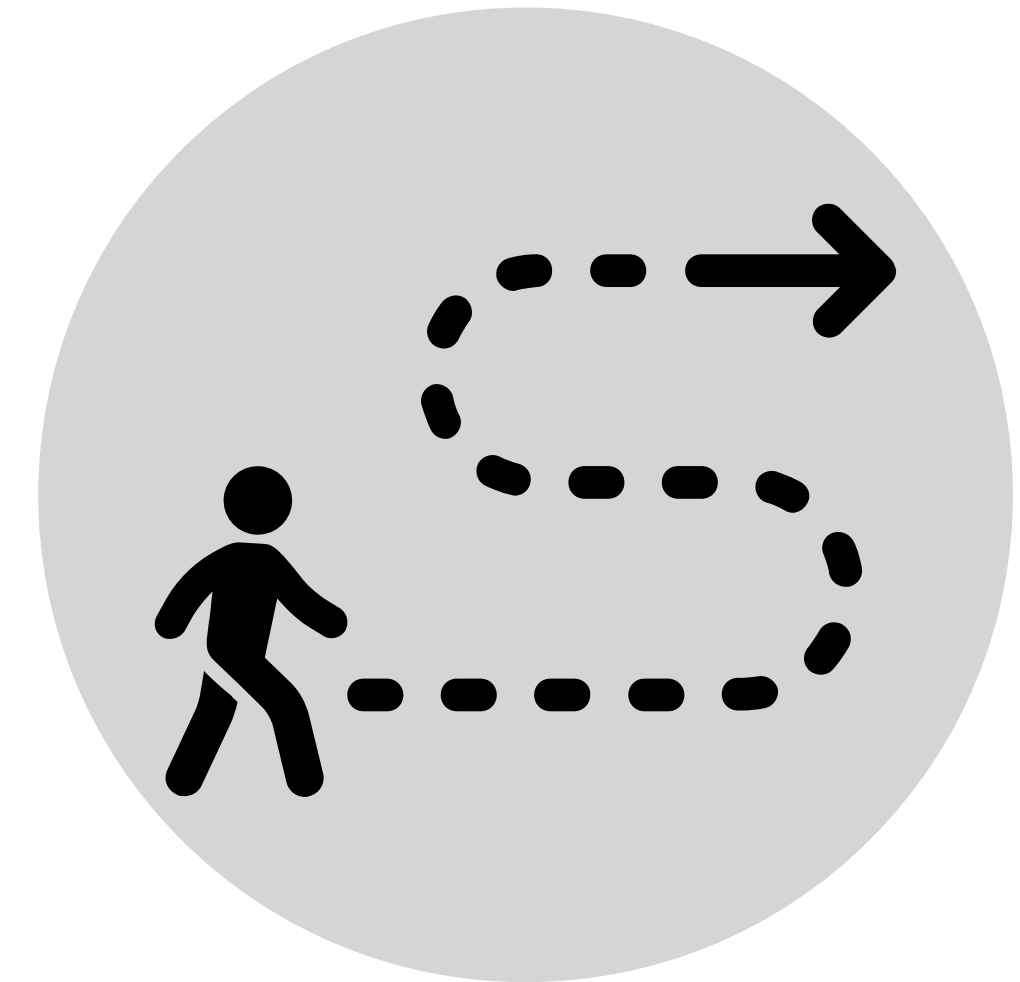


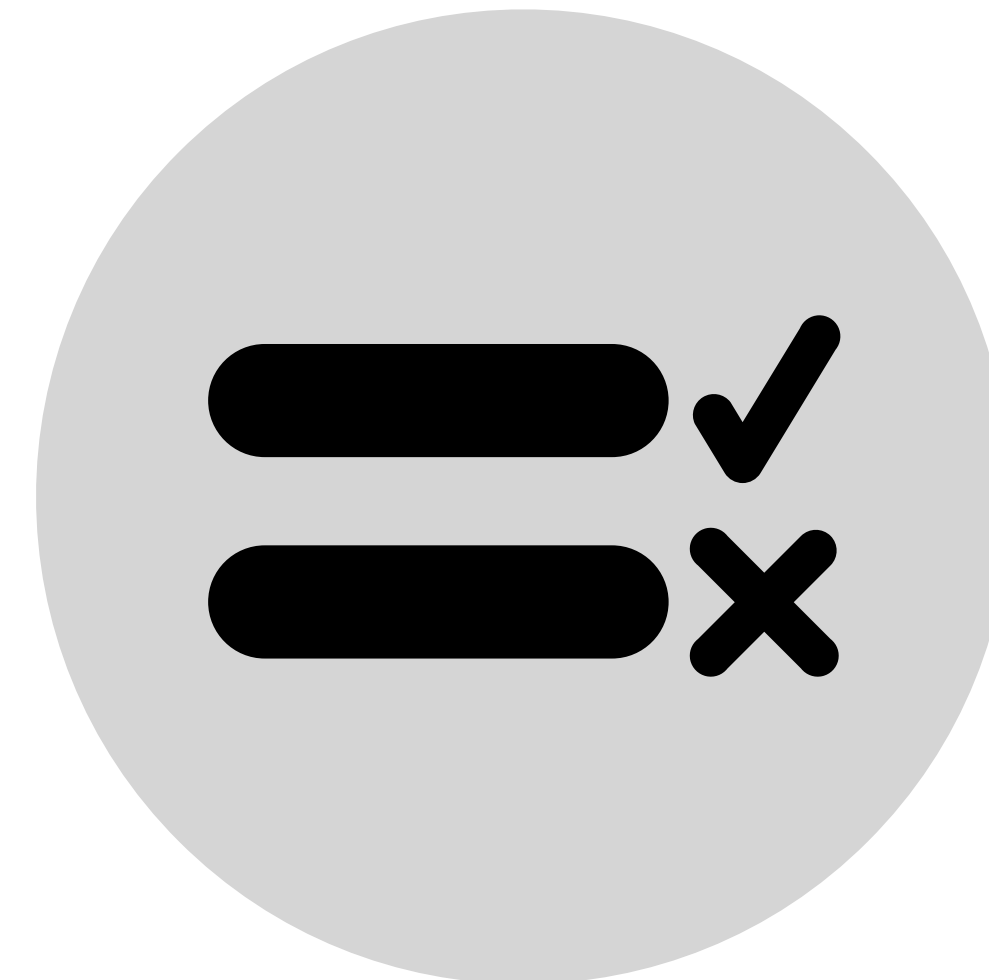
take-home message



observed path



instantaneous rule



global principle



$$A=k_1\frac{C_i-\Gamma^*}{k_2+C_i}$$

$$A=g_s(C_a-C_i)$$

$$E(g_s)=\alpha\,g_sD$$

$$\nu \frac{d\theta}{dt} = I(t) - E(g_s)$$

$$\mathbb{J} = A(g_s) - \lambda E(g_s)$$

$$\frac{\partial A}{\partial g_s} - \lambda \frac{\partial E}{\partial g_s} = 0$$

$$E_{\mathrm{crit}} = k\nu(\theta - \theta_w)$$