: 1 Dies

ריון ראלין : יוןי (x) יוןי יון ראלין איין וויי XTX = 0 = X = 0

ve Ker(X<sup>™</sup>x) ∈

 $\sqrt{X} \times V = 0 \iff X^T \times V = 0 \iff V \in \ker(X^T \times) : Y \in \mathcal{V}$ 

 $\langle \chi_{v_1} \chi_{v_2} \rangle = 0 \iff (\chi_{v_1})^T \chi_{v_2} \circ \cdots \circ \chi_{v_n} \rangle = 0 \iff 0$ 

. VE Kei(X) = Xv=0 =

## :<u>2</u> , hel

VEREC(A) (=> AV=0 (=>(AV,W7 =0 WEV) Sor

<-> < V, ATW> = 0 weV <-> VIAW

 $\Leftrightarrow$   $v \in Im(A^{T})^{\perp}$ 

ואפי תאיליינים היאורת נקבל זאת הנצגל.

## :3 nspeq

למצוכת קוים לבתון יחיד שם מש השל הפיכה אחרת ים אינסוף פתרונות או שלא קוום פתרון

אין סוף פהפועת אוים אין פור מארכת עבע א אין פור פהפועת שופע קיים

yeIm(x) (=) Xu=y ep ueRo yeIm(x) ppk yeIm(xT) , nEN y L eer (x1) por ge Im(x) pol

## : ૫ મીપ

We so  $X^TX$  (with  $X^{T}X$ ) refers that:  $(x^Tx)^{-1} \cdot x^Tx \omega = (x^Tx^{-1}) \cdot x^Ty \Rightarrow \omega = (x^Tx)^Tx^Ty$ 

. 3'Al por la rospuée po la porp lés

con un se x<sup>T</sup>X bi cocc.

INDRO PIOJIL EN XIXM=XIA WORLD DIPON  $x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \iff x^{T}y \perp ker(x^{T}X) p^{p}k$   $x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \iff x^{T}y \perp ker(x^{T}X) p^{p}k$   $x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \implies x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \gamma / p \chi$   $x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \implies x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \gamma / p \chi$   $x^{T}y \perp ker(X) \implies y / p / p \chi$ 

## :5 nspe

Sjubnik 0:07 VERZ ietnj 68 (k

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         دعمراماته عدم رقع عرا همدون د دعام که مادون الله عام
                                                     P=UDUT PINA
                           P^{2} = (UDU^{\dagger})^{2} = UDU^{\dagger}UDU^{\dagger} = VDU^{\dagger} = P
                                  (I-P)P = IP - P^2 = P - P^2 = 0
P = P^2 P^2 P^2 P^2
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     : 6 alko
                                                       (x'x) -1 x = X = x (x'x)
                                   : Sapl X & SVD -7 RANG
XTX = (UE VT) T(UE VT) = VETUUEVT = VEEVT
                              (x<sup>†</sup>x)<sup>-1</sup> = (VEEV) = (x<sup>†</sup>x)<sup>-1</sup>
                         (x^{T}x)^{T}x^{T} = (v(z^{T}z)^{T})(Uzv^{T})^{T} = v(z^{T}z)^{T}v^{T}vzv^{T}
= v(z^{T}z)^{T}zv^{T} = vz^{T}v^{T} = x^{T}v^{T}zv^
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$$ke((X) - 0) \stackrel{b}{=} k \quad ke((X^{T}X) = 6 \quad \stackrel{c}{=} p p \quad 70 \text{ a)} \quad X^{T}X$$

$$dim(col(X)) = d \quad p p n \quad dim(Im(X)) = d \quad p p n \text{ as} d$$

$$||X^{T}X| = ||X^{T}X|| = ||X^{T}X||$$

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