```
nReturned: 100,
               executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
               works: 102,
               advanced: 100,
               needTime: 1,
               needYield: 0,
               saveState: 1,
               restoreState: 1,
               isEOF: 1,
               transformBy:
                { _id: true,
                  title: true,
                  count: { '$size': [ { '$ifNull': [ '$authors', { '$const':
[] } ] } ] } },
               inputStage:
                { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                  nReturned: 100,
                  executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
                  works: 102,
                  advanced: 100,
                  needTime: 1,
                  needYield: 0,
                  saveState: 1,
                  restoreState: 1,
                  isEOF: 1,
                  direction: 'forward',
                  docsExamined: 100 } } } },
     nReturned: 100,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
    { '$match': { count: { '$gte': 5 } },
      nReturned: 43,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 } ],
 serverInfo:
  { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
    port: 27017,
   version: '5.0.14',
   gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
 serverParameters:
  { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
    internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
   internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
    internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
   internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
 command:
  { aggregate: 'publications',
   pipeline:
     [ { '$project':
          { title: 1,
            count: { '$size': { '$ifNull': [ '$authors', [] ] } } },
       { '$match': { count: { '$gte': 5 } } } ],
```

```
cursor: {},
    '$db': 'smbud' },
ok: 1,
'$clusterTime':
    { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228061, i: 6 }),
        signature:
        { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("43e6305fde929c59abc0134aeee5ef2d92fa0b8b",
"hex"), 0),
        keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228061, i: 6 }) }
```

```
db.publications.aggregate([{
         "$unwind" : {"path" : "$authors"}
}, {
         "$group" : {
               "_id" : "$authors._orcid",
               "count" : {"$sum" : 1}
         }
},{"$sort": {"count": -1}}, {"$limit": 5}]).explain("executionStats")
```

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
stages:
  [ { '$cursor':
       { queryPlanner:
          { namespace: '633c6d02ce24ee5cef8ead18 smbud.publications',
            indexFilterSet: false,
            parsedQuery: {},
            queryHash: '6799B929',
            planCacheKey: '46583A44',
            maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
            maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
            maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
           winningPlan:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
               transformBy: { authors: 1, _id: 0 },
               inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
            rejectedPlans: [] },
         executionStats:
          { executionSuccess: true,
            nReturned: 100,
            executionTimeMillis: 0,
            totalKeysExamined: 0,
            totalDocsExamined: 100,
```

```
executionStages:
            { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
              nReturned: 100,
              executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
              works: 102,
              advanced: 100,
              needTime: 1,
              needYield: 0,
              saveState: 1,
              restoreState: 1,
              isEOF: 1,
              transformBy: { authors: 1, id: 0 },
              inputStage:
               { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                nReturned: 100,
                 executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
                 advanced: 100,
                 needTime: 1,
                 needYield: 0,
                 saveState: 1,
                 restoreState: 1,
                 isEOF: 1,
                 direction: 'forward',
                 docsExamined: 100 } } } },
    nReturned: 100,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
   { '$unwind': { path: '$authors' },
    nReturned: 396,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
   { '$group': { id: '$authors. orcid', count: { '$sum': { '$const': 1 } }
    maxAccumulatorMemoryUsageBytes: { count: 9720 },
    totalOutputDataSizeBytes: 30915,
    usedDisk: false,
    nReturned: 135,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1 },
   { '$sort': { sortKey: { count: -1 }, limit: 5 },
     totalDataSizeSortedBytesEstimate: 4165,
    usedDisk: false,
    nReturned: 5,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1 } ],
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
  port: 27017,
  version: '5.0.14',
  gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
  internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
```

```
internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
   internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
   internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
command:
 { aggregate: 'publications',
   pipeline:
    [ { '$unwind': { path: '$authors' } },
      { '$group': { _id: '$authors._orcid', count: { '$sum': 1 } },
      { '$sort': { count: -1 } },
      { '$limit': 5 } ],
   cursor: {},
   '$db': 'smbud' },
 { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228102, i: 28 }),
   signature:
    { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("af895b284757ded053f63a08539117ff8cab8c4e",
"hex"), 0),
      keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228102, i: 27 }) }
```

```
db.publications.aggregate([{
    "$lookup": {
        "from": "publications",
        "localField": "bibliography.publication references",
        "foreignField" : " id",
        "as" : "referenced publication",
    }
}, {
    "$match": {
        "referenced publication": {
            "$elemMatch": {"details.journal.title": "Greenlam"}
        }
    }
}, {
    "$project": {
        "title": 1,
        "referenced publication.title": 1,
        "referenced publication.details.journal": 1
    }
}]).explain("executionStats")
```

```
{ stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
           transformBy:
              'bibliography.publication references': 1,
              referenced publication: 1,
              title: 1 },
           inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
        rejectedPlans: [] },
    executionStats:
      { executionSuccess: true,
        nReturned: 100,
        executionTimeMillis: 22,
        totalKeysExamined: 0,
        totalDocsExamined: 100,
        executionStages:
         { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
           nReturned: 100,
           executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
           works: 102,
           advanced: 100,
           needTime: 1,
           needYield: 0,
           saveState: 1,
           restoreState: 1,
           isEOF: 1,
           transformBy:
              'bibliography.publication references': 1,
              referenced publication: 1,
              title: 1 },
           inputStage:
            { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
              nReturned: 100,
              executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
              works: 102,
              advanced: 100,
              needTime: 1,
              needYield: 0,
              saveState: 1,
              restoreState: 1,
              isEOF: 1,
              direction: 'forward',
              docsExamined: 100 } } } },
 nReturned: 100,
 executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
{ '$lookup':
  { from: 'publications',
    as: 'referenced publication',
    foreignField: ' id' },
 totalDocsExamined: 669,
 totalKeysExamined: 1269,
 collectionScans: 0,
```

```
indexesUsed: [ ' id ' ],
      nReturned: 100,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 22 },
    { '$match': { referenced publication: { '$elemMatch': {
 details.journal.title': { '$eq': 'Greenlam' } } } },
     nReturned: 5,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 22 },
    { '$project':
       { id: true,
         title: true,
         referenced publication: { title: true, details: { journal: true }
} },
      nReturned: 5,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 23 } ],
 serverInfo:
  { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
    port: 27017,
   version: '5.0.14',
   gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
 serverParameters:
  { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
   internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
    internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
    internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
    internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
 command:
  { aggregate: 'publications',
   pipeline:
     [ { '$lookup':
          { from: 'publications',
            localField: 'bibliography.publication references',
            foreignField: ' id',
            as: 'referenced publication' } },
       { '$match': { referenced publication: { '$elemMatch': {
details.journal.title': 'Greenlam' } } } },
       { '$project':
          { title: 1,
            'referenced publication.title': 1,
            'referenced publication.details.journal': 1 } ],
   cursor: {},
    '$db': 'smbud' },
 ok: 1,
  { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669226705, i: 6 }),
    signature:
     { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("60b6b0a221f5ae824477a657deb10fab4db4a175",
"hex"), 0),
       keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
 operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669226705, i: 6 }) }
```

```
db.publications.aggregate([{
    "$match" : {"title" : "Re-engineered full-range functionalities"}
}, {
       "path" : "$sections",
}, {
           "sec_figures_num" : {"$size" : {"$ifNull": [ "$sections.figures", []]}}
    "$unwind" : {"path" : "$sections.subsections"}
       "sec_figures_num" : "$sections.sec_figures_num",
       "section_id" : "$sections.section_id",
        "subsec_figures_num" : {"$size" : {"$ifNull": [ "$sections.subsections.figures", [] ]}}
        "_id": {"publ_id": "$_id", "sect_id": "$section_id"},
        "sec_figures_num": {"$first": "$sec_figures_num"},
       "sum_subsections" : {"$sum" : "$subsec_figures_num"}
        "_id" : "$_id.publ_id",
        "total" : {"$sum" : {"$sec_figures_num", "$sum_subsections"]}}
}]).explain("executionStats")
```

```
parsedQuery: { title: { '$eq': 'Re-engineered full-range
functionalities' } },
            queryHash: '38824F82',
            planCacheKey: '781760D6',
            maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
            maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
            maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
            winningPlan:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
               transformBy: { _id: 1, section_id: 1, sections: 1 },
               inputStage:
                { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                  filter: { title: { '$eq': 'Re-engineered full-range
functionalities' } },
                  direction: 'forward' } },
            rejectedPlans: [] },
         executionStats:
          { executionSuccess: true,
            nReturned: 1,
            executionTimeMillis: 5,
            totalKeysExamined: 0,
            totalDocsExamined: 100,
            executionStages:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
               nReturned: 1,
               executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5,
               works: 102,
               advanced: 1,
               needTime: 100,
               needYield: 0,
               saveState: 1,
               restoreState: 1,
               isEOF: 1,
               transformBy: { id: 1, section id: 1, sections: 1 },
               inputStage:
                { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                  filter: { title: { '$eq': 'Re-engineered full-range
functionalities' } },
                  nReturned: 1,
                  executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5,
                  works: 102,
                  advanced: 1,
                  needTime: 100,
                  needYield: 0,
                  saveState: 1,
                  restoreState: 1,
                  isEOF: 1,
                  direction: 'forward',
                  docsExamined: 100 } } } },
     nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$unwind': { path: '$sections', includeArrayIndex: 'section id' },
     nReturned: 1,
```

```
executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$project':
         sections:
          { subsections: '$sections.subsections',
            section id: '$section id',
            sec figures num: { '$size': [ { '$ifNull': [
 $sections.figures', { '$const': [] } ] } } },
      nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$unwind': { path: '$sections.subsections' },
     nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$project':
       { _id: true,
         sec figures num: '$sections.sec figures num',
         section id: '$sections.section id',
         subsec figures num: { '$size': [ { '$ifNull': [
 $sections.subsections.figures', { '$const': [] } ] } },
      nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$group':
       { id: { publ id: '$ id', sect id: '$section id' },
         sec_figures_num: { '$first': '$sec figures num' },
         sum subsections: { '$sum': '$subsec figures num' } },
      maxAccumulatorMemoryUsageBytes: { sec figures num: 48,
sum subsections: 72 },
      totalOutputDataSizeBytes: 490,
      usedDisk: false,
     nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 },
    { '$group':
       { __id: '$_id.publ id',
         total: { '$sum': { '$sum': [ '$sec figures num', '$sum subsections'
1 } } },
      maxAccumulatorMemoryUsageBytes: { total: 72 },
      totalOutputDataSizeBytes: 229,
      usedDisk: false,
      nReturned: 1,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 5 } ],
 serverInfo:
  { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
   port: 27017,
    version: '5.0.14',
    gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
 serverParameters:
  { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
   internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
    internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
   internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
    internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
```

```
internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
 command:
  { aggregate: 'publications',
    pipeline:
     [ { '$match': { title: 'Re-engineered full-range functionalities' } },
       { '$unwind': { path: '$sections', includeArrayIndex: 'section id' }
},
          { id: '$ id',
            sections:
             { subsections: '$sections.subsections',
               section id: '$section id',
               sec figures num: { '$size': { '$ifNull': [
'$sections.figures', [] ] } } } },
       { '$unwind': { path: '$sections.subsections' } },
       { '$project':
          { sec figures num: '$sections.sec figures num',
            section id: '$sections.section id',
            subsec figures num: { '$size': { '$ifNull': [
$sections.subsections.figures', [] ] } } },
       { '$group':
          { _id: { publ_id: '$ id', sect id: '$section id' },
            sec figures num: { '$first': '$sec figures num' },
            sum_subsections: { '$sum': '$subsec figures num' } } },
       { '$group':
          { id: '$ id.publ id',
            total: { '$sum': { '$sum': [ '$sec figures num',
$sum subsections' ] } } } ],
   cursor: {},
    '$db': 'smbud' },
 ok: 1,
  { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669227807, i: 21 }),
     { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("00dda8d32a01da2766034625b5c38596da564e9f",
"hex"), 0),
       keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669227807, i: 21 }) }
```

```
db.publications.find({
    "details.date" : { "$gt" : ISODate("1980-01-01") },
    "authors": {
        "$elemMatch": {
            "first_name": "Kattie",
            "last_name": "Fredy"
        }
    }
},{"title" : 1, "abstract" : 1, "authors.first_name": 1, "authors.last_name": 1}).sort({"title" : -1 }).explain("executionStats")
```

```
explainVersion: '1',
queryPlanner:
 { namespace: 'smbud.publications',
   indexFilterSet: false,
  parsedQuery:
    { '$and':
       [ { authors:
            { '$elemMatch':
               { '$and':
                  [ { first name: { '$eq': 'Kattie' } },
                     { last_name: { '$eq': 'Fredy' } } ] } },
         { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ] },
   maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
   maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
  maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
   winningPlan:
    { stage: 'SORT',
      sortPattern: { title: -1 },
      memLimit: 33554432,
      type: 'simple',
      inputStage:
       { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
         transformBy:
          { title: 1,
            abstract: 1,
            'authors.first name': 1,
            'authors.last name': 1 },
         inputStage:
          { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
            filter:
             { '$and':
                [ { authors:
                      { '$elemMatch':
                         { '$and':
                            [ { first name: { '$eq': 'Kattie' } },
                              { last name: { '$eq': 'Fredy' } } ] } },
                  { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ] ] },
            direction: 'forward' } } },
   rejectedPlans: [] },
executionStats:
 { executionSuccess: true,
   nReturned: 3,
  executionTimeMillis: 0,
   totalKeysExamined: 0,
   totalDocsExamined: 100,
   executionStages:
    { stage: 'SORT',
      nReturned: 3,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
      works: 106,
      advanced: 3,
      needTime: 102,
      needYield: 0,
```

```
saveState: 0,
      restoreState: 0,
      isEOF: 1,
      sortPattern: { title: -1 },
      memLimit: 33554432,
      type: 'simple',
      totalDataSizeSorted: 2108,
      usedDisk: false,
      inputStage:
       { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
         nReturned: 3,
         executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
         works: 102,
         advanced: 3,
         needTime: 98,
         needYield: 0,
         saveState: 0,
         isEOF: 1,
         transformBy:
          { title: 1,
            abstract: 1,
            'authors.last name': 1 },
         inputStage:
          { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
            filter:
             { '$and':
                [ { authors:
                      { '$elemMatch':
                         { '$and':
                            [ { first name: { '$eq': 'Kattie' } },
                              { last_name: { '$eq': 'Fredy' } } ] } },
                  { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z } } ] },
            nReturned: 3,
            executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
            works: 102,
            advanced: 3,
            needTime: 98,
            needYield: 0,
            saveState: 0,
            restoreState: 0,
            isEOF: 1,
            direction: 'forward',
            docsExamined: 100 } } } },
command:
 { find: 'publications',
   filter:
    { 'details.date': { '$gt': 1980-01-01T00:00:00.000Z },
      authors: { '$elemMatch': { first_name: 'Kattie', last_name: 'Fredy' } } },
   sort: { title: -1 },
  projection:
    { title: 1,
```

```
abstract: 1,
      'authors.last name': 1 },
   '$db': 'smbud' },
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
  port: 27017,
  gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
   internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
  internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
   internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
   internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
{ clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228250, i: 13 }),
   signature:
    { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("3091917ccba9595a597f04fc7443ab0ef2a7b56f", "hex"), 0),
      keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228250, i: 13 }) }
```

```
'details.date': 1,
            title: 1 },
         inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
      rejectedPlans: [] },
   executionStats:
    { executionSuccess: true,
      nReturned: 100,
      executionTimeMillis: 87,
      totalKeysExamined: 0,
      totalDocsExamined: 100,
      executionStages:
       { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
         nReturned: 100,
         executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
         works: 102,
         advanced: 100,
         needTime: 1,
         needYield: 0,
         saveState: 1,
         restoreState: 1,
         isEOF: 1,
         transformBy:
          { _id: 1,
            'authors.last name': 1,
            'details.journal.title': 1,
            result: 1,
            title: 1 },
         inputStage:
          { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
            nReturned: 100,
            executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
            works: 102,
            advanced: 100,
            needTime: 1,
            needYield: 0,
            saveState: 1,
            restoreState: 1,
            isEOF: 1,
            direction: 'forward',
            docsExamined: 100 } } } },
nReturned: 100,
executionTimeMillisEstimate: 1 },
```

```
let:
         { journal title: '$details.journal.title',
           date: '$details.date',
           orcid: '$authors. orcid' },
        pipeline:
         [ { '$unwind': { path: '$authors' } },
           { '$match':
              { '$expr':
                 { '$and':
                    [ { '$eq': [ '$details.journal.title',
                      { '$lt': [ '$details.date', '$$date' ] },
           { '$group': { _id: '$authors._orcid' } } ] },
     totalDocsExamined: 100,
     totalKeysExamined: 0,
     collectionScans: 2,
    indexesUsed: [],
    nReturned: 100,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 82 },
   { '$project':
      { _id: true,
        title: true,
       details: { journal: { title: true } },
       authors: { _orcid: true, first_name: true, last_name: true },
        n authors: { '$size': [ '$result' ] } },
    nReturned: 100,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 86 },
   { '$sort': { sortKey: { title: -1 } },
     totalDataSizeSortedBytesEstimate: 197068,
     usedDisk: false,
     nReturned: 100,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 86 } ],
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
  port: 27017,
  version: '5.0.14',
  gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
  internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
   internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
  internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
  internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
command:
 { aggregate: 'publications',
  pipeline:
    [ { '$lookup':
         { from: 'publications',
           let:
```

```
{ journal_title: '$details.journal.title',
               date: '$details.date',
               orcid: '$authors. orcid' },
            pipeline:
             [ { '$unwind': { path: '$authors' } },
               { '$match':
                  { '$expr':
                     { '$and':
                         [ { '$eq': [ '$details.journal.title',
'$$journal title' ] },
                           { '$lt': [ '$details.date', '$$date' ] },
                           { '$in': [ '$authors. orcid', '$$orcid' ] } ] } }
},
               { '$group': { _id: '$authors._orcid' } } ],
            as: 'result' } },
       { '$project':
          { title: 1,
            'authors.first name': 1,
            n authors: { '$size': '$result' } } },
       { '$sort': { title: -1 } } ],
    cursor: {},
    '$db': 'smbud' },
  { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228451, i: 19 }),
    signature:
     { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("62330ed557370acad95cfdcdd860352ef28925a0",
"hex"), 0),
       keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
 operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228451, i: 19 }) }
```

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
stages:
  [ { '$cursor':
       { queryPlanner:
          { namespace: '633c6d02ce24ee5cef8ead18 smbud.publications',
            indexFilterSet: false,
            parsedQuery: {},
            queryHash: '403B756F',
            planCacheKey: '74F33C62',
            maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
            maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
            maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
            winningPlan:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
               transformBy:
                  journal: '$details.journal',
                  pages_count: { '$subtract': [ '$details.pages.end page',
'$details.pages.start page' ] } },
```

```
inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
            rejectedPlans: [] },
         executionStats:
          { executionSuccess: true,
            nReturned: 100,
            executionTimeMillis: 1,
            totalKeysExamined: 0,
            totalDocsExamined: 100,
            executionStages:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION DEFAULT',
               nReturned: 100,
               executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
               works: 102,
               advanced: 100,
               needTime: 1,
               needYield: 0,
               saveState: 1,
               restoreState: 1,
               isEOF: 1,
               transformBy:
                  title: '$title',
                  journal: '$details.journal',
                  pages_count: { '$subtract': [ '$details.pages.end page',
$details.pages.start page' ] } },
               inputStage:
                { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                  nReturned: 100,
                  executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
                  works: 102,
                  advanced: 100,
                  needTime: 1,
                  needYield: 0,
                  saveState: 1,
                  restoreState: 1,
                  isEOF: 1,
                  direction: 'forward',
                  docsExamined: 100 } } } },
      nReturned: 100,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
    { '$sort': { sortKey: { pages count: -1 } },
      totalDataSizeSortedBytesEstimate: 50137,
      usedDisk: false,
      nReturned: 100,
      executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
    { '$group':
         journal title: { '$first': '$journal.title' },
         max_pages: { '$first': '$pages count' },
         publication: { '$first': '$title' } },
      maxAccumulatorMemoryUsageBytes: { journal title: 2304, max pages:
2304, publication: 4691 },
      totalOutputDataSizeBytes: 16451,
```

```
usedDisk: false,
     nReturned: 48,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 } ],
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
   port: 27017,
   gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
   internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
   internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
   internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
   internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
   internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
command:
 { aggregate: 'publications',
   pipeline:
    [ { '$project':
           journal: '$details.journal',
           pages count: { '$subtract': [ '$details.pages.end page',
$details.pages.start page' ] } },
      { '$sort': { pages_count: -1 } },
      { '$group':
          { id: '$journal. issn',
           journal title: { '$first': '$journal.title' },
           max pages: { '$first': '$pages count' },
           publication: { '$first': '$title' } } ],
   cursor: {},
   '$db': 'smbud' },
 { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228575, i: 98 }),
   signature:
    { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("ala469b112e5aefa8f6d2b5cfd12278293f033f9",
"hex"), 0),
      keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228575, i: 98 }) }
```

```
db.publications.aggregate([{
        "$unwind": {
            "path": "$keywords"
        }
}, {
        "$group": {
            "_id": "$keywords",
            "count": {"$sum" : 1}
}}, {"$sort": {"count": -1 }}, {"$limit": 10}]).explain("executionStats")
```

```
{ explainVersion: '1',
stages:
 [ { '$cursor':
       { queryPlanner:
          { namespace: '633c6d02ce24ee5cef8ead18 smbud.publications',
            indexFilterSet: false,
            parsedQuery: {},
            queryHash: 'D36D07E5',
            planCacheKey: 'CE08E939',
            maxIndexedOrSolutionsReached: false,
            maxIndexedAndSolutionsReached: false,
            maxScansToExplodeReached: false,
            winningPlan:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
               transformBy: { keywords: 1, _id: 0 },
               inputStage: { stage: 'COLLSCAN', direction: 'forward' } },
            rejectedPlans: [] },
         executionStats:
          { executionSuccess: true,
            nReturned: 100,
            executionTimeMillis: 0,
            totalKeysExamined: 0,
            totalDocsExamined: 100,
            executionStages:
             { stage: 'PROJECTION SIMPLE',
               nReturned: 100,
               executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
               works: 102,
               advanced: 100,
               needTime: 1,
               needYield: 0,
               saveState: 1,
               restoreState: 1,
```

```
isEOF: 1,
              transformBy: { keywords: 1, _id: 0 },
              inputStage:
               { stage: 'COLLSCAN',
                 nReturned: 100,
                 executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0,
                 works: 102,
                 advanced: 100,
                 needTime: 1,
                 needYield: 0,
                 saveState: 1,
                 restoreState: 1,
                 isEOF: 1,
                 direction: 'forward',
                 docsExamined: 100 } } } },
    nReturned: 100,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
   { '$unwind': { path: '$keywords' },
    nReturned: 676,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
   { '$group': { id: '$keywords', count: { '$sum': { '$const': 1 } } },
    maxAccumulatorMemoryUsageBytes: { count: 7344 },
    totalOutputDataSizeBytes: 24234,
    usedDisk: false,
    nReturned: 102,
     executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 },
   { '$sort': { sortKey: { count: -1 }, limit: 10 },
    totalDataSizeSortedBytesEstimate: 8682,
    usedDisk: false,
    nReturned: 10,
    executionTimeMillisEstimate: 0 } ],
serverInfo:
 { host: 'ac-ixvny4c-shard-00-02.h8whoeb.mongodb.net',
  port: 27017,
  version: '5.0.14',
  gitVersion: '1b3b0073a0b436a8a502b612f24fb2bd572772e5' },
serverParameters:
 { internalQueryFacetBufferSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalQueryFacetMaxOutputDocSizeBytes: 104857600,
  internalLookupStageIntermediateDocumentMaxSizeBytes: 16793600,
  internalDocumentSourceGroupMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600,
   internalQueryMaxBlockingSortMemoryUsageBytes: 33554432,
  internalQueryProhibitBlockingMergeOnMongoS: 0,
  internalQueryMaxAddToSetBytes: 104857600,
  internalDocumentSourceSetWindowFieldsMaxMemoryBytes: 104857600 },
command:
 { aggregate: 'publications',
  pipeline:
    [ { '$unwind': { path: '$keywords' } },
     { '$group': { _id: '$keywords', count: { '$sum': 1 } },
      { '$sort': { count: -1 } },
      { '$limit': 10 } ],
  cursor: {},
```

```
'$db': 'smbud' },
ok: 1,
'$clusterTime':
   { clusterTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228659, i: 44 }),
        signature:
        { hash: Binary(Buffer.from("321685101f73f72337f7d6f834a3f37cf3de96b2",
"hex"), 0),
        keyId: 7126969285309628000 } },
operationTime: Timestamp({ t: 1669228659, i: 44 }) }
```